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The Weather
Today—Increasing cloudiness. Low about 24 in the city, 18 in the suburbs. High about 36. Diminishing winds. Yesterday—High, 41 at 1:46 p. m.; low, 30 at 3:40 a. m. (Map and details on Page 11-B.)
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Truman to Sign Control Bill, Calls It Pitifully Inadequate; Distillers Face Big Grain Cut

Greeks Move On Guerillas, Outlaw All Communists

Offensive Reported On Konitas Front; Anti-Red Law Includes EAM

Athens, Dec. 28 (AP).—Greek army forces reportedly launched an offensive on the Konitsa front today as the Athens government outlawed the Communist Party and its sympathizers.

Reports said government forces, bolstered by fresh troops rushed from western Macedonia and new heavy arms, launched the offensive over difficult, snow-covered terrain.

[Greek army reinforcements may soon be able to cut off sizeable guerilla forces from the rear at Konitsa, Allied military observers told the United Press tonight.

Offensive May Have Begun

[Military quarters indicated the national army might already have taken the counter-offensive. Allied observers here expressed belief the government now had the situation under control and that it might turn the guerilla offensive into a serious defeat.]

The new anti-Communist law outlawed not only the party, but the left-wing EAM coalition and all those sympathizing with those organizations. Penalties range from 20 years in prison to life terms and, in aggravated cases, death.

The law, applying to civilian and military sections of Greek life, is aimed at those who seek to overthrow the government by violence, who favor detachment of any part of Greece or who proselyte or are in sympathy with such aims.

Military Courts to Act

Military courts will try offenders and have authority to suspend judgment against minor offenders.

The ministry of justice drafted the measure. It was approved today by the coordinating council, which is empowered to legislate when parliament is in adjournment. It became effective within 10 minutes after approval by publication in the government gazette.

Military sources here estimated that 23 guerilla battalions or between 4600 and 6900 men were thrown into the "battle of Epirus." The guerillas were reported holding defense lines on two sides of a triangle southwest of besieged Konitsa.

The triangle, which has a total area of 50 square miles, runs from Konitsa southwest to Kalpaki.

See GREEK, Page 8, Column 5

5 Castaways Reach Manila

Describe Liner's Loss in Typhoon

Manila, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Five survivors of the lost Danish motorship Kina arrived here today with tales of horror, death and heroism on Christmas night, when the ship was caught in a typhoon and smashed to pieces on a reef off Samar Island in the central Philippines.

The survivors—three passengers and two crewmen—drifted for nearly 10 hours in a lifeboat. One, Richard Madsen, 30, ship's cook, suffered a fractured leg. The others were treated for shock and exposure.

The five were among 29 persons known to have survived.

Among those reported safe were three women, the only Americans aboard. Their boat washed ashore at Calbayog. They are Miss Ada Espenshade, 33, daughter of Edward Espenshade, Chicago, and Miss Louise Rosso and Miss Anne Malek, whose addresses were not available. All are United States War Department employes from Japan.

Nelis Olafson, a survivor, said the Kina's skipper went down with his ship.

"Even when everyone was aboard the lifeboats and rafts, the captain was still at the bridge."

See TYPHOON, Page 8, Column 5.

Post Ad Solves Housing Problem In Five Days

"Found just what we wanted the fifth day our ad appeared in The Post," says Mrs. J. B. She and her husband advertised for a 1-bedroom furnished or unfurnished apartment, located in northeast or southeast Washington.

An ad in The Post may be the answer to your housing problem, too. Place your notice now. Call NAtional 5000.

Yes-Man to Mussolini

Vittorio Emanuele III, Ex-King Of Italy, Dies in Egyptian Exile

Former Monarch Saw Nation Fall In Ruins of War

Alexandria, Egypt, Dec. 28 (AP).—Vittorio Emanuele III, the 5-foot, 3-inch King who played yes-man to Benito Mussolini for 20 years and saw Italy crumble in the ruins of war, died in exile today of pneumonia.

The 78-year-old former monarch had lived in Egypt since 1946, when he abdicated the throne he had held since 1900. His death came at 2:29 p. m. (7:29 a. m., EST) in his Alexandria villa, where he had been ill several days.

His wife, the former Queen Elena, was at the bedside. Their son, Umberto, who succeeded his father as King for one month, until the Italian people voted down the monarchy, was summoned from Lisbon to help plan the funeral.

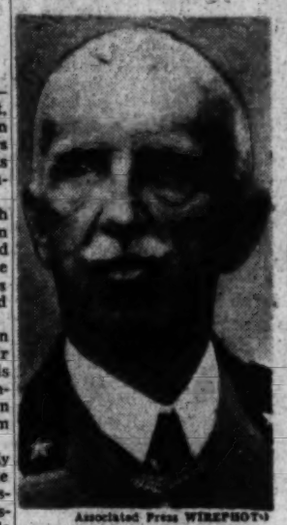
There was no indication the body would be returned to Italy to lie in the Pantheon niche once assigned it, for the Constituent Assembly there last March forbade both him and Umberto to return to Italian soil and ordered their property confiscated.

(In Cairo, foreign Minister Ahmed Kashaba Pasha said the Egyptian court would mourn Vittorio Emanuele seven days and an "official funeral" would be held. Premier Mahmoud Fahmy Nokrashy Pasha said a "military funeral" was being arranged.)

The former king, who had adopted the name of the Count of Pollenzo, was stricken with double pneumonia Wednesday while preparing to celebrate Christmas with members of his family. He was taken to the Italian hospital and attended there by Dr. Maggiorino Peta, pathologist and heart specialist, then brought home.

Coin-collecting Vittorio Emanuele was a beloved leader to Ital-

See KING, Page B-2, Column 5



Associated Press WIREPHOTO
VITTORIO EMANUELE

Wallace Bid For President Due Tonight

Is Willing to Head 'Progressive' 3d Party Ticket, His Associates Say

By Harry Wilson Sharpe
United Press Staff Writer

Henry A. Wallace will take a climactic step in his tumultuous career tonight by announcing his willingness to run for President in 1948 on a "progressive" third-party ticket, sources close to the former Vice President said last night.

Wallace said last Wednesday that he would make known his stand on the presidential race today in a coast-to-coast broadcast from Chicago. He will speak from station WGN of the Mutual Broadcasting System from 10:30 to 10:45 p. m. (E.S.T.).

Sources close to the former Administration leader said he definitely would reveal his willingness to seek the Nation's No. 1 job as a means of furthering his view that President Truman's foreign policy is heading the Nation straight toward World War III.

Plans Already Laid

His announcement is expected to set in motion already-laid plans for establishing a third-party place on the ballot in most States. The Progressive Citizens of America, of which Wallace is a leader, has been awaiting his nod to launch formally a Nation-wide third party organization.

Wallace canceled a scheduled personal appearance at Tulsa, Okla., yesterday so nothing would prevent him from being on hand tonight. In his speech, which was delivered by proxy before 2500 members of Alpha Phi Alpha, national Negro fraternity, he denounced the House Un-American Activities Committee as an "utterly nauseating spectacle" and said the Nation's greatest weakness has been failure to take the offensive against "Jim Crowism."

Wallace did not mention the third party. But Clark Foreman, official of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare who read the speech for him, said the American people need a third party and a person "they can vote for without holding their noses."

Meanwhile, Tulsa's city commission today granted use of city-owned Convention Hall to Gerald L. K. Smith, to answer Wallace's remarks, on January 26.

Smith said the address will be sponsored by the Anti-Communist League of Oklahoma.

The New York snowstorm had delayed Wallace's arrival in Chicago and he wanted ot have plenty of time to prepare the final draft of his speech here.

The Illinois Progressive Party, which is sponsoring the address, said he would receive a delegation of citizens "from throughout the Midwest" at a conference in Chicago today on the 1948 elections.

In addition, he is scheduled to receive an appeal from Negro leaders from 16 States to "give New Year hope to our people and

See WALLACE, Page 4, Column 4.

Anderson to Act Promptly After New Authority Is Signed Today

As soon as President Truman signs the anti-inflation bill today Secretary of Agriculture Anderson, acting under its authority, will order the Nation's distillers to cut their use of grain drastically between now and February 1.

Anderson said last night that their total grain consumption until that date must be limited to 2,450,000 bushels. Last January the distillers used 8,584,181 bushels.

Figuring into the new allocations will be all amounts that distillers have used since the 60-day shutdown ended early Thursday—which means that the 2,450,000 bushels will cover five weeks instead of only one month. Most large distillers, however, did not reopen after the shutdown, awaiting signing of the new law.

In October, in the 25 days before the shutdown began on October 5, the distillers consumed 8,164,000 bushels of grain.

New Allocation Formula

The new allocations will be built on an unusual formula, Anderson said. Two thirds of the grain will be allocated on a "historical basis" and one third on mashing capacity. "Historical basis" is one where the allocation is based on a percentage of the amount consumed before the war.

Some distillers objected to the historical basis. These included Publicker Industries of Philadelphia, who operate plants built during the war for the manufacture of alcohol for wartime use—making synthetic rubber and munitions.

Anderson also made known that a third formula, based upon sales, is being considered, "since we may be starting into a long period of regulation," he said.

"There is some merit to this basis," Anderson said, "because the public demonstrates by what it buys, what brands it wants most."

Urged by Schenleys

The sales basis was urged at a recent meeting of the distillers by Schenleys, Inc. Schenleys refused to join in a voluntary allocation system that didn't employ that method.

The new formula also will provide a minimum of 6000 bushels for small distilleries—to prevent their allocations under a strict formula from not providing enough grain for their profitable operation.

Companies will be permitted to exchange quotas, Anderson said.

At a recent meeting, the distillers rejected a proposed Government allocation of 2,500,000 bushels for January. That proposal was turned down by the Distilled Spirits Institute, which demanded 3,500,000 bushels.

'Put Up or Shut Up'

Anderson Challenges Charge Of Federal Worker Grain Pool

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson broke up a quiet Sabbath at home yesterday to angrily challenge charges that "a pool of Government employes in Chicago" has been speculating in grain.

Anderson's blast, issued at a midafternoon press conference in the Press Club lounge, declared that Representative August Andresen (R., Minn.), who made such charges on Saturday, was "going bear hunting with an empty gun."

He demanded that Andresen "put up or shut up" on his charges which Anderson termed "shocking and unconscionable."

Andresen charged Saturday that he had learned from a "very reliable source" that 200 Government employes in Chicago had been speculating in commodities which the Government was purchasing for export.

Andresen further charged that the Commodity Exchange Authority, a part of Anderson's department, had investigated the charges. Andresen demanded to know the results of the investigation.

All names of Government employes—Federal, State or others—who are known to have been dealing in commodities on the exchanges will be made known this morning, Anderson announced. The list, he said, will total exactly 100.

On it, he said, will be the names of many Army and Navy officers around the country. There will be a few—he thought four—listed as Department of Agriculture employes. They are all, he said "little fellows."

One he termed a "little $4000-a-year soil conservation clerk in the South"; another a farm credit examiner in the Northwest. One hasn't been employed by the department since 1944.

Another name will be a minor Treasury Department employe—the son of a prominent State commissioner of agriculture in the South.

The row sent Representative Andresen to his office on Capitol Hill. There he repeated his charges.

"I believe my source to be reliable," Andresen said.

"Our committee will conduct a full and complete investigation to

See GRAIN, Page 2, Column 1.

GOP Measure Won't Reduce Cost of Living, President Says

(Mr. Truman's Text, Page 2)

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

President Truman last night announced that he would sign the Republican-sponsored anti-inflation bill today "with a sense of deep disappointment that the Congress has seen fit to take such feeble steps towards control of inflation."

The bill, Mr. Truman said, is "pitifully inadequate" at a time when "nearly everyone in this Nation is feeling the pressure of exorbitant prices."

The measure, Mr. Truman warned, "will not reduce the high cost of living, and it will not keep prices from going even higher."

"The public must not be misled," he asserted, "into believing that this bill will do the job."

Grave Danger Seen

"Inflation and the high cost of living confront the American people—all the American people—with a grave danger. Unchecked inflation can bring on a serious depression that can cause untold hardship."

President Truman's statement was released at the White House, shortly after Mr. Truman and his family returned from lunch on the U.S.S. Williamsburg, the presidential yacht. Guests were members of both Mr. and Mrs. Truman's families from Missouri.

In closing his message, Mr. Truman called upon Congress, when it returns, to "enact promptly an effective, workable program" to combat inflation.

He pointed out that in the six weeks since the special session met November 17, prices have continued to rise.

Butter that then cost 88 cents a pound is now $1.05, he said; shoes have gone up from $8.72 a pair to $9.38. Hogs in Chicago have risen from $24.75 a hundred pounds to $26.40; steers have reached an all-time high of $40 a hundred; gasoline increased from 21.5 cents a gallon to 23.3.

He is signing the bill "reluctantly," he said, "but feel that I must do so because it contains

See INFLATE, Page 2, Column 5.

Fierce Battles Are Reported In Manchuria

Fighting Centers Around Mukden, Key National Base

Nanking, China, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Fierce seesaw battles were reported today on the flanks of the Nationalist salient in Manchuria, as government reinforcements moved in to counter the Communists' "seventh offensive" in the vital northern territory.

The fighting is centered around Mukden, key government base in southern Manchuria, with severe battles in progress at Changwu, Hsimin and Hsihlitung, according to dispatches received here.

The semiofficial Central News Agency said that the attack on Changwu, 60 miles northwest of Mukden, was climaxed by a desperate assault on the town by "suicidal attackers" who charged into a hail of gunfire.

The Red attack was finally driven off, leaving the filed littered with Communist dead, Central News reported.

The Communists reportedly hurled attacks against government positions around the walls of Hsihlitung, 75 miles northwest of Mukden, and fighting was reported in vicinity of Hsimin and Faku, about 30 miles northwest of the government base.

A Red attack on the main Manchurian steel and iron works at Anshan, south of Mukden, was reportedly repulsed.

Government counterattacks from Changchun, at the northern end of the slim Manchurian salient, reportedly cleared the Communists out of rail towns in a 30-mile radius of the city.

Mishatze, Chailung, Fanchitung and other towns were said to have been recaptured by nationalist columns.

The Communists were attacking

See CHINA, Page 3, Column 1.

British Ease Russia's Debt For Trade Pact

Interest Cut, Credit Terms Liberalized In Grain Barter Deal

Moscow, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Russia has agreed to supply Britain with 750,000 tons of coarse grains between February and September, 1948, under a major trade agreement signed last night after months of negotiation, it was announced today.

To get the agreement Britain slashed the interest rate on about 216 million dollars owed her by Russia under previous agreements—and granted liberal credit terms on repayment.

(London reported also that Britain was understood to have waived repayment of about 16 million dollars.)

A British spokesman said the grain to be supplied by Russia would include barley, corn and oats but no bread grains.

Russia is to get from Britain a wide range of goods including machinery, electrical and technical equipment, aluminum and commodities including wool, rubber, coffee and cocoa.

An official announcement emphasized the agreement covers only the first of two stages of an accord designed to effect a long-term exchange of goods.

Delegations are to meet not later than May 31 to discuss the expanded program.

Three Children Believed Dead In Farm Blaze

Unison, Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—Three small children were believed to have perished near here tonight when a two-story frame dwelling burned.

The victims, whose ages were reported between 5 and 9, were children of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Jackson. Jackson, 72, is a tenant on the farm of John B. Lawson.

Jackson and his wife, 30, and another child, 2, escaped. The family was asleep when the fire started.

The children were on the second floor, Jackson, who said other members of the family were on the first floor, called to the three upstairs to jump out the window, but they attempted to descend the stairs.

Turks Seek Arms On Jewish Ships

Turkish officials reported yesterday that two large ships, carrying 11,840 European Jews en route Palestine were searched for weapons and then permitted to enter the Bosporous.

An immigrant ship carrying more than 700 Jewish refugees arrived at Haifa last night, ending a day in which Holy Land warfare took 21 lives. (Story on Page 3.)

Sayre Offers:

4-Point Plan To Guide U.S. On Russia

A four-point program to guide United States policy toward Russia was presented here yesterday by Francis B. Sayre, president of the United Nations Trusteeship Council.

In suggesting the program, Sayre stressed that the United States should go ahead with aid for Europe regardless of Russian opposition. The four-point program:

1. A policy based "unswervingly upon right and humanity and justice." He said the United States has no choice, since "otherwise we forfeit our leadership."

2. America must determine her course, "undeflected by the Soviet stream of vituperation, which is doubtless due in part to fear, in part to a deep-rooted inferiority complex, and in part to widespread ignorance."

3. The United States "must not dally with appeasement — that means disaster on the morrow." The way to peace, he said, lies "through firmness in following unflinchingly the right."

4. But, this does not mean simply "getting tough" with Russia. The United States "must win the Russian people's help if we can—we have no right to conclude that this is impossible."

Speaking at a luncheon meeting at the opening of the three-day meeting of the American Political Science Association in the Hotel Statler, Sayre said the Marshall Plan was a concrete application of an American policy of aid.

"A rehabilitated Europe will spell the collapse of Soviet plans for world domination," said Sayre, also a member of the American delegation to the second session of the U. N. General Assembly and former high commissioner to the Philippines.

"The Marshall Plan means infinitely more than relief. It is the most constructive and statesman like move America could

See SCIENCE, Page 9, Column 1.

Congress Cuts 4 Off Payroll In Red Check

GOP Leaders Take Steps to Weed Out Fellow Travelers

By The Associated Press

Congressional committees have cut four persons off their payrolls after an investigation of reports that they were Communist fellow travelers, Senator Ball (R., Minn.) disclosed yesterday.

Ball told a reporter that he personally reported the case against one Senate employe to the chairman of the subcommittee on whose staff he worked. After an inquiry by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Ball said, the employe was permitted to resign.

Subsequently, Ball said a House committee chairman was informed that three persons who formerly worked for a Senate group and had been put on the House payroll were suspected fellow travelers.

Although Ball said there had been no general loyalty check of congressional employes, it was evident that Republican leaders are taking steps along this line. A broad new inquiry is developing into reports that Communists and fellow travelers are on the payrolls of some Government departments.

The Minnesota Senator said that the Senate Appropriations Committee is continuing to "look into" State Department compliance with a legislative order to rid its rolls of Communists and others whose loyalty might be questioned.

Ball expressed displeasure that some of these persons had been permitted to resign without prejudice to future Government employment. He heads the Appropriations Subcommittee which considers State Department money requests and indicated this matter will be taken up when the regular bill comes before his group.

"So far as their record shows, they could go out and get a job with another Government department," he said. "The instructions were to remove them from the pay rolls, not to let them resign.

Food in Moscow Scarce, Is Report

London, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Daily Telegraph's diplomatic correspondent said today "uncensored news just received from Moscow" reported long food lines and almost no bread or eggs at the end of the first week of decontrol in Russia.

He said collective farm outdoor markets have reopened and prices are skyrocketing.

The Washington Post Poll

One in Three Area Families Has Given to Foreign Relief

Roughly one in three Washington area families have made some personal contribution toward foreign relief, according to the latest Washington Post Poll.

Approximately 72,000 families in the Washington area (23 per cent) report that they have sent at least one package of food or clothing abroad this Christmas. An additional 28,000 families (9 per cent) have contributed toward packages sent by groups or organizations.

Generosity is not confined to personal friends or relatives, for half of these packages have gone to strangers. And nearly all of them (90 per cent) have gone to citizens of other countries rather than to Americans stationed overseas.

Many people mentioned that they had sent packages through CARE. This organization estimates that gifts from residents of the Washington area handled through both its local office and its national office in New York totaled $300,000 during the period from October 1 to the present. Mrs. Beatrice Schalet, director of the Washington CARE office, reports that people in this area have been very open-hearted and spontaneous in their sending of gifts abroad, and that the CARE staff is very happy but also very tired from handling the large volume of orders.

These findings of The Washington Post Poll are based on personal interviews with a representative cross-section of adults living in the District of Columbia and nearby Maryland and Virginia.

Washington Post Pollers first asked:

Speaking of Santa Claus and Christmas, have you sent any packages of food or clothing abroad this Christmas?

They reported:

	All Groups	Yearly Family Income Under $2000	$2000-$4999	$5000- & more
Yes, has sent packages of food or clothing abroad	23%	6%	22%	32%
No, but intends to do so	4	3	4	3
No, but contributed toward package	9	6	7	14
No	64	85	67	51

Although more of the people with yearly incomes of $5000 or more have sent packages than those with smaller incomes, it is notable that some of the people with incomes under $2000 a year have sent packages or contributed to groups which sent them.

A few of those who have not

See POLL, Page 9, Column 4

Airport Domestic Again

Travelers Jam D. C. Terminals As Coast Breaks Storm's Grip

(More Snow Falls on Stricken New York. Page 8)

Homeward-bound holiday travelers jammed terminals here last night as East Coast transportation facilities returned to near-normal operation following crippling snow storms north of Philadelphia.

National airport lost its international status and reverted to a busy domestic terminal. Transatlantic flights had taxed airport facilities Saturday night and early yesterday when overseas planes were diverted from snow-bound La-Guardia Field, New York.

Those returning from the snow-stricken New York area found rail and bus transportation practically back to normal, air service resumed but limited, and highway travel still hazardous in New York and its New Jersey environs.

Customs and immigration officials, who handled passengers from some 17 incoming overseas planes between Friday and yesterday afternoon, reported that only two of the Transatlantic airliners arrived during daylight yesterday.

By last night, airline officials said America-bound planes from Europe were again landing in New York instead of being forced on to Washington by snow conditions.

Railroad trains from New York were running almost on time, officials reported, with extra sections necessary on all Pennsylvania main line trains as holiday travelers returned. However, extra equipment was being used on Southbound trains as well, and the number of outward-bound passengers was reported as about equal to the number coming in.

Some trains, particularly those from New England and other points beyond New York, were arriving about 30 to 40 minutes late, officials reported.

Airlines reported fairly heavy

See TRAVEL, Page 2, Column 3

9 of 400 Firemen Injured

Million-Dollar Fire Wrecks Five Buildings in Philadelphia

(Picture on Page 3)

Philadelphia, Dec. 28 (AP).—A one-million-dollar-seven-alarm fire burned out five buildings today, damaged a half dozen adjoining structures and routed 11 families before more than 400 firemen brought the wind-fed flames under control.

Fire Marshal George Gallagher estimated damage at upwards of one million dollars. Max Silver, who recently purchased three of the destroyed buildings at 121-123-125 N. 4th st., set his loss at $250,000.

Buildings on either side were also wrecked.

The fire was a half block from historic Christ Church and burial ground and about 200 yards from the house occupied by Betsy Ross when she made the first American Flag.

It was the fourth major blaze in industrial Philadelphia within 24 hours causing a total damage of about $1,500,000.

The five-story brick structures housed about 24 firms.

Gallagher said the fire, discovered at 5:20 a. m. (EST), apparently started in a large stock of waste on the second floor of the National Sales Co. plant at 121 N. 4th st.

But 58-year-old Harry Potts, who lives behind the fire scene and who turned in the first of seven alarms, gave this eyewitness version:

"My son heard glass breaking and thought someone was trying to get into the house. He rushed up to the third floor where I was sleeping. I looked out and saw flames shooting from a window. The walls of my room were hot. I telephoned the alarm then roused

See FIRE, Page 2, Column 5.

50 Reported Hurt in Wreck

3 Cars of Express Derailed in Texas

Corsicana, Tex., Dec. 28 (AP).—An estimated 50 persons were injured, at least three seriously, when three cars of the Sam Houston Burlington Zephyr left the tracks and overturned near here late today.

No one was reported killed.

One man was reported pinned between two coaches, but was finally removed.

Ambulances were sent to the scene, 4 miles south of here. The city's three hospitals were alerted.

The passenger train was traveling south en route from Fort Worth to Houston at approximately 45 miles an hour.

Cause of the accident was not learned

The wreck occurred at 6:20 p. m. (CST). The train left Fort Worth at 4 p. m.

Corsicana is approximately 70 miles southeast of Fort Worth.

Derailment Delays Pennsylvania Trains

Kearny, N. J., Dec. 28 (AP).—Two cars of a 16-car Pennsylvania Railroad New York-Washington passenger train were derailed near here today but no one was injured.

The derailment delayed 35 other Pennsylvania trains.

The railroad said the twelfth and thirteenth cars of the President left the tracks at 9:52 a. m. when a broken generator dropped into a switch.

Passengers in the two derailed

See WRECK, Page 8, Column 4

Chicago Cardinals Win League Championship

The Chicago Cardinals captured the National Football League championship yesterday when they defeated the Philadelphia Eagles, 28-21, in the Windy City. Story on sports pages.

Elsewhere inside the paper:

	Pages		Pages
Amusements	B6	Federal Diary	B11
Classified	B8, 9, 10	Obituaries	B2
Columnists	6, 7	Radio	B11
Comics	B12, 13	Sports	10, 11
Crossword Puzzle	B11	Weather	B11
District Line	B12	Women	B5, 6
Editorials, Cartoon	6		

Millikin Proposes New Budget Plan

Senator Would Have Comptroller Take Hand in Preparation

By The Associated Press

Apparently anxious to avoid another clash between Republican Senate and House leaders over budget slashing, Senator Millikin (R., Colo.) yesterday proposed a new approach under which Congress would have the Comptroller General lend a hand in financial planning.

The 1946 Congressional Reorganization Act calls for Congress to work out a budget of its own for Government spending. Last spring, in the first effort, the two houses couldn't even agree how much to lop off President Truman's own budget estimate.

Millikin said "something is needed to make the machinery work" and he proposed:

1. That the joint Congressional Budget Committee (of 192 members from appropriating and taxing committees of both houses) set up its own staff of experts to estimate how much should be spent and how much will come in as government revenues.

2. That the staff of the Comptroller General be given the power to frame a budget for Congress. The Comptroller General's office is the agency which serves as a watchdog on expenditures.

3. That staffs of the Senate and House Appropriations Committees be enlarged to handle the big job of planning a budget.

Millikin said Congress also needs some method of "relating its budget" to actual appropriations it makes later.

"It is extremely difficult to handle these appropriation bills one by one and then have them match any overall budget," he said. "Once we agree upon a budget we probably must work out something along the line of the Byrd-Butler bill."

Whisky Is Water

'Nog' Weak In Some Yule Eggnogs

If you wondered why that Christmas eggnog didn't have much nog in it, maybe here's why—

About 3600 half-pint bottles supposedly filled with a nationally-advertised brand of whisky sent here for holiday scale contained nothing stronger than water.

But even more shattering to the aplomb of discerning whisky drinkers is that only about 63 bottles of the non-alcoholic fluid have been reported recovered locally to date.

This would seem to indicate that either a lot of Washingtonians were much tighter than they thought they were over the holiday, or were reluctant to demand a refill of the real thing.

The local bottles, marked 86 proof, were discovered to be non-stimulating by customers who bought them at several District stores. Alan W. Payne, chairman of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, said the discovery was made about a week ago, and that the area distributor immediately began to recall the bogus whisky from wholesalers and retailers.

Payne said the investigation is now out of the ABC board's hands and is being conducted by the Internal Revenue Bureau's Alcoholic Tax Unit.

Officials conjecture that the bottles may have been inadvertently filled with water used to clean liquor storage tanks. The only other possibility, officials said, is that the bottles were deliberately filled with water, but this is not regarded as likely.

Payne said any customers who ended up with the bottles of water could receive refunds from retailers. First, though, they will have to prove that they bought the bottles with the wrong kind of beverage.

GRAIN—From Page 1

Speculation Charges Hit

get at the facts. We will not be diverted from our course."

In referring to Andresen's charges that the Commodity Exchange Authority had investigated the story about the 200 Chicago employes, Anderson declared:

"I know of no such special investigation. If he does, he owes it to the public to come forth with the facts. If he doesn't he should say so. In other words, I invite him to put up or shut up."

Anderson declared that Andresen had changed "loose talk into a most serious charge against 200 unnamed Government employes.

Shocked at Headlines

"I have not seen the letter which he is sending me," Anderson added, "but I am shocked at the headlines it provoked.

"This time he should either publicly apologize to the employes he has slandered or produce his facts in open committee session and permit me to cross-examine any witness he produces to sustain them.

"After all, honest Government employes are entitled to protection. Since he has called on me for a list of names he might let me defend the reputation of the nameless 200 who cannot reply in person because he has blanketed them in a wholesale accusation that reflects on Government employes generally without giving anyone the chance to clear his own name of a specific charge."

Anderson said that Andresen could not be referring to the list of Government employes to be made public today. He then added, "The department has no other record specifically listing Government employes."

Issues Challenge

Referring to a newspaper story quoting Andresen as declining "to identify the 200 workers" making up the Chicago speculative pool, Anderson said:

"I dare him to make that statement and present his facts before a representative meeting of Government employes in Chicago.

"People should not be slandered even in the name of congressional inquiry."

Anderson then quoted Andresen as "bemoaning the fact that the two lists already released are of little value to the committee."

"That is not my fault," he said. "Congress wanted all names made public and I am doing that as rapidly as possible."

He then referred to Andresen's charge that many aliens, some "so-called refugees" had been dealing in commodities, and that the committee was going to investigate their profits, which he said reportedly are huge.

"If the listings are not packed with aliens or insiders," Anderson said, "if they contain no political dynamite, I know the political pain, anxiety and frustration that will beset Mr. Andresen. That is always the result of going bear hunting with an empty gun."

Turns on Knowland

Anderson then turned on Senator William F. Knowland (R., Calif.) who yesterday complained about the lists made public so far.

"He need not have made his Saturday demand for the list of public-employed traders," Anderson said. "We told newsmen it would be out Monday. Had the Senator called me, he could have had that information.

"If demanding helps, I have no objections. It is like demanding that your postman deliver your mail. The list is ready for Monday release."

Army Wedding

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MARRIES OFFICER—The former Miss Alison Stilwell, youngest daughter of the late Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell, leaves the Church of the Wayfarer at Carmel, Calif., on the arm of her husband, Lieut. Col. William R. Cameron, of the U. S. Army Air Force, after their marriage Saturday

Truman's Statement on Anti-Inflation Bill

Following is the complete text of President Truman's statement on his signing of the Republican anti-inflation bill:

I AM SIGNING Senate Joint Resolution 167 with a sense of deep disappointment that the Congress has seen fit to take such feeble steps toward the control of inflation.

At a time when nearly everyone in this Nation is feeling the pressure of exorbitant prices, the Congress has enacted a bill that is pitifully inadequate as a weapon against the high cost of living.

I sign the bill reluctantly, but feel that I must do so because it contains some measures that are needed now.

On November 17, 1947, I recommended to the Congress a 10-point anti-inflation program. I emphasized that all 10 points were essential to an effective program to win the battle against inflation.

Senate Joint Resolution 167 contains appropriate legislation with respect to only three of the 10 points that were recommended. And these three points are of minor importance compared with the others.

This bill fails to include the key measures which are essential to an effective anti-inflation program.

This bill will not reduce the high cost of living and it will not keep prices from going even higher.

The meager authority contained in the bill will be utilized to the fullest extent by the Government, but the public must not be misled into believing that this bill will do the job. I would be shirking my responsibility if I did not protest against the obvious insufficiency of this legislation.

The three points, out of the November 17 ten-point program, which this bill covers are: extension of export controls, extension of allocation authority over transportation facilities and equipment, and authorization for expansion of the Department of Agriculture program of encouraging conservation practices in this country and authorization of measures designed to increase the production of food in certain foreign countries. The bill also includes authority to limit the use of grain for distilled liquors, but only for a period of five weeks.

The bill contains, in sections 2 and 6, provisions which are not in accord with my recommendations. These provisions are of doubtful value at best. If they are used as an excuse for delaying the enactment of a sound anti-inflation program, they will do far more harm than good.

Section two undertakes to authorize a system of voluntary agreements among businessmen for the allocation of transportation facilities and equipment, for the allocation and inventory control of scarce commodities, and for the regulation of speculative trading on commodity exchange. These agreements, if approved by the Attorney General, would be accompanied with an exemption from liability under the anti-trust laws.

AS THE report of the Senate Committee on this legislation pointed out, "It should be definitely understood that this part of the program is purely voluntary. No representatives of industry, business, and agriculture would be compelled to consult with the President. Neither would they be compelled after consultation to enter into any agreement."

The inability of the Government to protect the interests of the people under this section is apparent.

If the members of an industry refuse to make an agreement, there is nothing the Government can do to see that a program is developed for that industry.

If the members of an industry reach an agreement which is inadequate or contrary to the public interest, there is nothing the Government can do to improve it.

If some members of an industry refuse to enter an agreement, or refuse to carry it out when it has been made, there is nothing the Government can do to assist the public-spirited members of the industry to make the agreement effective throughout the industry.

Every effort will be made, of course, to achieve whatever results are possible under this system of voluntary agreements. It is far too late in the fight against inflation, however, to place our main reliance upon voluntary action.

Efforts to obtain voluntary action by businessmen have already been extensively tried. Repeatedly during the past year I have urged voluntary price reductions. Other Government officials have attempted in many conferences with business leaders to persuade them of the necessity for making voluntary price reductions. While these efforts to obtain voluntary price reductions have produced some results, they have been wholly insufficient to stem the tide of rising prices.

The Government has also made intensive efforts to encourage conservation practices which help to reduce inflationary pressures. These efforts have accomplished much good, but they have demonstrated that voluntary measures are not sufficient to insure a fair sharing and the most effective use of vital commodities which are critically scarce.

The voluntary methods authorized by Section 2, in the absence of reserve powers to back them up, can therefore be expected to accomplish little.

Another part of the bill which gives me great concern is Section 6. This section proposes that the President submit to the Congress extremely detailed and specific recommendations for mandatory conservation measures for scarce commodities. Presumably the Congress would then determine in each case whether the conservation measures proposed by the President should be adopted, and what the details of the measures should be, and pass legislation authorizing them to be put into effect.

It has long been an established practice for the Congress to enact regulatory measures in general terms, leaving it to the administrative agencies to determine when the measures should be applied on the basis of the standards and conditions established by the Congress. This has proved to be a practicable and workable system. Section 6 of this bill now proposes substantially to reverse this historic process.

Under the provisions of this section, the recommendations which the President is to submit to the Congress can be prepared in the prescribed manner only when the need for mandatory conservation measures is so acute that they should be put into effect immediately. Under the normal operation of our governmental system, when an administrative agency had made this kind of determination, it would put the measures into effect at once. But the only course of action authorized under this section is for the President to submit recommendations to the Congress.

EVEN IF the Congress should pass legislation in accordance with the recommendations it would take considerable time. Then, it would still be necessary to establish the administrative machinery which would put the conservation measures into effect. If rationing were authorized, for example, it would still take some months to print and distribute the necessary forms and documents. Furthermore, lengthy congressional discussion of specific controls would invite speculation, hoarding, dumping and other actions to circumvent whatever program might be established.

If the procedure under Section 6 is to be relied upon for dealing with critical shortages, it is hardly possible that effective measures can be taken in time.

The 10-point program which I presented to the Congress on November 17 requested basic authority to deal with inflation. It included a request for authority to regulate consumer credit and business credit; authority to regulate distribution of scarce commodities which basically affect the cost of living or industrial production; authority to extend and strengthen rent control; and authority to utilize, on a selective basis, rationing and price control for essential cost of living items and essential industrial products.

The bill which the Congress has enacted fails to include any of these necessary elements.

During the six weeks since I addressed the Congress on November 17, and pointed out the alarming course of inflation, prices have continued to rise.

When I spoke to the Congress, a pound of butter in Washington, D. C., cost 88 cents. Last week, here in Washington, butter reached a new high price of $1.05.

In the last six weeks, men's street shoes in Pittsburgh have gone from an average of $8.72 a pair to $9.38.

In this same period the price of hogs in Chicago had risen from $24.75 a hundred pounds to $26.40.

A few days ago in Omaha the price of steers reached a new all-time high of $40 a hundred pounds.

Since November 17 the price of gasoline has risen in Los Angeles from 21.5 cents a gallon to 23.3 cents.

Inflation and the high cost of living confront the American people—all the American people—with a grave danger. Unchecked inflation can bring on a serious depression that can cause untold hardship.

The legislative and executive branches of the Government must work together if this grave peril is to be conquered.

The American people look to the Congress to pass legislation adequate to perform this all-important task.

I trust that when the Congress returns it will promptly enact an effective, workable program.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE Company of Washington and Georgetown, 303 Seventh Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Company of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office of the company on MONDAY, January 5, 1948, for the purpose of electing thirteen directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 noon. V. MANNING HOFFMAN, Secretary.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Washington American League Baseball Club will be held at the offices of the Club, Baseball Park, Washington, D. C., on Tuesday, January 6, 1948, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year, and for such other business as may be properly brought before said meeting. EDWARD B. EYNON, JR., Secretary. Dec. 4,29,Jan.2,5

INFLATE—From Pg. 1

Truman to Sign GOP Bill

some measures that are needed now."

Those measures he listed as "only 3 of the 10 points that were recommended. And these three points are of minor importance compared with the others":

1. Extension of export controls.

2. Extension of allocation authority over transportation facilities and equipment.

3. Authorization to expand the Department of Agriculture program to conserve food in this country and increase the production of food in certain foreign countries.

The bill also includes authority to limit the use of grain for distilled liquors, but, Mr. Truman pointed out, "only for a period of five weeks."

The measure, Mr. Truman said, "fails to include any of these necessary elements" to deal with inflation:

1. Rationing and price controls for essential cost of living items and industrial products.

2. To extend rent controls and strengthen them.

3. Authority to regulate consumer credit and business credit.

4. Authority to regulate the distribution of scarce commodities "which basically affect the cost of living or industrial production."

Two sections of the bill, the President said, "are of doubtful value at best. If they are used as an excuse for delaying the enactment of a sound anti-inflation program, they will do far more harm than good." These he listed as:

1. Section 2, which would authorize voluntary agreements among businessmen for the allocation of transportation facilities and equipment, for the allocation and inventory control of scarce commodities, and for the regulation of speculation on commodity exchanges.

2. Section 6, that proposes that the President submit to Congress detailed recommendations for mandatory conservation for scarce commodities.

Voluntary Action Already Tried

As to the former, he said "the inability of the Government to protect the interests of the people" is apparent.

"If the members of an industry refuse to make an agreement," he said, "there is nothing the Government can do to see that a program is developed for that industry."

He added that if an agreement is reached that is inadequate or "contrary to the public interest" the Government can't improve it.

The President asserted that efforts to obtain voluntary action by business already have been tried, particularly for price reductions. The results, he said, have "been wholly insufficient to stem the tide of rising prices."

Section 6, he said, would try to "reverse the historic process" governing regulatory measures. This process, he said, has been to enact the regulations in general terms, leaving it to the administrative agencies to determine when the measures should be applied.

"If the procedure under Section 6 is to be relied upon for dealing with critical shortages, it is hardly possible that effective measures can be taken in time," the Chief Executive declared.

At almost the same time that the White House was turning loose Mr. Truman's statement, House Republican Leader Charles A. Halleck of Indiana was issuing a blast at the Truman Administration along similar lines.

Halleck charged the Chief Executive with responsibility for high prices. He added that the Democrats face a sound trouncing in next year's general elections.

Halleck's charges were the first of a series of blows planned by Republican leaders at the Administration this week. Tomorrow night Chairman Robert A. Taft of the Senate Republican Policy Committee will speak in St. Louis on inflation. He apparently plans to answer Mr. Truman's statement.

Taft is following the same plan he followed last November 17 by taking to the radio just after Mr. Truman had presented his anti-inflation program. Taft severely criticized that program—a move that was itself criticized by some of his own party in the Senate.

Meantime Senator Wallace H. White, Jr. (R., Me.), taking a different course from that of his colleague, urged Republican-Democratic cooperation on inflation and other big domestic problems—like the teamwork in foreign affairs.

White, who has announced that he is retiring at the close of the Eightieth Congress, told a reporter it is his belief that Republicans must come forward with an "affirmative" program on domestic issues in the new session beginning January 6 if the party hopes to be successful in the November presidential election.

Anti-Inflation Bill Upheld

"We are never going to get anywhere politically by mere fault finding," the Maine Senator declared. "We must offer an affirmative program to the people and I hope that we can cooperate with the Democrats, and they with us, to solve some of the country's major problems."

The Democrats, he said, can show how much cooperation they intend to give by their administration of the GOP anti-inflation measure which President Truman will sign today.

In passing that bill, White said, the Republicans "did a respectable job in meeting the inflation problem in the time in which we had to act." He added that the job must not be considered completed until other remedies have been explored.

Speaking generally, White said: "I think the people favor the sort of cooperation that has been possible in foreign affairs and would like to see it extended to home issues."

Truman Accused of Effort At Deception

By The Associated Press

President Truman was accused by a Republican last night of "deliberately trying to deceive the American people" when he called the GOP anti-inflation bill a "pitifully inadequate" weapon against the high cost of living.

On the other hand, Democrats mobilized quickly behind the President's stand.

Senator Dworshak (R., Idaho) gave reporters this statement:

"He is deliberately trying to deceive the American people into believeing that the fallacies of New Deal mal-administration and deficit spending can be corrected by legislation. It will be difficult to curb inflation so long as the New Deal Administration has control of the Executive branch of Government."

Representative Spence of Kentucky, a top house Democrat on economic snbjects, fired back, declaring: "I agree with the President that this bill is a pitiful, idle gesture by the Republicans toward controlling inflation."

Not Fault of Congress

Chairman Wolcott (R., Mich.) of the House Banking Committee said that if the cost of living is not brought down "the fault will be that of the President and not of the Congress."

Wolcott, who with Senator Taft (R., Ohio) authored the GOP "voluntary agreements" substitute for Mr. Truman's standby price-wage and rationing program, said the Republican bill contained a part of the President's own program and is "all he needs to start his program." He added:

"How the President uses the powers given him will guide us in determining whether further powers will be granted him."

(In Kansas City, Senator Taft said he wanted to read the President's full statement before replying. "I don't want to say anything tonight," he declared. I'll comment on it probably tomorrow.")

Senator Sparkman (D., Ala.) said: "I think the President is completely right in describing this as 'pitifully inadequate.'"

Other comment:

Senator Wherry (R., Nebr.): "All the controls the President asked for treat only the symptoms and not the causes of inflation. There are three ways to fight inflation:

"1. Reduce Government expenditures. The Administration has shown no indication of wanting to do this.

"2. Encourage maximum production. We will get more production without controls than with them.

"3. Reduce shipments of scarce commodities abroad. The Administration has made no effort to do this."

Senator O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.): "I think the record of the debate completely bears out the President's statement. The bill is inadequate, confessedly so, because it contains provisions which represent the belief of a large number of Republican members of Congress that more adequate steps should be taken."

Senator Ball (R., Minn.): "The President's statement is a typical attack on the legislative branch of the Government which traditionally protects our freedom. It smells a bit of politics."

Ball noted that one section of the bill authorizes Mr. Truman to submit a specific control program to Congress whenever he finds that such a step is warranted because of critical shortages of essential commodities.

"That section would keep controls from becoming police state methods. Apparently the President doesn't think much of that section. He just wants power."

Senator Watkins (R., Utah): "The President is missing a golden opportunity to show a spirit of wholesome cooperation with Congress. He condemns in advance of an honest trial the measures Congress said should be tried before more drastic powers are given him."

West Reported to Hold Spain Vital in Economy

London, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Sunday Observer said today it had learned "on good authority" that the foreign ministers of the three western powers agreed at a private conference in London that Spain could not be omitted from an integrated western European economy.

Inclusion of Spain in a western European organization probably will be discussed in negotiations soon between the United States, Britain and France, it reported.

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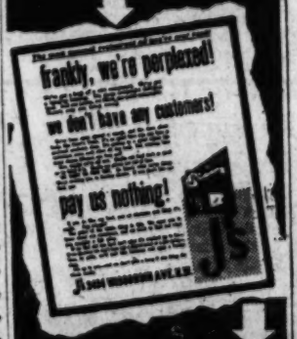

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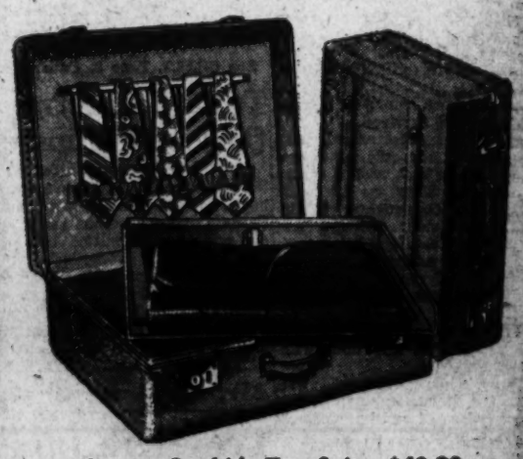

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To Foreign Nations

Wiley Offers Plan to Give Facts on U. S.

By the United Press

Senator Alexander Wiley (R., Wis.) yesterday proposed a three-point overseas information program designed primarily to give countries behind the Russian "Iron Curtain" a better understanding of the United States.

Stressing the participating of nongovernmental groups, it calls for an "international voluntary subscription plan" under which private United States and foreign organizations would exchange regular issues of newspapers and magazines.

Wiley, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, disclosed that he had submitted various phases of his program to the State Department. He was notified by Acting Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett that some of them already are being considered and that action is expected on others.

In addition to the subscription plan, Wiley's program calls for:

1. State Department review of all restrictions in foreign countries which limit the free flow of newspapers and periodicals. These would include customs duties and limitations on the exchange that can be sent abroad for purposes of subscription.

2. The "boiling down" of United States newspapers and magazines to a size practicable for shipment by air. Wiley suggested that the Government defray part of the expense for such air shipments.

He said the main point of his program is to permit foreign groups "to read at first hand for themselves United States news and reports of international developments free from foreign censorship and slant."

CHINA—From Page 1

Battles Rage In Manchuria

in southern Shansi Province, on the west flank of their north China offensive. Red Gen. Ho Lung reportedly had taken personal charge of a force of 70,000 Communist troops besieging Yuncheng.

The siege troops reportedly outnumbered the government garrison of Yuncheng 12 to one.

In one attack, the besieging forces gained the top of Yuncheng's walls before they were driven back by the defenders of the city, reports reaching here said.

Nationalist planes reportedly arrived at the south Shansi city to support the embattled garrison.

Chinese Officials Seek Plan for U. S. Aid

Shanghai, Dec. 28 (NYHT).—An informal group of high-ranking Chinese officials is attempting to work out a plan for use as a basis for American aid to their government, it was learned today.

Among the members are Chang Chun, the premier; Dr. Wang Shih-chieh, the foreign minister; Chang Chia-Ngau, head of the Central Bank of China; O. K. Yui, the finance minister, and Dr. Wong Wen-Hao, government industrial director.

Most are affiliated with the Political Science Group of experienced and generaly clean-handed officials.

These men are finding drafting a plan difficult. One trouble was said to be that the Chinese Embassy is not supplying them much information on the attitude at Washington.

Another difficulty is that these men have little power outside Nanking and Shanghai. The country as a whole is run by a military machine, and plans will be meaningless unless Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and the army want them put into effect.

There are at least two other important Chinese who figure in the present situation. One is T. V. Soong, former premier and now governor of the Kwangtung Province; the other is Yu Ta-wei, minister of communications.

Both have direct personal connections with Washington, and may be using them. It is not unlikely, for that Yu and Lieut. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, who recently submitted at Washington a report on conditions in China, are in constant communication and are working together.

Senators Will Try To Stave Off Taft, Vandenberg Rift

By John L. Steele
United Press Reporter

There were indications yesterday that Senate Republicans are ready to go all-out in averting an election-year split over the Marshall European recovery plan between their two top leaders, Senate President Arthur H. Vandenberg and Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio.

Political observers say that such a split could divide the GOP on a major issue, and make difficult the drafting of a foreign policy platform plank at the Republican convention next summer.

Vandenberg and Taft, in a year of Republican congressional control, have observed a tacit understanding. The Ohioan has devoted his major efforts to furthering the GOP domestic program. Vandenberg has emerged as his party's leading foreign policy spokesman in Congress.

Long-Range Program

But on the long-range 17-billion-dollar European recovery program, both Senators admit that domestic and foreign policy are hopelessly entwined.

Taft has been critical of Administration foreign spending. He believes planned expenditures under the Marshall Plan are out of line, that a four-year commitment from Congress is impossible. But he does believe that some American aid to Europe is essential.

Vandenberg, to whom the Administration must give heavy credit for pushing its foreign policy program through Congress, is "emphatically" committed to American efforts to "help Europe help herself." But, equally "emphatically," he is not committed to a 4-year program, to a 17-billion-dollar expenditure, or even to President Truman's request for $6,800,000,000 as a kick-off appropriation.

Republican quarters believe there is no unbridgeable gap between the viewpoints of Taft and Vandenberg. There is reason to believe both are anxious for peace on the foreign aid issue.

Things may come to a head next week when Republican leaders meet in a policy committee session.

Two factors work for peace between the two men. Taft is a candidate for the presidential nomination. His friends concede it would not be to his advantage to face a row on foreign policy with a party faction led by Vandenberg.

From the viewpoint of the Michigan Senator, peace would be highly desirable. Vandenberg thus far has never backed a losing horse as a foreign policy leader. But he has admitted privately deep concern at GOP forbodings of opposition to the Marshall Plan.

Storm Signal Seen

Just a few weeks ago 30 Senate Republicans banded in an attempt to make a deep cut in the emergency winter relief bill. While the drive was unsuccessful, it was regarded by Vandenberg as a storm signal for the long-rang program.

Overshadowing even these two factors is the realization, held by both men and their colleagues, that a split on foreign policy could divide the party into factions that once again might be tabbed as "isolationist" and "internationalist."

A meeting ground may be provided by the views expressed by such GOP Senators as William F. Knowland (Calif.) and H. Alexander Smith (N. J.).

Knowland told a reporter yesterday that he did not think Congress would grant President Truman's request for a four-year aid authorization, but he said Congress must realize that the job of reconstruction with United Stats aid cannot be done in a single year. Smith, too, generally is favorable to the Marshall Plan approach.

Capper Sees Months Of Fighting Over Aid

By The Associated Press

For months to come Congress "will be fighting and feuding over feeding and fueling Europe," Senator Capper (R., Kan.) forecast yesterday.

But he predicted the European recovery program would be adopted in the coming session, "with more or less complete understanding that it may not succeed."

A consistent critic of the Administration's aid program in the House, Representative Jonkman (R., Mich.), said it intends to use the Marshall Plan to promote competition in American markets from cheap foreign goods.

"They come right out and say so," Jonkman told a reporter, "in this report President Truman sent up with his message."

In the report is a section that says:

"In particular, world economic conditions must permit the importation of substantial quantities of European products into the United States and other counries of the Western Hemisphere. This condition will require high levels of economic activity and employment in the United States and expanding prosperity elsewhere in the Western Hemisphere, as well as trade policies favorable to the maximum interchange of goods and services.

"It will depend to an even greater degree upon European ability to make Europe's products competitive in Western Hemisphere markets, with costs lowered through improved production methods."

Crumbling Wall Injures Three Firemen

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PHILADELPHIA BLAZE—Debris from the crumbling wall of this Philadelphia warehouse crashed into a fire engine in the street below, injuring three firemen. Other firefighters in the million-dollar blaze escaped death narrowly when a charged trolley wire fell across another engine. Some 40 companies fought the fire for 4½ hours

French Upper House Battles 'Soak the Rich' Taxation Plan

Paris, Dec. 29 (Monday) (U.P.).—The government's taxation program encountered rough going in the upper house of parliament, with Communists and rightist members leading the opposition, but a limit was placed on debate in an effort to get the legislation approved before morning.

The stringent emergency proposals of Finance Minister Rene Mayer's "soak the rich" program ran into opposition from the same sectors in the council of the republic as it did in the National Assembly, where a slightly revised version squeaked through.

The National Assembly overrode Communist and extreme right opposition late Saturday night to approve a record government budget of $7,650,000,000 by a vote of 387 to 215. Officials were attempting to push through the stiff taxation measure to cover this outlay.

Right wing orators declared the "Mayer plan" would not stop inflation, and that the only way to stem price increases was to "restore confidence."

Communist legislators said the measures were inspired by the French government's "American masters."

New decrees in the official journal next Wednesday will raise prices along with wages. The minimum wage will be $84 a month.

Press reports today said the price of coal would go from about $17 a ton to $23.

Price of new automobiles was expected to be boosted 50 per cent.

FIRE—From Page 1

Fire Causes Million Loss

the 35 people living in the 10 houses nearby."

A five-story industrial building at 939-41 North Front st. was destroyed early yesterday. Damage was estimated at $200,000.

A large paper box factory was gutted at Third and Spring Garden sts. last night causing a $100,000 loss.

City firemen reported "many thousands" of gallons of oil destroyed in an explosion and fire at the Gulf Oil Corporation refinery last night. There were no casualties.

Portland Hotel Fire

Portland, Oreg., Dec. 27 (AP).—Fire in the small Fourth Avenue hotel in downtown Portland tonight forced 60 persons to flee to safety, but firemen brought the blaze under control without injuries.

Turks Hunt Guns on Two Jewish Ships

Istanbul, Turkey, Dec. 28 (AP).—Two large cargo ships, carrying 11,840 visaless European Jews, sailed through the Bosporus today for Palestine after Turkish officials reportedly had searched the vessels for weapons.

[The United Press said 17,040 Jews were aboard the two ships, both former American vessels.]

The ships had sailed yesterday from Burgas, Bulgaria. Nearly 5000 of the passengers are husky young men.

Turkish port authorities threw a heavy patrol around the ships, which were held up nearly four hours.

Reliable sources said the passengers are 4717 men, 4838 women, and 2285 children. They are equally divided between the Pan Crescent and the Pan York, each flying the Panamanian flag.

The Turks' careful search of the vessels stemmed, in the belief of many, from recurrent reports that heavy guns had been put aboard while the ships were in Constanta, Romania, and would be mounted, for action against British warships expected to lie in wait once the vessels clear the Dardanelles.

Day's Death Toll at 21

Jerusalem, Dec. 28 (AP).—An immigrant ship carrying 700 to 800 Jewish refugees without visas to enter Palestine arrived in the port of Haifa tonight, ending a day in which the Holy Land war took 21 lives—13 Arabs, 7 Jews and a British soldier.

The death toll since November 29 mounted to 405 in Palestine and 526 for the Middle East.

The Jews who arrived tonight will be taken to detention camps on Cyprus. Hagana sources said the ship was named "29th of November," the day the United Nations voted partition.

The Arab local committee in Haifa appealed to Arabs there to cease shooting to conserve ammunition, for use in the outright war, which might begin at any moment.

There was no indication that Arabs heeded the appeal.

Three Arabs were killed by Jews who threw grenades into a house on the Jerusalem-Jaffa road.

Hagana sources said the Jewish defense army planned one reprisal attack each day against the Arabs. Today grenade and tommygun squads from Hagana attacked Arabs in the Jerusalem suburb of Romema, and eight Arabs and two Jews died in the battle.

The Hagana squads lashed out as thousands of Jews attended funeral services for Hans Beith, Jewish Agency youth leader, and seven other Jews killed by Arab snipers.

A split inside the Jewish Agency, the political representative of Palestine Jewry, was brought to a head with the resignation of Dr. Moshe Sneh, former Hagana chief.

Sneh said he resigned because he opposed an agency order to 15,000 Jewish refugees to remain in Black Sea ports rather than sail for Palestine. He complained also that the agency was orienting itself with a western bloc and neglecting the eastern countries. He said he would lead a new "popular opposition" group.

In ancient Acre Prison, in northern Palestine, a British sergeant was kicked to death by Arab prisoners.

Arab robbers held up a train 33 miles south of Haifa and made off with mail, 200 sacks of wheat and 200 sacks of cement.

Military movements in the north, and political maneuvering to the east were reported in the Arab nations outside Palestine.

The first contingent of Lebanese volunteers for the "People's Army of Yarmuk" reached Beirut. In Baghdad two regiments of volunteers for an Arab army in Palestine received their battle dress.

Damascus informants said President Shukri Bey Kowatly ordered leaves of all gendarmerie canceled. Syrian army leaves were canceled two weeks ago.

Tel Aviv Mayor Calls Conflict 'Exaggerated'

Philadelphia, Dec. 28 (AP).—The present Arab-Jewish conflict in Palestine is "greatly exaggerated," Israel Rokach, Mayor of Tel Aviv, declared today on his arrival here by plane.

The 51-year-old mayor said he wanted to tell the American people and President Truman about actual conditions in the Holy Land.

"There are isolated shooting incidents between various groups, but nothing approaching warfare," the mayor declared.

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Soviet Files Protest Against U. S. Fliers

By The Associated Press

Russia was reported yesterday to have protested to the United States that American planes from Japan have violated the boundaries of the nearby Kurile Islands, now under the Soviet flag.

Diplomatic authorities who disclosed this said it is the latest of a series of such charges involving American flights in the Far East to be filed by Moscow since the war's end. They said it involved only local issues which normally could be settled by military commanders on the spot.

Other protests have charged American fliers in Korea with crossing the thirty-eighth parallel of latitude which separates the United States and Soviet occupation zones. One American Army air field is close to this boundary.

By contrast with the Soviet procedure of resorting to diplomatic action, the United States has followed a policy of letting military field commanders undertake to settle incidents resulting from Soviet violations of areas under American command.

The American official position all along has been to deny intentional border violations.

Both the Kuriles and the southern half of the island of Sakhalin, which Russia acquired under the wartime 1945 Yalta Agreement, extend to within a few miles of Japanese Hokkaido, where planes of General Douglas MacArthur's occupation forces operate.

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Where Searcher Sighted Plane

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AIR FORCE rescuers last night were speeding to a B-29 Superfortress, wrecked in Alaska. At least five of the crew of eight were still alive on a mountainside where they were marooned since the crash last Tuesday. Map locates area in which the crash occurred

Rescue Parties Push Toward B-29 in Alaska

Nome, Alaska, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Two ground parties battled 20-degree-below temperature today to push slowly toward a wrecked B-29 in which at least five of eight crewmen are believed to have survived since Tuesday.

The plane, which disappeared on a long-range training flight over the North Pole, was sighted yesterday on the frozen slopes of Serpentine Mountain, 100 miles north of here.

One of the rescue parties was landed by ski plane near the wreckage and was carrying medical supplies to the survivors. Another ground party edged its way across the frozen wasteland.

Pilots who sighted the wreckage said three men ran toward parachuted emergency and medical equipment and that a fourth appeared to be tending another person lying near the plane. Listed as aboard the plane were:

First Lieut. Vern H. Arnett, Santa Ana, Calif.; First Lieut. Donald B. Duesler, Fairbanks; First Lieut. Lyle B. Larson, Colfax, Wis.; Technical Sergt. Wilbur E. Decker, Plainfield, N. J.; Staff Sergt. Leslie R. Warren, Waco, Ga.; Sergt. Olan R. Sanford, Whitney, Tex.; First Lieut. Frederick Sheetz, Keyser, W. Va., and First Lieut. Francis J. Shaack, Oklahoma City.

Civitan Club Meeting

The Washington Civitan Club will hold its final 1947 meeting at 12:30 p. m. tomorrow in the Mayflower Hotel. The program will be "Personalities 1947-1948—Retrospect and Introspect."

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WALLACE—From Pg. 1

Wallace Bid Due Tonight

all other freedom-loving Americans by declaring yourself a candidate."

In New York, Wallace's expected announcement touched off the resignation of one of the editors of the New Republic magazine, of which the former Vice President is editor-in-chief. Editorial Director Bruce Bliven revealed the resignation of William Harlan Hale, editor in charge of articles. He reportedly resigned in opposition to the magazine's stand that Wallace would be allowed to continue contributing articles although he would cease to be an editor if he became a presidential candidate.

Taylor Possible Mate

Possible running mate with Wallace on a third party ticket is Senator Glen H. Taylor (D., Idaho), who shares Wallace's views and who has indicated he might accept second place.

Entrance of Wallace into the 1948 race is conceded by most observers to mean that President Truman will have a tougher job in getting reelected than he would otherwise.

It is acknowledged in advance that a good number of "liberals" and "left-wingers" who usually vote the Democratic ticket would swing behind Wallace, even if they knew he had no chance of being elected.

The Communist Party is whooping it up for Wallace and a third party, and their votes also normally have gone to the Democrats.

While there is considerable debate over just how much a vote Wallace could drain away from the Democrats, even a few thousand votes in a "critical" State such as New York, California or Illinois might be enough in a tight race to throw victory to the Republicans.

Not Feared Too Much

The present leaders of the Democratic Party have, however, indicated they do not fear Wallace too much. President Truman is said to have given strict orders that no move be made to "appease" Wallace to keep him in the Democratic fold.

Some leading Liberals such as Wilson Wyatt, Leon Henderson and Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., of Americans for Democratic Action, feel that a third-party ticket in 1948 would insure the election of a "reactionary, isolationist administration."

This group says a third party thus would serve the interests of world-wide Communism.

Little Help From Labor

While organized labor's reaction to a Wallace third party is uncertain, most observers believe the bulk of the workers will vote against him. They no longer regard him as the "liberal" of the Franklin D. Roosevelt school, according to labor sources here.

Wallace's reported decision to run against President Truman and the GOP candidate is seen, partly at least, as a result of his bitterness over his summary dismissal from Mr. Truman's cabinet because of a foreign policy speech.

More and More Bitter

Since that time, Wallace has become more and more bitter over the Nation's foreign policy. Only last week, writing as an editor of the New Republic, he lumped Mr. Truman, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) and Publisher Henry Luce together as "big American imperialists" with a "neo-Fascist program."

A third party whirl would be Wallace's third change of shades in the political picture. He was first a Republican. He left the GOP to join the late Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal inner circle.

Since then, he has served as Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Commerce and Vice President. He narrowly missed becoming President by Mr. Roosevelt's decision to take Senator Truman as his running mate in 1944 instead of retaining Wallace.

Regrets Slur

Criticism Just, Says Red Novelist

Moscow, Dec. 28 (NYHT).—Alexander Fadeyev, leading Soviet novelist and president of the Soviet Writers' Union, attacked himself last week for having written passages in his best-selling novel, "Young Guard," for which he recently was criticized by two Communist Party organs.

Early this month, "Young Guard" was assailed by the Communist Party newspaper Pravda and by "Culture and Life" as picturing the Bolsheviks as inferior to the young Communists in the guerilla war against the German invaders.

Pravda said Fadeyev's Stalin prize-winning novel showed the Bolsheviks as having to learn everything from the Komsomols (members of the Young Communist League), rather than the reverse.

Last Friday, a meeting of writers and critics discussed "Young Guard," which has gone through 25 editions totaling 1,160,000 copies, is currently a hit on the Moscow stage, and is scheduled for release as a motion picture.

Today Pravda published the results of this meeting.

At the meeting, Fadeyev made the following confession:

"I quite agree with the criticism of the novel. I agree, not as a matter of form, but because I deeply understand the essence of this criticism. Most important is the novel's erroneous presentation of the role of our party in the fierce undereground struggle against the Fascists in the occupied regions."

Jet Fighters Reach Alaska For Maneuvers

With specially "winterized" jet fighters, the U. S. Air Force's 94th (Hat in the Ring) Fighter Squadron has arrived at Fairbanks, Alaska, for protracted maneuvers.

Commanded by Lieut. Col. Donald E. Hillman, the squadron is the first to be used in mass tactical operations of jet aircraft in the Arctic. With a history of combat in two wars, it was commanded in World War I by Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker.

The squadron's P-80B airplanes were modified for sub-zero operation so their engines could be started on gasoline and later switched to kerosene, which is normal jet fuel. Other changes included use of special cold weather greases, replacement of synthetic with natural rubber, and defrosting gear for the pilot's windshield and canopy.

The assignment of the Ninety-fourth to the Arctic apparently is in line with the Air Forces program of combining training with garrisoning of the strategic Northern defense area.

By rotating crews and airplanes in units of squadrons on training assignments in the north, the Air Forces is able to maintain an interim defense system, pending the time when the permanent organization reaches its full (but unannounced) strength in Alaska. For the last year, B-29 units as well as fighter squadrons have been given training assignment in Alaska to familiarize air and ground crews with problems there.

Optimists Meet Today

The National Capital Optimists Club will hold its weekly meeting at 12:30 p. m. Wednesday at the Hotel Continental.

Maine Windows Rattle As Tremor Shakes Earth

Dover-Foxcroft, Me., Dec. 28 (AP).—Windows rattled and furniture was shaken in homes today by an earthquake residents described as "a rumbling sound."

The disturbance was recorded on the Boston College seismograph at Weston, Mass., as a "fairly strong" earthquake.

Sheriff Harold S. True described the tremor as "quite a shake—the heaviest since 1925," he added that no damage or injuries were reported.

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NEW ISSUE December 29, 1947

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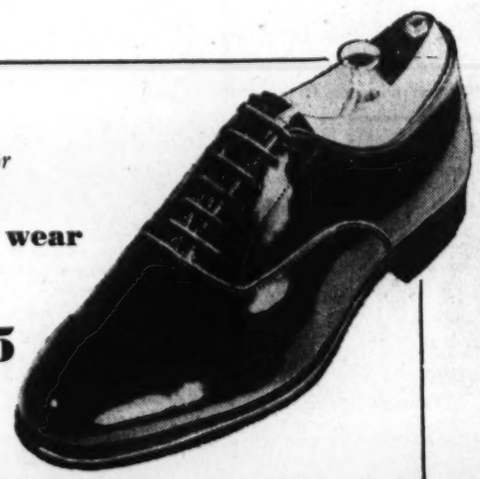

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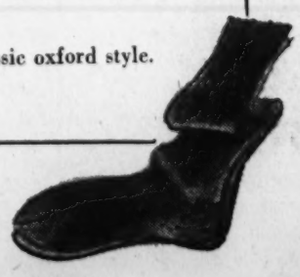

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Starting January 4, Rock Island and Southern Pacific will place a *New Golden State* in service—a finer, faster, extra fare daily streamliner to Southern California via El Paso, Tucson, Phoenix and Palm Springs. Only 45 hours Chicago to the Coast. Extra fare $10 in Pullmans, $3.50 in chair cars (*plus tax*) to Los Angeles—less to intermediate points.

It's a handsome train. Diesel-powered. Brilliant red and silver exterior. Rich colorings and fine handicrafts of the Southwest and Mexico inspired the design and decoration of many of the cars.

All Pullmans, reclining chair cars and dining cars are modern, streamlined and lightweight. So are most of the coffee shop-lounge cars, built for coach passengers. The lounge cars are fine, modern cars, built for high speed use—but like two of the coffee shop-lounge cars that are not streamlined (it takes five complete trains to provide daily service) they will be replaced as soon as additional cars are received from the builders. All chair car seats are numbered and may be reserved in advance.

Here is the schedule of this new streamliner:

Westbound (Read down)	Daily	Eastbound (Read up)
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12:35 a.m. Ar.	El Paso (MT)	Lv. 7:10 a.m.
7:00 a.m. Ar.	Tucson	Lv. 12:25 a.m.
9:29 a.m. Ar.	Phoenix (MT)	Lv. 10:03 p.m.
2:36 p.m. Ar.	Palm Springs (PT)	Lv. 3:00 p.m.
5:15 p.m. Ar.	Los Angeles	Lv. 12:30 p.m.

Through streamlined Pullmans also from New York and St. Louis to Los Angeles.

The Route of the *New Golden State* provides the only main line train service to Tucson, Phoenix and Palm Springs. The *Imperial*, another fine, fast train on the Golden State Route, also serves the resort and guest ranch country of Southern Arizona and Southern California—takes you on a 51-mile jaunt into Old Mexico, through California's lush Imperial Valley by daylight. No extra fare.

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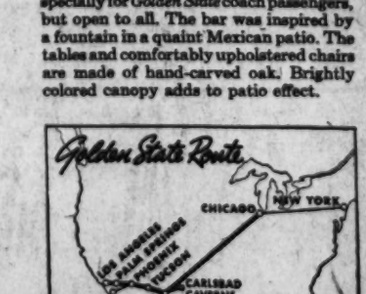

Colors from the desert were borrowed for the sumptuous dining cars on the *New Golden State*. Varied designs and furnishings distinguish each. Golden yellow seat coverings and linen contrast with turquoise floor and ceiling of swank "El Comedor." Note copper frieze and ancient devil masks.

The Gaiety of Mexico awaits you in this informal "Fiesta Car"—designed specially for *Golden State* coach passengers, but open to all. The bar was inspired by a fountain in a quaint Mexican patio. The tables and comfortably upholstered chairs are made of hand-carved oak. Brightly colored canopy adds to patio effect.

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(b) Frances Sider's elasticized maillot cotton print bathing suit, 10 to 16 ... **$16.95**

Reversible terry cloth lined beach coat in matching print. Black or turquoise combination. 10 to 16 ..... **$25**

(c) Kenneth Tischler's white cotton pique sunback dress, full skirted with black ribbon trim and neat little fitted jacket. 12 to 16 ..... **$29.75**

(d) Betty Levay's beautiful two-piece checked oyster linen suit, high collared and delightful pocket treatment. Gray, navy, luggage. 10 to 18 ..... **$49.75**

(e) Matching wool jersey torso bathing suit **$22.95**

(f) Wool jersey beach coat, peignoir style, enchantingly designed with elasticized collar and cuffs. Silver, emerald, sapphire, coral. Small, medium **$29.75**

(g) Adler and Adler's rayon oxford suspender dress. White with navy or luggage. 10 to 16 ..... **$45**

Over it, Forstmann's Habitmaker coat, 90% wool, 10% rabbit hair. Uniquely designed in white or green. 12 to 16 ..... **$110**

(h) Kenneth Tischler's charming one-piece linen dress, short sleeved, full four-gored skirt. Collar and sleeves, fine cotton lace trimmed. Pink, aqua. 10 to 16 .. **$29.75**

(j) Frances Sider's sparkling white rayon celanese prospector tennis dress, under the skirt the trimmest and neatest of briefs. 10 to 16 ..... **$22.95**

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*** Monday, December 29, 1947

Deserved Rebuke

Our conclusion that the anti-inflation bill passed by Congress was "better than nothing, but little better" is in accord with President Truman's view of that measure. He has signed the bill only because it covers three features of his 10-point anti-inflation program—features, however, that he considers of minor importance compared with the recommendations that were ignored.

An especially sharp and well deserved attack is made on the proposal to rely on purely voluntary agreements by industries to allocate scarce materials. The President points out that the Government will be powerless to protect the interests of the people if the members of an industry refuse to make such agreements or reach agreements that are inadequate or for any reason undesirable. Furthermore, if some members of an industry refuse to cooperate, the Government can do nothing to assist other public-spirited industrialists to make an agreement effective. To sum up: the President concludes that without reserve powers of coercion, very little can be accomplished.

Section 6 of the measure requiring the President to submit recommendations to Congress for mandatory conservation of scarce commodities is the target of especially biting criticism. The indicated procedure would, the President explains, be dangerously time consuming. Congress would have to determine in each case whether the President's recommendations should be adopted. Thereafter, more time would be required to set up administrative machinery to give effect to plans that had been approved. In dealing with critical shortages that might call for rationing, for example, such long-drawn-out methods would obviously defeat their own purpose. Prompt action can only be assured by giving administrative agencies general discretionary powers to act in an emergency under conditions prescribed by Congress. That is the only "practicable and workable system," as the President says, and it is the method that is usually followed.

The statement concludes with a warning that "unchecked inflation can bring on serious depression that can cause untold hardship" and with an expression of hope that on its return Congress "will promptly enact an effective, workable program." The President has not pulled his punches; he has hit hard and placed responsibility for this feeble anti-inflation program where it belongs. He has put on Congress a heavy obligation to do better when it returns in January.

Bond Price Slump

The decision of the Federal Reserve authorities to lower the level at which Government bonds will hereafter be supported resulted in sharp declines in bond prices last week. Although no definite support level has been announced, it is inferred from statements of official spokesmen that bonds will not be permitted to go below par "in the near or foreseeable future." For the present, at least, it is proposed to give vigorous support to the market at the new lower levels. And it is hoped that the action just taken will discourage sales of bonds by the commercial banks for the purpose of obtaining reserves on which to base loan expansion. If these hopes are realized, the effect will be deflationary. On the other hand, some critics of the policy fear that the banks may be disposed to liquidate their Government bond holdings all the more rapidly to avoid losses that would result if support prices should eventually drop still lower.

In any case, the higher yields resulting from the new lower price support levels will result in raising the cost of borrowing for private corporations, State and local governments as well as the Federal Government, and thus will have some restraining influence on investment activities. It is doubtful whether the limited rise in interest rates that is compatible with maintenance of Government securities at the new levels will impose really effective restraints on borrowers under present conditions. By using the control weapons at their disposal, the Federal Reserve officials have, however, indicated their willingness to do what they can to curb an inflationary expansion of credit. If the results are disappointing, they will be in a stronger position to press for legislative authority to employ more potent forms of control.

Bond prices—not only the prices of Government bonds but also of private corporate bonds—have been falling for almost two years. The decline from the high point of the early months of 1946, when interest rates were extremely low, is the result of increased demands for investment capital that have added to the volume of new bond issues and brought an advance in interest rates. Hence the lowering of support prices of Government bonds last week is in conformity with the general trend.

The dismay produced by the drop in bond prices following the unexpected announcement of lowered support levels has, at any rate, given added impressiveness to warnings that removal of all support might seriously impair the Government's credit standing by leading to wholesale liquidation of marketable Government bonds, with resultant heavy depreciation of market values. In that event, extensive redemptions of nonmarketable savings bonds might follow, even though the latter are in no way affected by changes in the market value of other Government issues.

Hot Spot For Wallace

When Henry Wallace started the campaign that brought him to the edge of the chasm now yawning before him, he appears to have visualized himself in the role of kingmaker. His fulminations against the Truman Doctrine had brought him loud applause from various left-wing groups, and he emerged as an easy champion of the disgruntled. At no time was his following large enough to encourage the idea that he might win the Democratic presidential nomination or the Presidency for himself. But he has worked hard to line up dissident groups behind a possible independent candidacy with other objectives in view. By taking a substantial bloc of Democratic votes away from the Administration, it has been said, Mr. Wallace could insure the nomination and election of a "reactionary" Republican in 1948. And if that turn of events were to bring about a resurgence of New Dealism, it would give Mr. Wallace his best opportunity to come to the front in 1952.

We do not pretend to know the mental gyrations in which Mr. Wallace indulged, but his actions have been consistent with this interpretation of his motives. He has kindled and fanned the flames of revolt against the Administration of which he was formerly a part. He has used the threat of a third party in an effort to weaken the Administration's foreign policy at a time when all loyal Americans ought to be giving it support. To accomplish his objective, whatever it may be, he has consistently accepted Communist support and applause and has steered astonishingly close to the party line. We suspect that Mr. Wallace has never regarded himself as a tool of Moscow; yet he has maneuvered himself into the position of the Kremlin's best friend in the United States.

Alarmed over the possible results of a third party candidacy, liberals have been deserting Mr. Wallace in droves. Several weeks ago the CIO Political Action Committee turned its back upon a third-party movement in 1948. More recently Dr. Frank Kingdon, cochairman of Mr. Wallace's own Progressive Citizens of America, resigned. It is said that the American Labor Party on which Mr. Wallace has been counting heavily will lose the core of its strength, namely the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, if he decides to run. Leaders of the Americans for Democratic Action have also denounced the idea of a third-party ticket. The left-wing newspaper *PM* has rebelled, and the staff of the *New Republic*, of which Mr. Wallace is editor, is being disrupted by the issue. The reaction against his proposed candidacy has been so widespread that few other than Communists and devoted fellow travelers seem to be left among his following.

At the same time the Communists are wholeheartedly promoting the third-party movement. William Z. Foster, national chairman of the Communist Party, was recently quoted as telling a closed meeting of party leaders that they must be so active in this cause that everybody "will know the main champions of a third party are the Communists." The new Soviet Ambassador to the United States, Alexander E. Panyushkin, is said to have called upon Ambassador Bedell Smith in Moscow before leaving for this country to ask about presidential prospects. When Ambassador Smith went over the list of possible nominees, Mr. Panyushkin commented, according to reports circulating in Washington: "But you have not mentioned the chief contender, Mr. Wallace."

As Mr. Wallace goes before the microphone tonight to "state his own position on the 1948 election," therefore, he will have the alternative of backing away from the rash undertaking to which his influence has been given or of becoming, in effect, the candidate of the Communists for the Presidency of the United States. It is generally assumed that Mr. Wallace is prepared to take this plunge. We find it difficult to believe, however, that even Mr. Wallace's weakness for self-delusion will drive him to so ignominious an end to his political career. For even if he is willing to sacrifice himself in order to defeat Mr. Truman, he must now realize that the sorry spectacle he is making of himself may redound to the President's advantage.

Police Encroachment

Regardless of what the outcome of the Manley W. Kilgore case may be, it has added to the public uneasiness over police brutality and the arrest of citizens without specific charges. In this instance Mr. Kilgore complains that he was kicked in the face and abdomen by a police officer while he was being held at the Eighth Precinct Station. He has been charged with drunkenness and disorderly conduct following an accident involving a taxicab in which he was a passenger. Apparently we shall have to wait for the courts to clarify the conflicting charges and countercharges. But the abuses of power by the police have been so numerous recently that one cannot regard any new charges with complacency. Certainly the need for additional legislation and judicial machinery to safeguard the rights of citizens has become more than ever apparent.

Under the present system the discretion as to whether to hold a person arrested without prior charge rests solely with the police. We do not think that is a police function. Freedom from arrest, except on specific charges preferred by the proper authorities, is one of our basic constitutional liberties. The protection of such liberties obviously cannot be left with safety to policemen who make the arrests. That function ought to be in the hands of the judicial branch, without waiting for many hours or sometimes several days, for the arresting officer to present the prisoner before a court.

As a matter of fact, the present law in the District requires the arresting officer to take any person arrested for a misdemeanor immediately before the court. In the case of more serious offenses the name of the person and the offense charged against him must be recorded within 18 hours after the arrest is made. A report by the civil rights committee of the District Bar Association in 1939 showed, however, that, in violation of these requirements, the police often held prisoners for one day to a week or longer without placing any specific charge against them. A series of articles in *The Washington Post* has recently exposed the continuation of this practice. And we have no doubt that it will further continue until some positive means of preventing it has been adopted.

The Bar Association report referred to recommended a magistrate system for the District. The police would be required to take prisoners immediately before a magistrate who would quickly dispose of minor cases and decide whether prisoners facing more serious charges were to be held. Such magistrates might reasonably be permitted to authorize the holding of prisoners for short periods without specific charges in those cases where the filing of complaints might serve to tip off other suspects not yet apprehended. Of course, such magistrates would have to be on duty at virtually all hours. In our opinion, this neglected recommendation ought to be revived and studied afresh with the object of asking Congress for legislation on the subject.

CAB Chairman

It is to be hoped that President Truman will resist the high-pressure campaign that has been organized against the reappointment of James M. Landis as chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Board. The pressure comes from three principal sources. Much of it naturally originates with the same cabal that has been promoting the "chosen instrument" to merge all our overseas air operations. Mr. Landis has been outspoken in his opposition to this scheme, a position which we have consistently applauded. Secondly, criticism of Landis comes from interests which want the CAB to be a rubber stamp for the certificated airlines. They have castigated him for "arbitrary" interpretations of the law, particularly when those interpretations have run contrary to their own desires. Lastly, resistance to Landis comes from persons who, for political or other reasons, wish to see the CAB destroyed as an independent agency and placed in the Department of Commerce.

It would be futile to pretend that during his 18 months as CAB chairman Mr. Landis has not made enemies, often through his own fault. One difficulty is traceable to his personality. Mr. Landis still reflects his background as a law school dean. His mannerisms have been irritating. Some of his decisions have seemed pedantic and excessively doctrinaire. Occasionally abrupt actions on his part have also caused more than necessary disruption.

To characterize his decisions as capricious, however, would be unfair. Mr. Landis has become an expert through the amazing vigor with which he has plunged into his work; it is no exaggeration to say that he is a shining light on an otherwise mediocre board. At the root of most of the differences is a question of philosophy. Mr. Landis believes that it is his function to safeguard the public interest as a whole rather than to toady to any particular segment of aviation. With considerable courage, he has opposed monopoly and insisted on genuine competition. He has stood for mergers when they would result in better service to the public, but not when they would involve watered valuations. It is not surprising that he has incurred the enmity of those airlines which regard mail subsidies as a permanent crutch regardless of operating efficiency. Likewise, it is not surprising that his willingness to listen to the independent freight carriers has made him unpopular with certificated airlines, which feel they have a patent, or that his championship of air safety has irritated companies content to muddle through.

The concept of broad public interest is one which we believe must be continued at all cost. Nothing could do aviation more harm than to make the CAB the creature of one particular group. Reappointment of Mr. Landis need not preclude any legislative action resulting from the reports of the presidential and congressional air policy commissions. We hope such legislation will be forthcoming, especially with regard to bringing the Civil Aeronautics Act up to date on the function of mail pay and streamlining the judicial work of the CAB. The best way to make such improvements effective is to insure that in the meantime the CAB will not become the tool of special interests.

"Poor Devil!"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

"Insult" To Peron

The Argentine Ambassador, with his characteristic tact, has just denounced Mr. Sumner Welles for having endorsed *Toward Total Peace*, the report on foreign policy recently issued by Americans for Democratic Action. Dr. Ivanissevich finds a sentence about President Peron "insulting."

If the ambassador had read the statement of endorsement, he would have observed that Mr. Welles's approval, like that of Mrs. Roosevelt, Governor Lehman and the other signers, applies to "the direction and general purpose of this document," not, of course, to every detail.

In justice to Mr. Welles, it should further be noted that his letter of endorsement, while stating "there are singularly few details in the foreign policy report that I question," did take strong exception to the very sentence which has so agitated Dr. Ivanissevich. The remarks on Argentina, it might be added, cover 12 lines of a 43-page pamphlet devoted mainly to an analysis of European problems.

ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR.
Cambridge, Mass.

Panama Blowup

Having lived in Panama at varing intervals for a decade, I have the impression that the recent outcry there against the United States is being engineered by the fascistic Arnulfo Arias (ousted President) element and is believed only by the younger generation which is in no position to judge Panama's future or present in relation to its past. The intensely nationalistic feeling in Panama has a no more firm basis than the false "isms" of the prewar Axis nations.

It was Uncle Sam's construction of the Panama Canal which made Panama economically and politically calm. Without the canal, Panama to this day would be the malaria-infested mudhole that it was for centuries prior to the construction of "the big ditch." The middle-aged and older Panamanian remembers the holes-in-the-wall which were the capital's business-establishments until modern buildings began to sprout due to the influx of Americans and their dollars attracted there as a result of the canal.

The story is the same in connection with housing, health and education; and to this day the problem of sanitation, including drinking water, is being taken care of by the United States not only in the Zone but also in Panama City and Colon.

Invariably Uncle Sam gets spat upon and kicked in the pants; nevertheless, at regular intervals, it is the United States which saves friends and enemies the world over from annihilation. The procedure tends to become tedious.

OPINION

Washington.

Wallace's Voice

Congratulations to Alice E. Hatch for her letter of December 26, pointing out that Henry A. Wallace is ahead of his times today, that Woodrow Wilson was ahead of his times in his day and that Stewart Alsop is not necessarily correct in his analysis of national or world affairs.

Certainly if we launch into an atomic war it will be because those who are in the positions of power and influence (and of course commentators fall into the category of those who influence) were not sufficiently developed to provide competent leadership for an atomic age and they will be responsible for the holocaust and its misery.

Alsop's charge that those who side with the attempts of Henry A. Wallace to prevent the holocaust are members of the lunatic fringe is of course without foundation and simply indicates the depth to which a commentator may sink to bolster his argument.

Thus far the evidence indicates that Wallace is of an extraordinary breed. He is trying hard to break through the mass of incompetence which controls us as we enter a new age and if he succeeds there is no doubt in this writer's mind but that he will go down in history as one of the world's greatest men.

FREDERICK L. COMPTON.
Arlington.

Fire Alarm Boxes

Again our attention has been drawn to a three-alarm fire which occurred in your city on December 15 at 3519 11th st. nw. This fire practically destroyed a two-story stucco house and left five families homeless.

Destructive fires similar to this one are occurring all too frequently throughout our country today. These fires consume vitally needed buildings, scarce materials urgently sought for by us and other peoples of the world and often times throw hundreds of people out of jobs.

One answer to this inexcusable fire waste, we believe is to make certain that our fire departments get a prompt, accurate notification when fire occurs, by using a fire alarm box. The strategically placed fire alarm box in a municipality is the proven medium for reliable alarm transmission.

PHILIP M. DILLON,
Research Department, Business Statistics Organization, Inc.
Babson Park, Mass.

UNESCO For Peace

The old phrase that we are standing on the crossroads between life and death had never before the great significance of reality in the most literal sense of this saying as it has today. And the astonishing puzzle is that this fact which may be decisive for mankind is known to everybody, and yet the nations of the world are, as it were, in a lethargy instead of taking the right step.

We should realize that war among nations can be avoided by ceaseless emphasis of its horrible results and of its madness. It is the educational department of the United Nations, UNESCO, which has the prospective chances to secure lasting peace in the world, perhaps more likely than the Security Council itself.

UNESCO can become the instrument to convey diligently and constantly to the peoples of the world the conviction of the folly of any war-attack. By various activities UNESCO can educate the peoples to realize not only the destruction, the horror, and the disastrous results of war, but also the sensible advantage of settling any differences by peaceful negotiations through U. N.

The real problem of every country lies in the economic condition of its inhabitants. There is only one sensible way to solve this problem through constructive activity by amicable cooperation of the whole population to utilize the natural resources of the country for the benefit of all. By stressing unceasingly the necessity of adhering to reason and to realities UNESCO can convince the people of every country that only by good will and mutual cooperation economic security can be achieved to the satisfaction of every family, while conflicts and wars lead to destruction.

M. TRAU.
London, England.

Judge Nathan R. Margold

Judge Nathan R. Margold, whose recent untimely death I sincerely mourn, was a man who, in legal attainments and intellectual integrity was at least on a par with the best judges serving the District, whatever their rank may be. He was truly a distinguished lawyer. I count it an honor that it was I who originally brought Judge Margold to Washington as solicitor of the Department of the Interior. To date he has been the outstanding solicitor of that department. He had qualities of mind and character that fitted him for the Supreme Court itself.

And yet the newspapers of Washington, including even *The Washington Post*, which is second to none in fairness and integrity, merely stood by, or worse, when Judge Margold received a richly deserved nomination from President Roosevelt to become a member of the United States District Court. Senator Pat McCarran of Nevada, whom I do not regard as an admirable member of the United States Senate, was allowed, without protest from the newspapers, to smear and crucify a man who had honored the Municipal Court, and who would have more greatly honored the District Court to which President Roosevelt sought to promote him.

In the fight on Judge Margold, anti-Semitism raised its ugly head. Utterly false charges were made against him. The Bar Association of the District of Columbia belittled itself in unfairly traducing a man than whom no greater judge has ever sat on any bench in the District of Columbia. Without public protest, Senator McCarran appointed himself chairman of a subcommittee of the Judiciary Committee of the Senate. This subcommittee he packed against Judge Margold.

The supporters of Judge Margold were given short shrift. Instead of being allowed to answer the objectors, they were put on first as witnesses. Senator McCarran held meetings of the subcommittee capriciously, with long intervals between. The Judiciary Committee itself had been polled by Senator Chandler of Kentucky, who had been in a law school with Judge Margold, and appraised him at his real worth. Senator Chandler, believing that a majority of the full committee would support Judge Margold, tried in vain to bring the nomination before that committee, in which event there could have been little doubt of confirmation. But for reasons of his own, Senator McCarran, by his tactic of delay, did not make a report before the Senate adjourned. The nomination fell with the adjournment of the Congress. In the meantime President Roosevelt died and the man who succeeded him, although professing strong support of the Roosevelt policies, declined to send the nomination in again.

Here was a great judge and outstanding citizen, who was cruelly punished because he had had the misfortune of being born as a member of the wrong race. He had not humiliated himself by bowing and scraping before the chairman of the Judiciary Committee. In the meantime, both prior to the Margold nomination and subsequently, Senator McCarran has not only supported, he has insisted upon the nomination of more than one judge whose qualifications to sit upon the bench has been open to question. I suggest that there would be fewer Judge Raedys dispensing "justice" if there were more Margolds; there would also be fewer McCarrans if newspapers of the high standing of *The Washington Post* really saw and did their duty.

One last remark: Judge Margold was born in Rumania. He was brought to this country at the age of 2. What more persuasive argument than his career affords can be offered for letting down our immigration bars, at least to a reasonable extent, and particularly for the benefit of those tragic displaced persons who are living their pitiful and distorted lives in Europe today?

HAROLD L. ICKES.
Washington.

Posting The Books

By J. M. Lalley

The Mind of Clio

THE MEANING OF HUMAN HISTORY, by Morris R. Cohen. (The Open Court Publishing Co., $4.)

This posthumous treatise probably represents Professor Cohen's most ambitious and important work; it will no doubt be the means of introducing his thought to a much wider coterie of readers than those who fell under his powerful personal influence as a teacher and lecturer or than those who are concerned with the somewhat specialized problems in the philosophy of law to which he devoted the greater part of his attention and interest. The book is comprised of the Paul Carus Memorial Lectures given by Professor Cohen, under the aegis of the American Philosophic Association, a few years before his death. Unlike a good many contemporary philosophers, Professor Cohen was a lucid and vigorous writer, although in what seems to have been an effort to emancipate himself from the barbarous jargon of his trade, he sometimes extended an undiscriminating hospitality to the vocabularies of journalism and sociology as evinced in such brummagem metaphors as "highlighted" (for "emphasized") or in such etymological hybrids as "amoral."

In these lectures Professor Cohen, as it seems to me, was at less pains to present a schematic historical philosophy of his own than to apply his incisive critical powers to the various interpretations of history that have been advanced by others. Since the professor was among other things a masterful logician, the result is a great elucidation of the problems involved, as when for example he applies his logical virtuosity to demolish the Hegelian identification of abstract logic and concrete history. History and logic, Professor Cohen tells us, are "opposite poles of human knowledge"; but though they are always antithetical, they are for the same reason always inseparable. That is to say logic has no value until applied to empirical facts, but facts have no meaning except as logic may elicit it. The universal principles of which logic is comprised are therefore applicable to history, but not in quite the same way nor with the same completeness as to the phenomena of natural science, since a very different order of relationships is involved. In other words, though it is both possible and necessary to generalize about history, the whole of history cannot be explained by any single generalization.

Professor Cohen thus rejects alike the archaistic, or classical, interpretation of history as the decline of mankind from some primordial condition of happiness and virtue and the contradictory theory of inevitable progress. "Glorification of the past," he observes, "is largely a matter of emotion in such realms as religion and art, where a preference for ancient ways is not subject to logical refutation." But archaism, it appears, "cannot prevail unless cumulative human enterprises such as science be either suppressed or relegated to an inferior position in man's scale of values." At the same time the rationalist-liberal doctrine of progress, ascendant throughout the nineteenth century and reflected in most of the historians of that period, ignored the reality of evil in human life and hence the problem of evil in history. The idea of progress grossly exaggerated the love of freedom and the responsiveness to reason among the generality of mankind and contemptuously discounted the influence and importance of tradition. As for the cyclical theory of history—the notion advanced in one form and another by Pythagoras, Aristotle, Vico, Spengler and Professor Toynbee, that all cultures and civilizations follow a discernible pattern of generation, growth, maturity, decline and death—Professor Cohen finds many serious objections to it, though he does not reject it absolutely. He tends, however, to view the movement as an oscillation between progress and degeneration. In this, as at many other points, his concept seems close to that of the contemporary English theorist, Mr. Lewis Einstein, who considers all history the product of an interplay of the forces of change and stability. But where Mr. Einstein tends to give predominance to the revolutionary factor, Professor Cohen appears to give it to the conservative factor.

To the ancient and crucial problem of necessity and chance in history, which is, of course, the problem of determinism and free will, Professor Cohen applies a similar relativism. That is, he accepts the principle of "relative necessity" in historical evolution, but he also insists upon a place for accident and choice. As a moralist he finds much virtue in the great historical "ifs." It is, he says, the speculations concerning what might have been that give meaning to history; they enable us to recognize "the great value as well as the precarious condition of humanity's great gains in enlightenment, science, art and nobility of spirit . . . The philosopher must regard the consideration of what might have been as essential to that wisdom which is a major part of human dignity and a condition of real happiness." But the determinist view of history, whether expressed in the form of providentialism, as in Bossuet, or as the unfolding of the Absolute, as in Hegel, or inevitable progress, as in Condorcet, or economic necessity, as in Marx, must lead in the end to the negation of freedom and to an idolatry of pure power.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The New Power Of The House

ONE OF THE unforeseen but far-reaching consequences of the foreign aid program is a change in the operation of our constitutional system. The lower House of Congress has become a full partner with the Senate, at times the dominant partner, in the conduct of our foreign relations. For money bills must originate in the House. Whereas treaties need ratification only by the Senate, money can be appropriated only by vote of both houses. American diplomacy in this postwar era requires money in amounts which are altogether unprecedented. The House of Representatives, which has what is known as the power of the purse, has thus acquired a power in diplomacy which is unprecedented and was never envisaged by the authors of the Constitution.

Lippmann

That the House is conscious of its new power was shown by the formation of the Herter Committee, and many others. During the summer more than 200 Congressmen went abroad in order to prepare themselves for their new responsibilities. In the interim aid bill, which was enacted a few weeks ago, we may see the first fruits. Such a bill could never have been passed so promptly had the two houses not understood the need for it. But this bill, as it was modified by the House, shows also, as might have been expected, that it takes time and experience to learn how to exercise new power.

ONE OF THE things that will have to be learned is that in dealing with countries like France and Great Britain, Congress is dealing in the last analysis with the French National Assembly and with the House of Commons. Thus when Congress sets down the conditions under which it is willing to authorize foreign aid, these conditions have to be ratified by the French and the British parliaments. It is not enough that Congress should make the law governing the aid; the same law has to be enacted in each country receiving the aid.

Congress stipulated in the interim bill that "an agreement should be entered into, subject to the limitations and provisions of this act, between such countries and the United States."

These agreements cannot be made by the foreign offices; they have to be ratified by the legislatures. Therefore, the question can arise, in fact has arisen in France, how far a foreign legislature can and will enact laws, not after equal negotiation with Congress but on terms already set down by Congress.

THIS IS a delicate and dangerous question when Congress, which is rightly jealous of its own prerogatives, will readily understand if the Congressmen will put themselves in the place of a member of the French National Assembly now or later, when the full Marshall Plan comes along, of the House of Commons. Suppose that we were so desperately in need of help that we could not guarantee out of our own resources a meager ration of bread for the rest of the winter. And then suppose that the French National Assembly offered us help but stipulated that Congress must first pass laws initiated in the French National Assembly. Even if they were good laws, even if they were laws we intended to pass anyway, it would be a bitter pill to swallow.

HOW WOULD we like to be asked to sign an agreement, which has to be ratified by Congress that we shall (Sec. 5, e) use "all available media (including government press and radio) to inform the ultimate consumers as to the purpose, source, character, and amounts of commidities." We should not find it easy to pass a law for compulsory gratitude.

Nor would our feelings of gratitude be more spontaneous if we had to pass a law saying (Sec. 5, e) that we shall make the foreign commodities "available" to our "people at reasonable prices." We should feel that we need not be told by a foreign legislature that we ought to treat ourselves fairly. Nor should we care to have to enact a law saying that "where necessary" we shall "distribute to indigent and needy persons their fair share of all available food supplies." We should feel that it was not quite nice of the French National Assembly to suggest that, but for its insistence, we might not be willing to give our indigent and needy their fair share of our available food supplies. Compulsory fairness, compulsory charity, like compulsory gratitude, would somehow stick in our throats. We might even feel—even if we were too poor to give ourselves the privilege of saying to it—that if our foreign friends would do unto us as they would wish us to do unto them, there would be more charity, more fairness, and more gratitude at a time when they are very much needed.

LET US HOPE that the Europea ncountries, when they examine this bill and think of it as the prototype of the Marshall Plan, will not misunderstand it. It is not, as they might readily think and as the Communist propaganda will surely proclaim from the housetops, a deliberate attempt to invade and usurp the sovereign prerogatives of foreign governments.

It is a blunder, arising from the inexperieence of the lower House in the field of foreign relations where hitherto it has had no comparable responsibility. The House meant only to safeguard legitimate American interests and rights. But it failed to realize that conditions, which it could attach to appropriations to be spent in America by Americans, cannot automatically be applied to foreign nations and sovereign governments. With them conditions can be negotiated. They cannot, as in this legislation, be set unilaterally—take it or leave it.

WHEN ALL allowances and explanations have been made, the fact remains that the European Recovery Program will produce indescribable trouble if Congress writes into it stipulations which, however good in themselves, no independent, above all no democratically elected, government can accept from a foreeign power.

There is an issue of deep principle here which will have to be defined and will have to be met.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I would have told him you were out—but I thought the 'left hook' he wanted to patent was a sort of clothes hanger or something!"

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

Out Of The Zone Of War

NO NATION OF THE PAST has ever been confronted with such a responsibility as history has now imposed upon this Republic—the responsibility of bringing the whole world out of the dark zone of war, into the sunlight of peace.

The United States can do the job, but even the United States, richer and stronger than any other nation, cannot do the job on the old system of business-as usual, politics-as-usual, Wherry-Taber-and-Halleck-as-usual. We are in the zone of war. There is no one to rescue us from the consequences of folly. We must act accordingly. That is the simplest summary of the conclusions derived from three months of observing the world crisis at its storm center, in western Europe.

THE CHALLENGE to this country must stir the emotions of any American who has pride and confidence in America. The conclusions above, however, have in them nothing of emotion. Their truth can, on the contrary, be demonstrated by cold logic.

We are in the zone of war because the Soviet Union has adopted a policy of territorial aggrandizement and political and economic warfare against the Western World. The Soviet Union can only be brought to terms by the successful completion of two great strategic operations, politically complex, economically costly and unavoidably risky—an operation to rehabilitate and strengthen western Europe and a holding operation, to defend the long border between the Soviet and Western Worlds, which stretches from the Baltic to the China Sea.

We are still officially at peace, yet defeat in either of these operations will be the equivalent of a gigantic military disaster. Success will depend directly upon American energy, American resources, and American leadership. In short, this country now has on its hands a job almost more taxing, except in terms of human life than the job that began at Pearl Harbor.

For the purpose of the first operation, the European recovery program has been placed before the Congress. It goes without saying that the Marshall Plan to rehabilitate western Europe will be condemned to fail, if the congressional isolationists succeed in weakening and restricting it. But there is more to the problem than even President Truman's message has suggested.

To take the simplest example, the Western World is now dependent on an American food surplus. As Aldous Huxley has bleakly remarked, this country has already had eight good harvests, which is one more than was vouchsafed to Pharaoh and Joseph, yet if we cannot find food for our allies, defeat and ruin will stare us in the face. Obviously, this demands broad, constructive political and economic steps to revive and increase food production in the other two great potential surplus areas, South America, where Argentine wheat plantings have been cut by a million acres, and southeast Asia, where political chaos has prevented agricultural recovery, must both be induced to contribute again.

But this is only one example. The rehabilitation of western Europe will demand the mobilization, not of food resources only, but of the entire food, fuel, raw material and productive resources of the whole Western World.

SUCH MUST BE the ultimate scope of the first of these two great strategic operations upon which we have embarked. But the scope of the second operation, to hold the line against the Soviet aggression in Greece, in the Middle East and in the Far East, will be almost greater still. And for this second operation, we are much less well prepared.

The line must be held. It will be impossible to rehabilitate western Europe if the Middle East is lost; or to bring the Soviets to terms if they have China in their grip, and thus can hope for all of Asia.

This will demand carefully planned political and economic measures in a long series of local situations—at Athens, at Ankara, at Tehran and Baghdad, at Damascus and Cairo and Nanking. Furthermore, in all these local situations, other western nations, and especially Great Britain, are also directly interested. Our measures must be concerted with their measures, for the sake of economy if for no other reason.

As a minimum, the organization of a combined Anglo-American political and economic staff is plainly essential. But in truth, the problem is even larger than this. Success in the operation to rehabilitate western Europe requires that the Western World be mobilized economicaly. Success in the operation to hold the line against Soviet aggression equally requires the political mobilization of the whole Western World.

TIME AND SOVIET ACTIONS will make these necessities only too apparent. They are already in the minds of the leaders, of the men who make our policy. They will shortly be recognized more widely. Because great efforts are now needed, however, there is noreason for fear. It is vital to realize that failure in the task ahead will imperil the future of this country and the world. But it is also vital to realize that there is no reason on earth for failure, if the people of the United States are sober, firm and untiring, wise and determined and strong.

England-South Africa Trek Compared to 1849 Gold Rush

By A. T. Steele

Kano, Nigeria, Dec. 25 (Delayed). Over the long, hard route between England and South Africa, hundreds of frustrated Britons are traveling south toward the new promised land.

More than 400 English emigrants completed the 10,000-mile automobile trip across the width of Europe and the length of Africa during the last dry season. Scores of others gave up before reaching their goal.

The new migration is a sort of streamlined version of the American movement toward California in 1849 and the hardships are scarcely less severe. With airlines crowded, and steamships booked in adavance, many Britons have embarked on the rigorous overland journey to South Africa rather than face the austerity of another winter in England.

This dirty Mohammedan city in the interior of Nigeria is an important crossroad point on the long trek from London to the Cape. Here the tired travelers halt a few days for repairs and rest after the difficult crossing of the Sahara Desert.

At Kano, less than half their journey is behind them. A few give up when they get here. Most go doggedly on their way.

Emigrants are preponderantly men, but among them are many women and children.

Many are making the trip in parties organized by promoters in London. Some have discovered too late that they are victims of a racket, stranded in the wilds when their money and their sponsors run out.

Quite a number of parties are well-managed and well-financed and these often go through with a minimum of delay and difficulty.

Robert Hartley, a young Englishman who is one of 50 Britons pausing here on his way south, told me his experiences. Hartley, an engineer, saw an advertisement in a London newspaper offering a trip to South Africa by car, for $600.

He put up $1200 for his wife and himself. The Hartleys shortly found themselves traveling southward across France as members of a two-car convoy of 13 men, 7 women and 1 child.

It took them three months to reach Kano. The convoy was beset by troubles.

"That 700-mile ride across the desert was a very rough experience," Hartley said. "The road was obliterated for miles by shifting sand. We could never have made it were it not for the French tran-Sahara buses, which are piloted by men who know the desert like a book.

"At one point we broke down but managed to make repairs. My wife became hysterical and began screaming. I guess it was just that helpless feeling you have when you are out in the middle of nothing. Once we were through it she was all right, but she didn't want to go any farther. As for me, I enjoyed it. It was a wonderful adventure."

Hartley's party was divided by quarrels. Then their London promoter ran out of money. The party is breaking up here but Hartley is determined somehow to reach southern Rhodesia.

From Kano the road to South Africa cuts through French Equatorial Africa and the Belgian Congo to Uganda, Kenya and Tanganyika, and thence southward through northern and southern Rhodesia to the Union of South Africa. By this route, it is 12,000 miles from London to Cape Town.

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Royall Issues Stern Orders For Venereal Disease Curb

By the United Press

Army Secretary Kenneth C. Royall has issued stern orders for a new drive to combat venereal disease among army men, including the discharge of any officer whose moral habits set a bad example for enlisted men, it was disclosed yesterday.

The orders supersede the old Army "scare" approach in which personnel were required to attend lectures and "horror" movies on venereal disease.

The new program is based on a "moral or psychological" approach with emphasis on self-denial and sublimation as a more positive curb for temptation.

After Public Criticism

Authoritative sources said that Royall invoked the plan following widespread public criticism of the venereal disease rate among Army personnel which soared to its highest peak in 30 years about a year ago.

They said the program already has shown results with the rate slashed about 40 per cent since that time.

Under the new plan, Army commanders will be held personally responsible if the disease rate is not reduced within their commands.

Provisions include:

1. Prohibit officers or men who become infected to leave camp for 30 or even 90 days and deny such men the right to visit their homes for at least 30 days after they are cured.

2. In extreme cases, off-base passes should be given only to those men who avoid exposure to disease.

3. Withhold promotions for men with repeated infections.

4. Full cooperation with civilian authorities in combatting prostitution near military establishments.

5. Emphasize athletics and recreation to reduce temptation.

The primary job of teaching men self-denial has been turned over to sergeants and other non-commissioned officers under the guidance of post chaplains.

In most cases, instructions are given individually with emphasis placed on the sanctity of marriage and the home, and the benefits in enduring happiness, welfare and progress of society.

'Friendship' Vessel Arrives at Naples

Naples, Italy, Dec. 28 (AP).—The American steamship Exiria arrived today with 1251 tons of "Friendship Train" food from the United States.

Although the ship's cargo is already being unloaded to waiting trains, the formal welcoming ceremony will not be held until tomorrow. Foreign Minister Carlo Sforza and United States Ambassador James C. Dunn will participate.

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Death Toll Mounts To 64 From Storm

Record Snowfall in New York City Is Estimated at 99 Million Tons

New York, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—New snow swept into New York today, and for a time weary residents thought it was a repeat performance of the record-breaking storm of Friday which choked the city under 99 million tons of snow.

But the snowfall ended in half an hour, the sun broke into a clear blue sky and 19,000 men, armed with everything from shovels to snowplows, resumed digging through the streets to restore deliveries of food and fuel.

At least 64 deaths were attributed to the storm—some of them in fires and auto accidents, but mostly the result of heart attacks suffered while shoveling snow or wading through drifts.

A New Jersey city set up free bread and milk distribution centers for families which found grocery shelves empty. Many apartments and homes were unheated, but, in general, life in the metropolitan area was returning to normal.

The total of 99 million tons of snow was computed on the basis of the almost 26 inches that fell on level ground, the weight of a cubic yard of snow as announced by the sanitation department and the total area within the New York City limits.

Mayor William O'Dwyer interrupted a California vacation to fly home and take charge.

The city estimated it would cost three million dollars to dig out and O'Dwyer raised the wages of laborers and truck drivers 25 and 30 cents an hour. He said a street-clearing force of 25,000 was needed.

Railroad service was returning to normal and a few planes were coming into LaGuardia Field, although many were rerouted to Philadelphia and Washington. Trolley service was crippled, buses were running on irregular schedules but subways were back to normal.

The death toll was heaviest in New Jersey, where 28 fatalities, attributed to the storm, were reported. There were 17 in New York State, 17 in New England and 2 in Pennsylvania.

[The Weather Bureau predicted temperatures around zero in Maine, five to 10 above in Massachusetts, and 10 to 15 degrees in Connecticut and Rhode Island by morning, the Associated Press said. The cold was expected to affect the East coastal region as far South as the Florida-Georgia boundary.

[Snow covered New England, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, the north half of Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and sections of South Dakota, northern Iowa and northeastern Indiana.

The coldest spots Sunday were Pembina, N. Dak., and International Falls, Minn., with 10 below zero.

[There were snow flurries in New England, and general snowing from Michigan eastward across the lower lakes, northern Ohio and New York State as far East as the mountains.

[The southeast was fair Sunday, with cooler weather predicted for Monday. Mild climate continued in the South and southwest. Florida was warm and sunny.]

Storm Brings Brides-to-Be

Maria Pergolini — Maria Raffo — Giordana Pasque

Laura Todisco — Luciana Parri — Anna Tummasone

TWA Photos

WEDDINGS AHEAD—Fiancees of American servicemen who expected to land at LaGuardia Field yesterday found the airport closed in by snow, landed instead at National Airport. They came from Italy and Greece. Youngest fiancee in the group is Luciana Parri, 14, who is marry Lieut. Ralph Bassett, jr., of New York City

TRAVEL—From Page 1

All Terminals Here Jammed

passenger traffic, particulary from Chicago and the West. American reported that two flights had come in from New York and two had made the northward trip. Officials explained that only one runway was being used at LaGuardia field and only a small amount of parking space on the ramps there had been cleared of snow, so that operations had to be kept to a minimum.

Eastern Airlines reported similar limited operations between New York and Washington, with Boston and other sections cleared so that all flights were normal except for the New York area.

American Automobile Association reports yesterday afternoon indicated that motorists on highways and parkways near New York were still encountering slow and hazardous conditions.

The worst sections, between New Brunswick, N. J., and New York City, and in the city itself, were not recommended for travel, and motorists who had to negotiate the area were being told by the AAA that chains were essential. Even U. S. Route 1 was described as "very hazardous," with a number of stranded cars hampering snow removal operations.

35 War Fiancees Arrive

Among the air passengers arrivnig here Saturday and early yesterday from Europe were 35 "GI war fiancees" who came here from Greece and Italy aboard TWA Constellations. The groups were part of a large contingent of such intended brides expected to arrive before midnight Wednesday, when the law providing free entry for war brides and fiancees expires.

Interpreters, customs and immigration officials worked through Saturday night to clear the girls for their official entry into the United States, and extra passenger agents expedited their journey to their new homes.

The youngest in the group of fiancees shunted to Washington because of New York's snow was Luciana Parri, who came from Italy to marry First Lieut. Ralph Bassett, jr., of New York City. At 14, she is believed to be the youngest war bride-to-be to enter the United States to date.

POLL—From Page 1

Relief Gifts Made by 1 in 3

sent packages or contributed to foreign aid explained that they would rather help needy people in this country first, and one person commented, "Nobody asked me."

People who had sent packages were asked:

Did you send them to relatives, friends or strangers?

Their replies:

Sent them to:	Of those who sent packages
Relatives	32%*
Friends	26
Strangers	51

*Adds to more than 100%, as some people sent to more than one person.

When asked whether their packages had gone to Americans abroad or to Europeans, 9 out of every 10 who had sent packages explained that they had sent them to Europeans.

Some people are eager to help those whom they know something about—a bus driver met in Holland before the war, young girls corresponding with a young girl in this country, a family in Germany known by friends in this country. Others are acutely aware of the political implications of aiding Europeans. A middle-aged man said, "I sent to people I met while I was over there; it's a case of keeping them alive and bolstering their faith in democracy."

WRECK—From Page 1

50 Reported Hurt in Wreck

cars and in the three cars behind them were transferred to forward cars and the shortened train left for Washington at 10:33 a. m.

The tracks were reopened shortly after noon, the railroad said.

17 of 61 Freight Cars Derailed; No One Hurt

Pittsburgh, Dec. 28 (AP).—Seventeen cars of a 61-car Pennsylvania Railroad train were derailed tonight at Burgettstown, about 30 miles southwest of here.

A railroad spokesman said no one was injured.

TYPHOON—From Pg. 1

5 Castaways Reach Manila

Olafson said. "We knew he never left his post."

The crew, he said, behaved admirably in the face of death: "As if it were just any normal day. There was absolutely no panic."

Seaman Spuur Hansen said a lifeboat was dashed against the Kina, tossing the occupants back on the deck of the ship.

"Some were killed. Some fell through a hatch, which had been left open," he said.

"I jumped overboard and swam blindly about in the raging sea. I was in the sea for at least 16 hours before I finally reached shore."

Dick Matti, a Swiss passenger, said he was stunned by a fall, but his legs became tangled in rope which prevented him from being swept into the sea.

"When I came to, I ran aft, and with some others I lowered a life raft," he said. "We stayed adrift eight hours before we reached San Martin on Samar Island."

Olafson said at about 7:20 p. m. on Christmas the ship hit a reef. The ship listed sharply, taking water through her gashed bottom, and lifeboats were prepared and boarded.

"After 9½ hours in the water, we drifted toward shore near Calbayog," he related.

"It was pitch dark. We began shouting 'Amigos' (friends). Shortly we saw a flash of light. Filipinos took us to their huts."

[The 120-mile-an-hour typhoon which on Christmas cut a path across the central Philippines and badly battered Manila, was described today by the Manila press as the greatest calamity to strike this country since the war, and the worst storm in 42 years, the Associated Press said.

[An arthquake added to the damage of a typhoon, reports from Luzon said today.

[The earthquake, accompanied by strom-lashed waves, destroyed half the town of Mauban, population 15,000, in Quezon Province, Mayor Benito Almiranez reported. He estimated property loss at $400,000.

[In San Francisco the American Amateur Radio Relay League reported word from Philippine amateurs that the typhoon had taken 10 lives and cost nearly 10 million dollars in property damage, including an estimated $500,000 at Clark Field, American air base north of Manila.]

[The mayor of Legaspi, scene of the American preinvasion bombardment of 1945, said his city of 41,000 was "almost totally destroyed" again, and similar reports came from southeastern Luzon, Samar, Leyte and all across the central Philippines.

GREEK—From Page 1

Greeks Set To Hit Reds

then directly north to the strategic Bourozani bridge, 11 miles west of Konitsa.

The bitterest fighting was said to have occurred along the road from Kalpaki to the Bourozani bridge, which is in guerilla hands.

Konitsa Garrison Isolated

The garrison at Konitsa remained isolated, but all defense points in and around the town were reported held by the Greek army troops.

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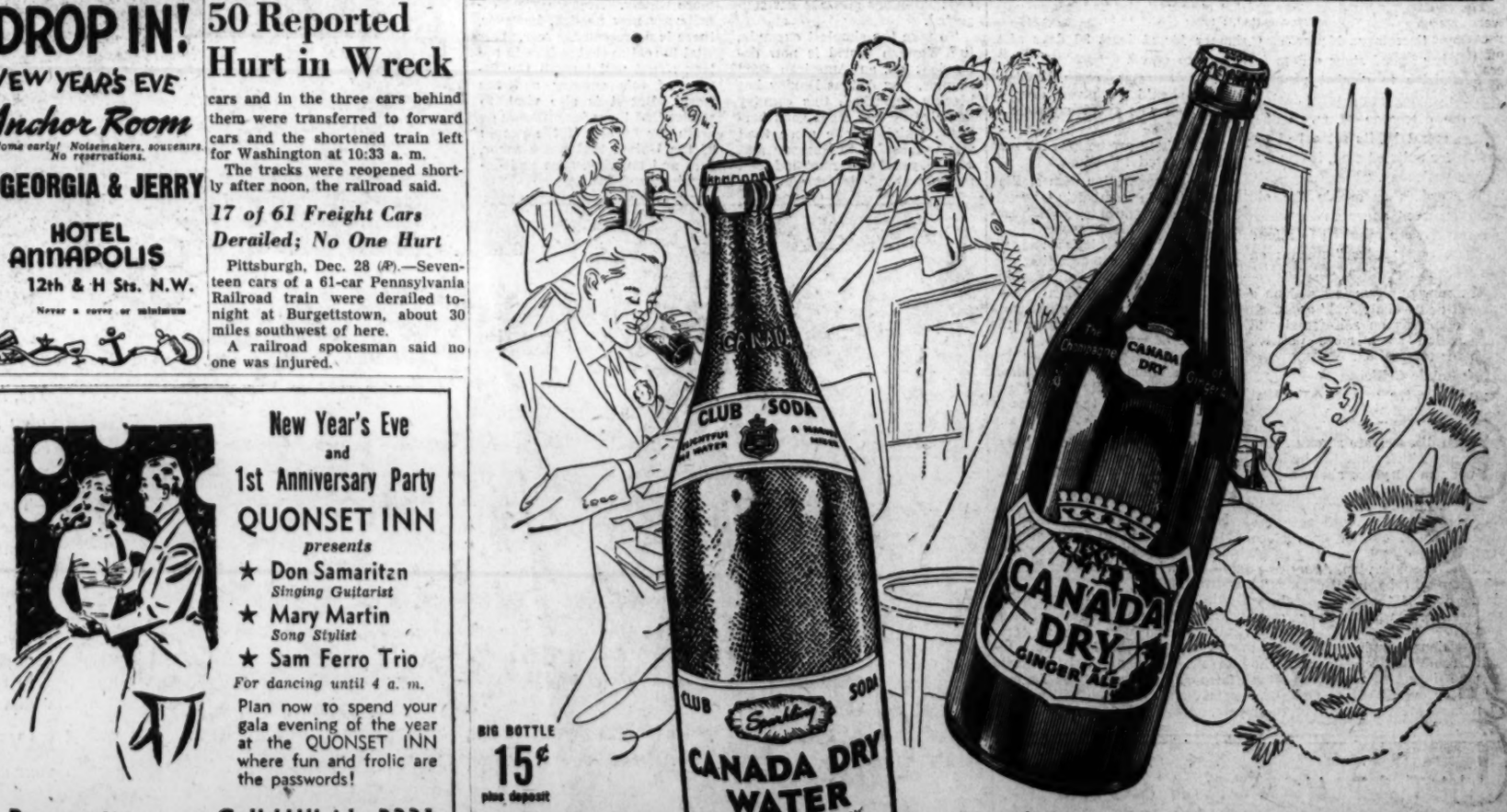

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Sayre Urges Marshall Plan

make in "the interest of world peace.

"If peace can be once assisted to her feet again and enabled to play her normal part in the work of the world, the Soviet Union will be forced by realities in Europe itself to make a fundamental change in her foreign policy. The area of conflict between the Soviet Union and the United States will be enormously reduced," Sayre said.

"In the Atlantic Charter of August 14, 1941, the Allies declared that they would seek no aggrandizement, territorial or other" as a result of the war.

"The Soviet Union, nevertheless, since 1939 has de facto annexed territory comprising an area of more than 280,000 square miles with a population of some 22,000,000 people.

Pessimism Protested

"It has become the active exponent in countries beyond its own borders of government without or against the consent of the governed—government by force by a small minority."

Sayre said that "in spite of her provocative words and acts, the Soviet Union is not now prepared to wage war with any first-class power. Preparation for a modern war with a first-class power is a mammoth undertaking requiring half a dozen years or more."

Protesting "defeatism and pessimism" in the United States, Sayre said they are "founded very largely upon misunderstanding and fear and ignorance" and "are the very antithesis of the genius and spirit of America."

Session Attended by 700

More than 700 professors of political science and students of Government attended the opening session yesterday, featured by roundtable discussions before and after the luncheon.

Roundtable meetings and luncheons will be held again today with a business meeting at 4:30 p. m.

Dr. Charles A. Beard, historian, will speak at a general meeting at 8 p. m. on "Neglected Questions in American Government" and David E. Lilienthal, chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission is scheduled to give the chief address at the closing luncheon session Tuesday.

Robert W. Arnold, Waverly Lawyer, Seeks House Seat

Waverly, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Robert W. Arnold, 32-year-old Waverly attorney, today became a candidate to succeed the late Patrick H. Drewry in the House of Representatives.

Arnold is the fourth aspirant for the congressional seat. Others include Watkins M. Abbitt, Commonwealth's Attorney of Appomattox County; State Senator Morton G. Goode of Dinwiddie, and Charles H. Wilson, Commonwealth's Attorney of Nottoway County.

Arnold placed his campaign emphasis on Government decentralization and economy. He pledged support to farmers, veterans and labor and advocated a "firm attitude" toward Russia and a cautious one toward a Europe that conceivably could be supplied "the means of waging another war."

Arnold is Commonwealth's Attorney for Sussex County.

23 Die as Indian C-47 Catches Fire, Crashes

Karachi, India, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—An India Air Ltd., two-engined Dakota (C-47) caught fire last night 30 minutes out of Karachi and crashed like a flaming meteor, killing all 19 passengers and the four crew members.

The bodies of the 23 victims were mangled or burned beyond recognition. The plane had taken off from Karachi for Bombay. It crashed a half mile from the town of Korangi.

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Federal Groups Win Political Science Awards

Federal Government committees last night received two of three awards presented by the American Political Science Association at its evening session in the Hotel Statler.

They are the President's Committee on Civil Rights for its recent report, "To Secure These Rights," and the Board of Consultants for the Secretary of State's Committee on Atomic Energy, for its "Report on the International Control of Atomic Energy."

The individual scholar who won the third of the three awards for the best publication of the year in political science is Prof. Robert M. MacIver of Columbia University. He received the Woodrow Wilson Foundation award for his book, "The Web of Government."

Purpose of the awards is not only to honor the best studies of the year in political science, but also to "pay tribute to the memory of three great American statesmen, Woodrow Wilson, Wendell Willkie and Franklin D. Roosevelt," according to Robert D. Leigh, chairman of the Public Library Inquiry of the Social Science Research Council, who headed the committee on awards.

The presentation ceremony was preceded by the annual address of the president of the association, Dr. Arthur W. MacMahon of Columbia.

Charter Debate Sunday

The proposed Montgomery County Charter will be subject of a debate next Sunday at 8 p. m. in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Recreation Center, Norwood dr., near Wisconsin ave.

The debate will be sponsored by the newly organized Young Democratic Club of Montgomery County. Plummer Shearin, executive secretary of the charter committee, will favor the charter, Samuel E. Bogley, Bethesda realtor, will oppose it.

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Dominica Recognizes Nicaraguan Regime

Managua, Nicaragua, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Dominican Republic has recognized the Nicaraguan regime of Victor Roman y Reyes, and overtures from other Latin American nations are expected during the week, it was announced today.

Dominica is the second American nation to accept the Roman y Reyes regime, following its recognition Friday by Costa Rica.

Roman y Reyes was elected president last August by the constitutent assembly to replace Dr. Leonardo Arguello, overthrown in May by Nicaraguan strong man Anastasio Somoza.

Janis Paige Marries

Hollywood, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Film Star Janis Paige and Frank Martinelli, jr., San Francisco restaurant man, were married last night at the Little Brown Church in the Valley.

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That's to know what it's like to be the center of all eyes and the envy of every adventurous spirit.
It's to know what it means to have size and room all around you—and a ride that cloaks every mile in the deep comfort of your easy chair.
It's to know the pleasures of far-off places, quickly and enjoyably reached with Fireballing thrill and the tireless, level stride of all-coil springing.
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It's to know the deep satisfaction of piloting a car that is big and impressive and styled right up to your dreams—yet nimble and eager under the lightest touch.
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Cards Take NFL Title on Four Long Runs, 28-21

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

Capsule comment on the 16 bowl games scheduled for New Year's Day:

ROSE BOWL—Southern Cal. is being held in higher esteem than last week when Michigan was rated a 16-point favorite. Latest odds favor Michigan by only 14½ points. The Wolverines will be under pressure in their attempt to surpass Notre Dame's 38-7 victory over the Trojans and claim the national title. Michigan's ace backs, Chappuis, Elliott and Weisenburger might do it.

POVICH

SUGAR BOWL—Texas, with Bobby Layne, maintains its role of 6½-point favorite over Alabama with Harry Gilmer. The Sugar Bowl may be housing the best game of the day. The Crimson Tide bounced back with seven wins in a row after losing to Vanderbilt. Texas has revealed itself as not quite the wonder team it was rated at the start of the season.

COTTON BOWL—Unbeaten Penn State, with the line that was rated the East's best, is the 7-point underdog against unbeaten Southern Methodist at Dallas. SMU is the kind of a club that could score a touchdown in the last 90 seconds against TCU in the final game of the season to avert defeat. Can Penn State stop Doak Walker?

ORANGE BOWL—Kansas puts its All-American back, Ray Evans, in action against Georgia Tech at Miami, but the betting realists still rate Tech a 10-point favorite. Tech, a tricky team, was licked only by Alabama, 14-7. Tech beat Navy with George Mathews, its best back, on the sidelines.

SUN BOWL—Texas Tech and Miami of Ohio are meeting in the only bowl game of the day that is rated as a toss-up. Miami takes an unbeaten record into the game, but was operating in a softer league than Texas Tech, which played in the tough Southwest circuit.

GATOR BOWL—It's Lu Gambino of Maryland vs. Johnny Rauch, Georgia ace, at Jacksonville with Georgia rated the 10-point favorite despite Gambino's scoring proclivities. Georgia, remember, has never been beaten in five bowl games. So far the game is notable for the fact that Maryland Coach Jim Tatum has abandoned his customary gloom.

DELTA BOWL—Mississippi, logically enough, is rated seven points better than Texas Christian at Memphis. Ole Miss will be presenting the finest forward passing battery in college football this year with Charlie Cornerly pitching and Barney Poole catching. TCU gets into a bowl game after winning only 4 of its 10 games, losing 4 and tying 2.

DIXIE BOWL—The marked man in this one will be Clyde Scott, the former Navy back, with Arkansas. He is only one of the three 10-second men in the Razorbacks backfield. William and Mary goes into the game as a 6-point underdog, but commands high respect with a passer like Stanley Magdziak.

RAISIN BOWL—College of the Pacific is sending its proudest football team in the school's history into action against Wichita at Fresno, Calif. It's 17-year-old left halfback, Excellent Eddie Lebaron, is acclaimed as something super. C. of P. is quoted a 6-point favorite over a Wichita team that has lost to Utah State, Tulsa and Miami of Ohio.

SALAD BOWL—The Nevada team that has scored 50 or more points in three games this year is rated 10-points better than North Texas State at Phoenix. It's the one grudge game on the New Year's Day schedule, with North Texas hopping mad at the fact that Nevada, at first, turned up its nose at the idea of playing 'em in the Salad Bowl.

TANGERINE BOWL—Catawba takes a proud record into this game against Marshall College of Huntington, W. Va., at Orlando, Fla. Catawba this year won its seventh North State Conference title in a row and has never failed to score in its last 15 consecutive games. This year Catawba lost only to VMI. Catawba's a 6½-point favorite.

EAST-WEST GAME—In the only New Year's Day game with a charity motif, the Eastern All-Stars are one-touchdown favorites over the West at San Francisco. The West holds a big edge in the series that starteed in 1924, but this is a year when the East will have Johnny Lujack and Tony Minisi in its backfield.

VULCAN BOWL—This one between Grambling of Louisiana, and Wilberforce of Ohio, at Birmingham is notable for the fact that one coach forthrightly picks his team to win. He is Eddie Robinson of Grambling. Wilberforce is quoted a two-touchdown favorite, after having won 10 of 11 this year.

PINEAPPLE BOWL—Redlands of California is a one-touchdown favorite to beat the University of Hawaii on the latter's home grounds. Stan Flowers has caught 42 passes for 8 touchdowns for Redlands. Hawaii is coached by an Hawaiian-Chinese and its starting lineup numbers one full-blooded Hawaiian, four part-Hawaiian, four Japanese and one Caucasian.

HARBOR BOWL—Texas football is favored over the California brand in this one with Hardin-Simmons quoted two-touchdowns favorites over San Diego State. They play at San Diego. Four of the Hardin-Simmons men are playing in their third bowl game. Performing in the San Diego backfield will be Willie Steele, rated the best broad jumper since Jesse Owens.

CIGAR BOWL—This game can make the proudest boast of all. It's the only bowl game in which two unbeaten teams are meeting. West Chester Teachers of Pennsylvania, have a 15-game winning streak and Missouri Valley can claim 32 wins in a row. They're both loaded with Little All-American selections. It's at Tampa, with West Chester rated 6-points the best.

No Privacy . . .

Tatum Wary of 'Southern Hospitality' at Jacksonville

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 28.—Southern hospitality—Jacksonville style, that is—is wonderful and the Maryland football party appreciates it.

However, Terp coaches wish that folks here would let the Old Liners practice in privacy for Thursday's Gator Bowl clash with Georgia.

This morning's drill, was witnessed by almost 500 people at the Naval Air Station's Mason Field.

Two spectators were detected taking notes and Head Coach Jim Tatum has a well-founded suspicion that the little bits of information the pair gathered will find its way to Athens, Ga., where the Bulldogs are staging their preparations for the New Year's Day battle.

"I have learned from experience not to trust strangers around a football field," Mr. Split "T" Tatum said.

Last year Tatum was "victimized" by a "stranger" in the stands who made daily visits to the field where Oklahoma was preparing for its 1947 Gator Bowl tussle with N. C. State.

The observer was actually spying on Tatum's Oklahoma team for N. C. State it was discovered. When Tatum learned of it, three days before the game, he junked all of the Okie plays and installed a new set of maneuvers.

Two days after the game, which Oklahoma won comfortably, Tatum found out the "stranger" was none other than Houston Elder, now an assistant Maryland coach.

At the time Elder was recreation director for Bartow (Fla.) public schools. During football season he scouted for the University of Florida. When N. C. State was named to play Oklahoma in the Gator Bowl game, Elder was asked to have a look-in on the Oklahoma practices by Lyle Rich and N. C. State assistant coach.

"After we hired Elder," Tatum

See TERPS, Page 12, Column 3.

Saturday's Late Scores

Basketball

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Washington	72	Philadelphia	70
Boston	74	Providence	63
Chicago	79	New York	70

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Oshkosh	51	Sheboygan	49
Anderson	64	Rochester	59
Minneapolis	55	Toledo	52
Syracuse	64	Indianapolis	53

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Wilkes-Barre	57	Jersey City	52

COLLEGE

EAST

Utah	41	Canisius	36
New York U.	70	Missouri	63
UCLA	64	St. Josephs (Phila.)	54
Rochester	57	Case	44
St. Francis (Bkn.)	79	Arizona	70
Temple	75	Dartmouth	54
Seton Hall	46	Rutgers	43
Niagara	46	Sou. California	43
Adelphi vs. Hofstra, postponed.			
Quantico Marines	64	Johnstown (Pa.) All-Stars	45

MIDWEST

Ohio State	68	U. of Washington	60
South Dakota	65	Morehead (Ky.)	56
Wichita	57	Warrensburg (Mo.)	53
Hamline	69	Beloit	55
Dekalb (Ill.) Tchrs.	63	Morningside	54
North Carolina State	65	Cincinnati	54
Emporia (Kas.) St.	69	Miami (Ohio)	52
Bradley	72	Denver	54
Michigan State	57	Wayne (Mich.)	55
Coun.-Akron postponed to Monday night.			
Drury	58	Southwestern (Kas.)	51
Springfield (Mo.)	52	Simpson	32

SOUTH

West. Kentucky	80	Utah State	49
N. Orleans Loyola	65	Georgetown U.	53
Biddle (Fla.)	68	Tampa	46
Phillips Oilers	65	Centenary	39

SOUTHWEST

Southern Methodist	41	Wyoming	39
Phoenix	72	New Mex. Tchrs.	50

FAR WEST

Syracuse	53	Brigham Young	45
San Francisco	44	Oregon State	42
Pepperdine	59	West Texas	47
Nebraska	51	Stanford	47
California	59	Minnesota	38
Marshall (W. Va.)	73	Idaho	44
Oregon	65	Springfield (Mass.)	40
Colorado State	80	Fort Warren	42
Arkansas	60	Loya (Calif.)	47

Hockey

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Buffalo	6	Cleveland	3
Hershey	4	Providence	1
New Haven	4	Pittsburgh	2
Indianapolis	4	St. Louis	2
Springfield	5	Philadelphia	9

Hoyas Play 3 On Road This Week

Basketeers of Georgetown University, rapidly getting a name for folding in the second half, provide the bulk of action among Washington fives this week with three games, all away from home.

Only other contests on the schedule are Maryland's invasion of North Carolina University Saturday night and Howard University's clash with North Carolina College at Turner's Arena tomorrow night.

Georgetown plays the second game of its current road trip tomorrow at St. Louis University. Thursday the Hoyas move up to Louisville, Ky., for a meeting with the university quintet there and Friday they'll invade Bowling Green, Ky., to face the potent Western Kentucky State Teachers.

On the strength of their last local outing and Saturday night's invasion of Loyola of New Orleans, the Hoyas can't be considered a threat to the national cage crown. They went without a field goal for the last 15 minutes of the Santa Clara game to lose, ending a six-game winning streak.

Then Saturday in New Orleans the Hilltoppers hung on for one half, trailing by a mere 21-20 at intermission, then collapsed to take a 65-53 beating. Andy Kostecka, Georgetown's high-scoring forward, played for the first time in three games against Loyola but managed for only 10 points while Ray Corley was taking scoring honors for the losers with 11.

Three Loyola stars—Sam Trombatre, Blackie Rehm and Jim Smith—outscored the best Hoya point-maker, the first getting 17 points and the others getting 14 each.

Idle for the New Year's holidays are George Washington, the city's top quint with nine straight victories, American University, Gallaudet, Catholic University and Wilson Teachers.

This week's Southern Conference schedule:
Monday night—No games scheduled.
Tuesday night—North Carolina State vs. Holy Cross at New Orleans, La.; Hanes Hosiery at Duke.
Wednesday night—Wake Forest at Tennessee, North Carolina at Loyola (Baltimore).
Thursday night—Wake Forest at Asheville All-Stars, Washington and Lee at Quantico Marines.
Friday night—Wake Forest vs. Chatham Blanketeers at Elkin, N. C.
Saturday night—Maryland at North Carolina, Davidson at Hanes Hosiery, Washington and Lee at West Virginia, Tennessee at Duke, McCrary Eagles at Wake Forest.

Gambino Finds His Match

Athens, Ga., Dec. 28.—Fans who gape at the meteoric rise to fame of Lucien Gambino, Maryland back, can get more of the same by reviewing the career of Eli Maricich, Georgia's sophomore halfback who will be one of the main Bulldog ground threats against the Terps in Jacksonville's 'Gator Bowl.

Gambino came up from comparative obscurity to gain the headlines. When Maricich reported for the team last season, he had not had even one game of prep or high school experience.

The 24-year-old Slav from Chicago, fastest back on the squad, and one of its leading runners, played his first game of "organized" football for the Santa Barbara, Calif., Marines in 1945. He came to Georgia as a basketball player but Coach Wally Butts took one look at his speed and bingo he was in moleskins.

Maricich, a fine pass receiver in addition to his prowess afoot, was a Sugar Bowl standout as the Bulldogs bopped North Carolina, 20-10, in New Orleans and raced 80 yards to score against Alabama this year on a pass from Johnny Rauch.

The slight speedster (he weighs only 165) has an extra incentive against Maryland. He'll be married January 4 to a schoolmate, Susan Green of Columbus, Ga.

Cranford Faces Reynolds Third Time in Garden

New York, Dec. 28 (AP).—A few of the big boys who have been showing more interest in the activities of the top heavyweights since the recent Joe Louis-Jersey Joe Walcott affair will step into the limelight Friday night at Madison Square Garden where three 10-rounders will be staged.

The main bout matches two flashy youngsters, Jackie Cranford of Washington, D. C., and Bernie Reynolds of Fairfield, Conn. Both have shown possibilities of developing into challengers for Louis' crown. This will be a rubber match between the two.

Reynolds defeated Cranford the first time they met in St. Nicholas Arena but the blond, straight-punching Cranford evened the count at Madison Square Garden.

The second 10 sends Gino Buonvino of Italy, against Gene Gosney of Seminole, Okla. Buonvino has been unbeaten since invading the U. S. Gosney, another promising youngster, has yet to taste defeat in pro competition.

In the third 10, hard-hitting Tommy Gomez of Tampa, Fla., will take on another foreign invader, Fidel Arciniega of Bilboa, Spain

Rovers Beat Quebec Before 10,700 Fans

New York, Dec. 28 (AP).—With Nick Mickoski pulling the hat trick the New York Rovers defeated the Quebec Valley Field Braves in a lop-sided game, 9 to 5 before 10,700 Garden fans.

The locals jumped off to a three-goal advantage in the first period, leading 4 to 3 as the Braves rallied in the second frame.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SURROUNDED—Jack Ferrante, Philadelphia Eagle end, finds himself completely boxed after catching Tommy Thompson's 10-yard pass early in yesterday's National Football League championship game at Chicago. Covering the receiver, as the Chicago Cardinals took a 28-21 victory, are Guard Ray Apolskis (75); Back Marshall Goldberg (99); Back Red Cochran (24); End Jack Doolan (66) and two other unidentified Cardinals

Four Records Fall in Sugar Bowl Track

New Orleans, La., Dec. 28 (AP).—Four records fell as big Bill Hulse and Jerry Thompson, the University of Texas distance mite, won feature events of the annual Sugar Bowl track meet today.

Hulse shaded Gerald Karver, Penn State, in the 1500-meter run in a nearphoto finish. Thompson, uncorking a blazing sprint in the last 200 yards, ran Curtis Stone of Penn State into the ground in the 3000-meter romp.

Ross Nichols of Oklahoma A. and M. defended his championship in the 110-meter high hurdles and veteran Forest Efaw, the former Oklahoma A. and M. performer, came in first in the 300-meter steeplechase.

The mile relay, featuring crack teams from Oklahoma A. and M., Texas A. and M. and Louisiana State, was taken by the Sooner Aggies in record time.

A new record was posted in the high hurdles with Nichols racing in with a time of 14.4, a tenth of a second under the mark set in 1940 by Marsh Farmer of Texas Tech.

Georgetown's Bill Mitchell finished third in the record-smashing event behind Nichols and Dick Maxwell of Ohio State.

Hulse, running under the banner of the New York Athletic Club, ripped off the 1500 meters in 3:55.0, which was 5.2 below the record Arch San Romani of Kansas hung up in 1940.

Thompson's great finish that had the crowd of 3000 in an uproar, gave him a time of 8:35.4 in the 3000 meters, wiping out the 8:44.1 set by Walter Mehl of Wisconsin in 1940.

The Oklahoma Aggie team of Maurice Fuqua, A. J. Fritz, John Voight and Dick Stople turned in 3:18.4 in the mile relay—almost three seconds under the 3:21.2 set in 1938 by Loyola.

Too Slippery for 'Greasy'

Cards Do Soft-Shoe Number As Eagles File Their Claws

By Jerry Liska

Chicago, Dec. 28 (AP).—While the Chicago Cardinals hilariously celebrated their first National Football League title triumph since 1925, the cresfallen Philadelphia Eagles bitterly bemoaned their 28-21 "tennis shoe" defeat on cement-like Comiskey Park gridiron today.

Coach Jimmy Conzelman pranced around the Cardinals' dressing room after the game that capped the longest season in NFL history and hugged every player, particularly Charley Trippi and Elmer Angsman, whose pair of sensational long runs each produced all four Cardinal touchdowns.

In the Eagles' dressing room, Coach Earle (Greasy) Neale snorted: "We did everything but beat them."

Neale had a bone to pick with officials who called the Eagles after the first five minutes for "illegal equipment"—sharply honed cleats on regular football shoes.

Cards Wear Sneakers

The Cardinals trotted onto the field in sneakers, while the Eagles tried to play with regular football shoes, but switched to gym shoes when the officials objected to their irregular shoe cleats.

As for the bolt-out-of-the-blue touchdown runs by Trippi, covering 44 yards on a scamper from scrimmage and a 75-yard punt return, and by Angsman on two 70-yard explosions from scrimmage, Neale blamed everything on the slippery field.

"We had our defensive men all set, but they just couldn't recover on the slippery field when Angsman and Trippi set sail," explained Neale.

"It won't show in the final score, but at the start of the game we were penalized five yards for illegal equipment when we could have made a first down, and that cost us plenty," added the Eagle skipper.

Conzelman credited Trippi's 44-yard touchdown run and the two 70-yard scampers by Angsman to surprise attacks on Philadelphia's eight-man defensive line.

"They were delayed smashes that caught Philadelphia entirely off guard and left their secondary badly faked out of position," said Conzelman.

Conzelman's Second Title

The silver-maned Cardinal coach pointed out that it was the second National Football League title he had won. "Don't forget I coached Providence, R. I., to the league title in 1928," asserted Conzelman.

Almost every Cardinal player except battered Fullback Pat Harder joined in the postgame celebration marked by picture-snapping and back-slapping. Harder, who sustained a whopping black eye, needed physician's care.

Conzelman said he had not mentioned the late Charley Bidwill, Cardinal club owner, nor Halfback Jeff Burkett, who was killed in a plane crash, in his pregame pep-talk.

"These boys were plenty grim without trying to inject a maudlin note," Conzelman said.

Mrs. Violet Bidwill, the former club owner's widow, broke into tears after the game.

"It's just too bad that Charley couldn't have seen this," she sobbed

Chevy Chase Beats Bellevue

Six teams advanced to the second round of the D. C. Recreation Department's annual Christmas basketball tournament yesterday at the Jefferson Junior High School.

In the only unlimited unrestricted class game of the afternoon, Chevy Chase downed Bellevue, 35-25. All other games played were in the unlimited restricted class.

The results:

UNLIMITED UNRESTRICTED

Stuart, 43; Hoover, 24. Takoma Recreation, 56; Georgetown, 19. Capital A. C., 58; Takoma Coolidge, 21. Hobson, 52; Joe Graves, 21. Bethesda Sport Mart, 44; Rainbow A. C., 21.

Today's Schedule

90-POUND
9:30 a. m.—Hillcrest vs. No. 11.

105-POUND
10 a. m.—Hine vs. Virginia Ave.
10:30 a. m.—Coolidge vs. Hillcrest.

125-POUND
11 a. m.—Hoover vs. Langley.
11:30 a. m.—Georgetown vs. Coolidge.
12 noon—Edgewood vs. Macfarland.

UNLIMITED RESTRICTED
12:30 p. m.—Rosedale vs. Buchanan.
1 p. m.—Twin Oaks vs. Taft C.
1:30 p. m.—Gallinger vs. Congress Heights.
2 p. m.—Takoma Reds vs. Chevy Chase Gunners.
2:30 p. m.—Hoover vs. Georgetown.
3 p. m.—Taft D vs. Tehaans.
3:30 p. m.—Hillcrest vs. Janney.
4 p. m.—Parkview vs. Hine.
4:45 p. m.—Virginia Ave. vs. Powell.

UNLIMITED UNRESTRICTED
6:15 p. m.—Gallinger vs. Buchanan.
7 p. m.—Edgewood vs. Congress Heights.
8 p. m.—Jefferson Reds vs. Bethesda Sports Mart.
8:45 p. m.—Turkey Thicket vs. Capitol Construction.
9:30 p. m.—Eigs vs. Buchanan.

Pick the Bowl Winners

Win two (2) season tickets to home games of the Washington Redskins next season.

THIS IS THE ENTRY BLANK for contestants to fill out in The Washington Post's Pick-The-Winners Football Contest on bowl games New Year's Day.

Two (2) season tickets to the home games of the Washington Redskins next season will be awarded to the person making the highest grade on the sixteen (16) games listed below.

In case of a tie for first place, all persons snaring in the tie will receive two (2) season tickets to the Redskins' home games of 1948.

Send in your entries as early as possible.

Be sure to read closely the contest rules explained below.

(All games on January 1, 1948)

		Win		Win	Tie
No. 1.	Michigan (Rose)	( )	Southern California	( )	( )
No. 2.	Alabama (Sugar)	( )	Texas	( )	( )
No. 3.	Sou. Meth. (Cotton)	( )	Penn State	( )	( )
No. 4.	Kansas (Orange)	( )	Georgia Tech	( )	( )
No. 5.	Texas Tech (Sun)	( )	Miami (Ohio)	( )	( )
No. 6.	Mississippi (Delta)	( )	Texas Christian	( )	( )
No. 7.	William & Mary (Dixie)	( )	Arkansas	( )	( )
No. 8.	Col. of Pacific (Raisin)	( )	Wichita	( )	( )
No. 9.	North Texas (Salad)	( )	Nevada	( )	( )
No. 10	Catawba (Tangerine)	( )	Marshall	( )	( )
No. 11.	Hawaii (Pineapple)	( )	Redlands	( )	( )
No. 12.	San Diego St. (Harbor)	( )	Hardin-Simmons	( )	( )
No. 13.	Wilberforce (Vulcan	( )	Grambling	( )	( )
No. 14.	East (Shrine)	( )	West	( )	( )

PROBABLE SCORES AND WINNERS IN THESE TWO GAMES

No. 15.	Maryland (Gator)	( )	Georgia	( )	( )
No. 16.	West Chester Teachers (Cigar)	( )	Missouri Valley	( )	( )

PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

Name .....

Address .....

City and State .....

MAKE YOUR CHOICES with an "X" for each game (win, lose or tie).

The only scores you will pick are on the Maryland-Georgia and West Chester Teachers-Missouri Valley games.

Address all entries to THE FOOTBALL CONTEST EDITOR, The Washington Post, Washington, 4, D. C.

The above entry blank or any reasonable facsimile may be used.

All entries must be in the hands of the Football Contest Editor not later than 4 p. m., Wednesday, December 31. Mail entries may be postmarked not later than 4 p. m., Wednesday, December 31. Entries may be left at the Service Counter in the lobby of The Washington Post Building.

The decision of the judges shall be final.

In Sugar Bowl

Terp Boxers, Mich. State Meet Tonight

New Orleans, Dec. 28 (AP).—A pair of the Nation's best collegiate boxing teams, Maryland and Michigan State, move into the Sugar Bowl limelight tomorrow night when they meet in an eight-bout match in Municipal Auditorium.

Chuck Davey, Michigan State's NCAA 135-pound champion, is the program's featured performer and will seek to maintain his unblemished record.

In 1943, he was NCAA 127-pound titlist. Last season, he scored five victories includipg a pair of knockouts and a technical kayo in winning the National Collegiate title. Davey will meet Danny Smith, a hard-hitting sophomore on Coach "Heinie" Miller's Maryland squad.

A pair of Southern Conference champions on the Maryland team will meet what appears to be stiff competition. Eddie Rieder, 155-pound boss, takes on the Spartans' Pat Dougherty, a letterman who won two, drew in two and lost two in last season's scrapping. Ken Malone, Southern heavyweight titlist, will box in the 175-pound light-heavy division against George Smith of Michigan State.

Both squads are long on experienced performers, boasting six letter-men apiece. Coach George Markis' State team has letter-winners in Ernie Charboneau, Chuck Davey, Jack Tierney, Pat Dougherty, John Buda and Art Hughlett. Miller's holdovers are Al Salkowski, Andy Quattrocchi, Danny Smith, Eddie Rieder, Bob Gregson and Ken Malone.

An interested spectator will be Coach John Walsh of Wisconsin who recently was named United States Olympic boxing coach. He'll scout both teams.

Following are the pairings (Maryland first):
125—Al Salkowski vs. Ernie Charboneau.
130—Andy Quatrocchi vs. Henry Capraro.
135—Danny Smith vs. Chuck Davey.
145—Rowland Ryde vs. Jack Tierney.
155—Eddie Rieder vs. Pat Dougherty.
165—Bob Gregson vs. John Buda.
175—Ken Malone vs. George Smith.
Heavyweight—Lamont Whipp vs. Arthur Hughlett.

Italians Riot At Soccer Game

Bari, Italy, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Police, firing tommyguns into the air, and a company of mounted carabinieri, whacking heads with clubs and sabers, stopped a riot at the Bari-Genoa soccer game today. Twenty spectators were injured.

The Bari fans didn't like the referee. They said he favored Bari. The Bari team scored its first goal a few minutes before the game was scheduled to end, and 30 spectators stormed the field to even their score with the referee.

Police formed a circle around him and fired their tommyguns into the air, intending to scare the spectators. But the spectators, refusing to frighten, picked up stones and almost overpowered the police.

At that point, the carabinieri arrived. They charged into the spectators—nearly all of whom were trying to get into the battle by this time—and whacked about with the flat sides of their sabers.

Mulloy, Dorfman Lose in Bowl Play

New Orleans, Dec. 28 (AP).—Two of four seeded performers were eliminated from the Sugar Bowl invitational tennis tournament in the first round and quarterfinals play today.

Richard "Pancho" Gonzales, of Los Angeles, bumped off Gardnar Mulloy of Miami, Fla., in a spirited 6-4, 5-7, 6-4 match which lasted nearly two hours.

Irvin Dorfman, New York, seeded fourth, bowed to Chile's Ricardo Balbiers of Rollins College in straight sets, 6-4, 7-5.

Syracuse, Marshall Meet for Crown

Los Angeles, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Syracuse orangemen, pre-tourney favorites, and Marshall College of Huntington, W. Va., were matched today to meet Tuesday night in the finals of the Los Angeles invitational basketball tournament.

The thundering herd from Marshall razzle-dazzled the Vandals of Idaho University into a crushing 73-44 defeat Saturday night before 8500 fans at the Olympic Auditorium. In the other semi-final game, Syracuse, after a dismal start, came through to defeat Brigham Young, 53 to 45.

Long Range Planning

New York, Dec 28 (AP).—The U. S. Soccer Association said today it had agreed to postpone the next world's soccer championship competition from 1949 to 1950. It will be held in Brazil.

Angsman, Trippi Each Score Pair

By Charles Chamberlain

Chicago, Dec. 28 (AP).—Two 70-yard scoring bolts by Elmer Angsman and a pair of sensational touchdown runs of 44 and 75 yards by Charlie Trippi shot the Chicago Cardinals to a 28-21 triumph over the Philadelphia Eagles today for the National Football League championship.

The Cardinals, hoisting their first national pennant since 1925, exploded for one touchdown in each period and remained ahead of the determined Eagles throughout the game.

The paid attendance of 30,759 sat through subfreezing temperatures in Comiskey Park to watch the Cardinals come through for the crown destined for them under the high-finance rebuilding plan by the club's late owner, Charlie Bidwill, who died last April of pneumonia before seeing his "dream team" in action.

STATISTICS

Philadelphia		Chicago Cardinals
19	First downs	6
60	Net yards rushing	220
44	Forward passes attempted	14
27	Forward passes completed	2
297	Yards forward passing	54
2	Forwards intercepted by	2
11	Yards gained runback interceptions	45
34.5	Punting average	32
73	Total yards all kicks returned	249
1	Opponents' fumbles recovered	0
55	Yards lost by penalties	97

The Eagles' bid for their first title in 14 years of trying was led by Passer Tommy Thompson who tossed 53 yards to pat McHugh in the closing minutes of the second quarter and set up the other markers on long drives in the third and fourth stanzas.

Thompson completely overshadowed the Cards' Paul Christman. Tommy set two league playoff records by attempting 44 aerials and hitting on 27. The former record of 33 tries and 18 connections was set by Washington's Sammy Baugh against the Chicago Bears in December 1937.

Thompson picked up 297 yards through the air while Christman, completing only three tosses out of 14, contributed but 54 yards.

Licked in the air, the Cards ground out 280 yards through and around Philadelphia's line while holding the Eagles to a 60-yard gain. Steve VanBuren, who set a league ball-totin' record of 1008 yards during the regular campaign, was effectively corralled by the fast charging Cardinal forwards. He made only 26 yards in 18 trips.

Angsman established another playoff mark by pounding to 159 yards in 10 times with the ball. The former record was 109 yards in 10 carries by the Bears' Bill Osmanski against Washington in 1940.

The frozen gridiron afforded such tough footing that the Cardinals wore tennis shoes throughout the game. The Eagles started shod in regular gear but were penalized five yards twice for illegal use of equipment after they were charged with filing their cleats. They then pulled on tennis shoes, keeping the coaching staff and helpers on the sidelines busier than bargain basement salesmen.

The Cardinals ran up a 7-0 first-quarter margin when Trippi, on a delayed buck through center, streaked 44 yards to score, shrugging off Russ Craft en route. Pat Harder booted his first of four extra points.

Angsman's 70-yard dash on another delayed buck at the outset of the second period gave the Cardinals a 14-0 edge. Angsman tore through the Eagle team with only Pat McHugh able to tail him across.

The Eagles made it 14-7 at halftime when Thompson tossed 43 yards to McHugh who sprinted the

See CARDS, Page 12, Column 2.

Financial Facts On Big Game

Chicago, Dec. 28 (AP).—The Philadelphia Eagles-Chicago Cardinals championship game pay-off:
Paid attendance—30,759.
Gross receipts (including radio, television and motion picture rights)—$139,498.
Taxes and rental—$39,655.
Net receipts—$119,839.
Total players pool (70 per cent of net)—$83,887.
Winning players pool—$45,299.
Losing players pool—$38,179.
Each winning player's share—$1132.
Each losing player's share (Cards 40 full shares; Eagles 40 full shares), $734.
Pool for sectional second-place clubs (Chicago Bears and Pittsburgh), $8388.

The WANTED things at the right prices! YMS YOUR MARK of STYLE

DREW PEARSON is RIGHT

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GW Among 30 Major College Basketball Teams Still Undefeated

Bill Bennings

DEAR FOLKS: At Gulfstream,

If you're wondering what the Bomar Stable's Piet is doing these days, he's well and apparently happy at the Green Valley Farm in Maryland. The colt, destined for the Kentucky Derby, has picked up 75 or 100 pounds and looks like the proverbial million, according to a letter received by R. E. Potts, who trains for Bomar. Marylanders will remember Piet for his victories in the Richard Johnson and the Spaulding Lowe Jenkins at Laurel last October. He also won the Arlington Futurity. Apprentice Dick Kline who has ridden five Gulfstream winners is a Baltimore boy. Somebody asked the age of Challenger II, the good stallion owned by W. L. Brann. He is 20 years old. C. S. Howard sends a Christmas card from the West Coast showing a field of colts and fillies by Seabiscuit, the gallant campaigner who passed away. Perhaps Calumet's Armed is paying the price of the Horse-of-the Year honors by getting the top weight assignment of 130 pounds in the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap but he is that good and if the Jones Boys, who watch over him, name him as a starter, watche out. My picks were shut out last Saturday for the first time in weeks. BILL.

1—Slower, Sharon G., Miss Sceptre.

2—Skyway, Special Lee, Natch.

3—Great Spirit, O. K. Boss, Sweet Sweet.

4—Resojet, Mayes Riley, Wonabet.

5—Master Mind, Roman Candle, Rate Case.

6—Sylvia Dear, Master, One Atom.

7—Adelphia, Pine Lake, Chanteuse.

8—Dunde, Mt. Airy, Valdina Tyrant.

Best bet—MASTER MIND.

Louisville Times Race Selections (AP)

AT GULFSTREAM
1—Challise, Slower, Nane Hygro.
2—Natch, Beauty, Special Lee.
3—Armada, River Pilot, Combat.
4—Farmington, Dismal Key, Victory Song.
5—Roman Candle, Heliotrope, Rotis.
6—SYLVIA DEAR, Count J. L., Steeplejack.
7—Mighty Master, Pine Lake, Adelphia.
8—Mt. Airy, Devil's Island, Pagrace.
AT FAIR GROUNDS
1—Cahokian, My Blitzen, Sparker.
2—Interior, Keebo, American Byrd.
3—Mr. Mel, Taters, Amphibious.
4—Page II, I Lov Bridge, Dick Blickney.
5—Lady Rhamnetic, Jos Valenti, Red Tag.
6—ANTIGONE, Lucky Reward, Big Brother.
7—Kantar Run, Rotate, Cooling Spring.
8—Karl's Bowl, Casmusett, Miss Brand.

Gulfstream

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 2-year-olds; claiming.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Golden Scotch (Sisto)	111	3-1
2	Spare A Dime (Lafleur)	105	20-1
3	Hoo Blade (Williams)	102	15-1
4	Sharon G. (Pelz)	105	12-1
5	Maneen (no boy)	112	20-1
6	Miss Sceptre (no boy)	104	4-1
7	Bold Shellie (Castellano)	107	10-1
8	Nane Hygro (Rodriguez)	112	10-1
9	Nordic Rose (no boy)	107	4-1
10	Challise (no boy)	105	15-1
11	Foursome (Wolfe)	105	20-1
12	Fog (Featherston)	105	8-1
13	Maid of Kent (Gifford)	104	15-1
14	Slower (Turner)	110	5-2
15	Red Thing (Cook)	107	10-1
16	Cambridge Fair (Rogers)	108	15-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; maiden 2-year-old fillies; claiming.

1	Claire Dauber (no boy)	114	12-1
2	Beanay (Featherston)	113	12-1
3	Delightful (no boy)	109	20-1
4	Briarwyn (Martinez)	109	10-1
5	Supreme Ann (Somerset)	109	20-1
6	Sing (Williams)	109	20-1
7	Odd Pigeon (Duff)	109	30-1
8	Special Lee (E. Knapp)	113	3-1
9	Elated (Gonzales)	114	3-1
10	Almas Pet (Featherston)	113	6-1
11	Lady Fakir (Wilson)	114	8-1
12	Skyway (Scurlock)	118	4-1
13	Emile Straus (W. Gilbert)	109	20-1
14	Happy Flora (Basile)	114	12-1
15	Natch (Turner)	109	6-1
16	Halcyon Cross (no boy)	109	20-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2600; maiden 3-year-olds up.

1	Prian (Compton)	122	20-1
2	Combat (Gonsales)	120	3-1
3	Bene Torador (no boy)	122	5-1
4	Sweet Sweet (no boy)	112	12-1
5	Peaches Ken (Jessop)	120	6-1
6	Vera Michels (Thacker)	117	6-1
7	Cold Bama (no boy)	120	20-1
8	Maudeaux (Hansman)	120	5-1
9	Melamin (no boy)	120	30-1
10	O. K. Boss (Wilson)	120	6-1
11	Airmada (Jessop)	120	12-1
12	Liberty Gold (Wolfe)	110	4-1
13	Great Spirit (Dodson)	120	5-1
14	River Pilot (McMullen)	113	8-1
15	Lots Chance (no boy)	117	8-1

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2700; 2-year-olds.

1	Victory Song (Cook)	108	4-1
2	Blue's Owl (no boy)	107	20-1
3	Resojet (no boy)	107	10-1
4	Dismal Key (no boy)	106	5-1
5	Wee Clootie (Mora)	116	20-1
6	Little Mimi (Turner)	108	8-1
7	Peanut's Girl (Mora)	112	12-1
8	Sea Urchin (no boy)	100	20-1
9	Tin Watch (Stout)	110	15-1
10	Farmington (no boy)	109	20-1
11	Wenabet (no boy)	115	10-1
12	Mayes Riley (Compton)	114	5-2

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3200; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

1	Waggley (no boy)	105	20-1
2	Valdina Decoy (Gonsales)	110	20-1
3	Sale Case (Rogers)	110	20-1
4	Glory Be (Hanes)	105	20-1
5	Rosie (no boy)	108	12-1
6	Heliotrope (Woodhouse)	114	8-1
7	Washington Sky (Young)	113	20-1
8	Roman Candle (no boy)	108	3-1
9	Royal Lover (no boy)	114	4-1
10	Mister Mind (Stout)	108	6-2
11	Black Tweetie (E. Knapp)	109	3-1

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $3300; the Galerno; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Count J. L. (no boy)	119	6-1
2	Master (Dodson)	110	5-2
3	One Atom (E. Knapp)	105	6-1
4	Sylvia Dear (no boy)	114	4-1
5	Waterproof (Deal)	108	4-1
6	Easton Pippin (Duff)	102	20-1
7	Scamp Cornet (Zakoor)	105	20-1
8	Cellophane (Thacker)	110	30-1
9	Cuiana (McPhee)	110	5-1
10	Steeple Jack (no boy)	114	12-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $3300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Broom Ride (E. Knapp)	107	8-1
2	Dames (no boy)	112	3-1
3	Mighty Master (no boy)	121	4-1
4	Rustle Bronze (Chorna)	103	15-1
5	Pine Lake (Jessop)	115	12-1
6	Chanteuse (Dodson)	115	6-1
7	Easy Reeling (Peabody)	113	20-1
8	Free As Air (Rogers)	111	20-1
9	Dauntless Be (no boy)	112	15-1
10	Adelphia (Woodhouse)	118	3-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $3400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Sacred Vow (Caffarella)	107	15-1
2	Pagrace (Williams)	102	8-1
3	Valdina Tyrant (Fannell)	114	4-1
4	Shootin' Joe (no boy)	117	20-1
5	Devil's Island (Duff)	109	20-1
6	High Peak (Scurlock)	114	3-1
7	Mike K. (Wolfe)	110	20-1
8	Saxon Paul (Solder)	114	6-1
9	Aguilucho (Modarse)	110	20-1
10	Mt. Airy (Polk)	112	10-1
11	County Cork (Stout)	118	12-1
12	Pande (Sheridan)	102	15-1
13	Ambranded (E. Knapp)	105	20-1
14	Burnt Pot (Shaw)	105	20-1
15	Woodsman (no boy)	113	30-1
16	Comic Ann (Duff)	106	8-1

N. C. State Also Ranks With Best

By Joe Reichler

New York, Dec. 28 (AP).—Although some of the Nation's outstanding college basketball teams already have dropped out of the unbeaten ranks, there are still today at least 30 quintets including Texas, Bradley, George Washington, Hamline, Kansas State, New York University, Western Kentucky, St. Louis, Illinois, Iowa, Duquesne and Columbia in the all-conquering class.

Several previously unbeaten teams including Arizona, California, Lawrence Tech, Stanford and Georgetown fell by the wayside last week.

Bradley University of Peoria, one of the Midwest's leading independents, showed the best record with 10 wins in as many starts.

GW Has Nine in Row

Behind Bradley comes George Washington U. with a record of 9-0. Then comes powerful Texas, Kansas State and Toledo, each with eight victories against no defeats. Those with 7-0 records include Georgia, Louisville, Carbondale (Southern Illinois) and Hofstra.

Hamline, Columbia, Illinois, New York University, Western Kentucky, Western Reserve, Providence and Clarkson College boast 6-0 records.

Mighty North Carolina, Seaton Hall, St. Louis and Washburn nave won all five of their starts while West Virginia, Duquesne, Colgate, Iowa and Fordham have whipped four opponents without a setback.

Once-beaten North Carolina State registered its ninth victory, swamping Cincinnati, 65-54.

Sugar Bowl Opens

Holy Cross' NCAA champions headed south today for their Sugar Bowl clash with North Carolina State's Southern Conference titleholders, and Texas prepared to risk its undefeated record in the Oklahoma City invitational.

Thus, the Nation's basketball campaign charged forward, peppered with important engagements this week even though the overall program is holiday thin.

Holy Cross carries a record of four victories and one surprise loss, that to Columbia, into the game at New Orleans.

Texas, undefeated in eight games, runs up against such rugged opposition as once-defeated Oklahoma A. and M. and twice-vanquished Wyoming in the tournament which opens tomorrow.

Baylor and Rice from the Southwest Conference, Alabama and Georgia Tech from the Southeastern Conference, and Hamline from St. Paul, Minn., are the other contenders.

There are, all told, four doubleheaders at Madison Square Garden this week. Tomorrow it's Long Island vs. UCLA and CCNY vs. Santa Clara. Tuesday NYU-Temple precedes the Utah-St. John's game. Thursday it's Long Island U. vs. Southern Calif. and NYU vs. Colorado, and Saturday St. John's vs. Rhode Island State and Manhattan vs. Dartmouth.

Polo Star Injured

Camden, S. C., Dec. 28 (AP).—David Williams, Cleveland, Ohio, engineer who is a star of the Mulberry Polo team, broke his left wrist here today when his horse fell during a polo match with the Camden team. Camden won, 7-3.

Post Consensus

AT GULFSTREAM
1—GOLDEN SCOTCH, Slower, Cambridge
2—Special Lee, Skyway, Elated.
3—Maudeaux, Airmada, Great Spirit.
4—Resojet, Dismal Key, Little Mimi.
5—Sylvia Dear, Pagrille, Regal Lover, Heliotrope.
6—Steeple Jack, Sylvia Dear, Master.
7—Adelphia, Free As Air, Rustle Broom.
8—Sussex Pearl, Valdina Tyrant, High Peak.

Fair Grounds

1—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Come Back	109	Blob Del	104
My Blitzen	115	Metaphan	109
Hemop	102	Nod	111
Ma Rooney	118	Midget Slore	113
Sag Boy	112	Royal Chief	113
Cahokian	110	Sparker	112
Fannie Mae	109	Sir Walter R.	113
Letter Y.	115	Big Dot	105

2—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

American Byrd	115	Mystic Miss	109
My Keen	101	River Mark	113
King Thunder	105	Little Wasp	110
Nicky's Third	107	Hyade	105
Stockett Man	112	Kee-Ho	112
Luna Bonito	105	Denominator	112
Miss Julie Y.	104	Jemima	112
Amberley	112	Supre	113

3—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Amphibious	115	Taters	115
Miss Nelson	109	Grey Days	110
Miss Julie Y.	104	Bessie Vance	109
Amberley	112	Swift Bobby	110
Royal Lady II	112	Cherry Boy	110
Durban	115	Winnebago	113
Mr. Mal	113	Rap Jap	115
Tridem	108	Deborah	115
Peridot	101	Our Merrick	112

4—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Park Flame	115	Be A Bee	104
Peppa George	112	Kasbek	107
Balladante	105	Happy Joan	113
Marcella B.	109	Page II	121
Golden Oyes	112	Dick Blickney	105
Hi Y York	110	I Lov Bridge	118
Private Joe	112	Miss Paisano	115
Most Happy	103		

5—1 1/16; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Stella Snyder	111	Odessa Dr.	111
Wabasso	110	Joe Valenti	119
Rankin's Boy	108	Feather Up	107
Red Tag	113	Lady Rhamnetic	107
Bull Dog Miss	106	Danna Like	110
Small Stuff	112		

6—1 1/16; $1200; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

†Rockwood Lou	107	My Pop	104
Antigone	108	†Rodman Keenon	113
Big Brother	118	Lost and Found	116
Lucky Reward	117		

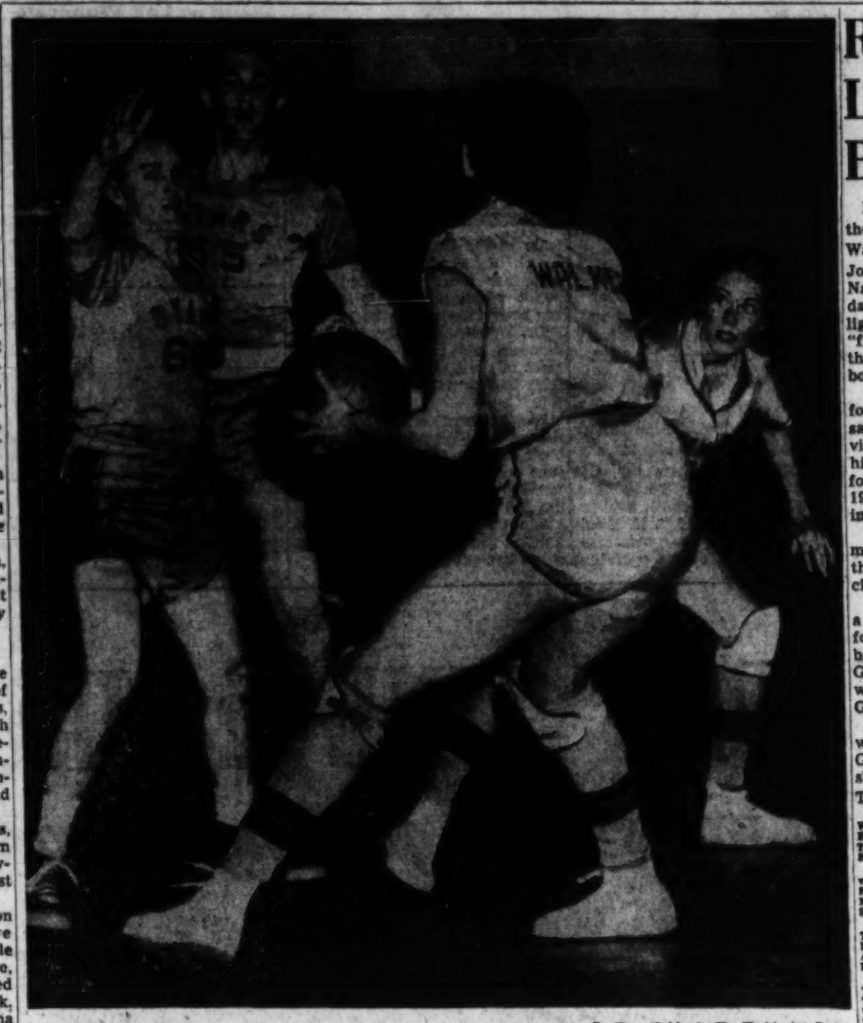
†W. H. Bishop entry.

7—1 1/16; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Sun Umber	112	Lest ye rt	112
Talasea	107	Big Albert	113
Cooling Spring	110	Bub's Polly	103
Kantar Run	107	Conference	110
Alert Sun	111	Rotate	109
Valdina Seer	115	Suede	115
Miss Bobby Sox	109	Upadoo	107

8—1 1/16; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Grace A.	106	Casmusett	113
Lady Fort	108	Bullgar	112
Border Voluble	118	Miss Brand	115
Assumption	105	Karl's Best	110
Herbie	110		



By Henry Rohland—The Washington Post

STILL A MAN'S WORLD—Hazel Walker, Kansas City Redheads' offensive star, prepares to get rid of ball to Teammate Phyllis White as two Rockville Rockets, Tommy Ray (66) and Dawson Wooten (55) close in to halt her progress. The all-girl team gave a good performance but lost out to the Rockville men at Richard Montgomery High, 32-29

Star-Sprinkled Eastern Squad Warned of Past Upsets by West

Last of a Series

Editor's Note: The East-West game, covered today, is the sixteenth and last preview in the 16 games included in The Washington Post's Pick-the-Winner contest on New Year's Day bowls.

Lujack, Minisi Favorites' Stars

San Francisco, Dec. 28 (AP).—With as rugged and talented a squad as it ever fielded here, the Eastern team which will appear in the Shrine game on New Year's Day should be a decided favorite over the West.

But despite the preponderance of big names on the Eastern roster, Coaches Bernie Bierman and Howie Odell are taking nothing for granted.

For too many years a supposedly weaker Western team has upset the apple cart. Last year's 13-9 West victory is the most recent case in point.

Star-Studded Array

Nevertheless, the East line-up sounds like an All-American team. Johnny Lujack, George Connor and Ziggy Czarobski of Notre Dame, Tony Minisi, George Savitsky and Bill Luongo of Penn, Lou Agase, Illinois; Bill Swiacki and Venton Yablonski of Columbia are some of the brighter names on the list.

Lujack alone has been a big enough attraction to draw thousands of fans to the East practice sessions. Unanimous All-American, he is regarded as the finest quarterback, passer and defensive back in the Nation.

To add to their opponents' worries, Bierman and Odell have had Lujack working out at one of the halfback positions as well as his usual T quarterback slot. This move indicates that Lujack's great running ability will be brought into play.

Unlimited Possibilities

Just think of the possibilities for offensive fireworks with Lujack and Tony Minisi in the same backfield. Minisi is a deadly passer too, and to make things worse for the opposition, he is left handed.

Thus sweeps to either side may result in accurate tosses and with receivers such as the acrobatic Swiacki, Columbia's Bruce Gehrke, and Hal Shoener of Iowa, the East's passing attack should be a honey.

All Lujack and Minisi will need is a little protection from their line. And what a line it will be.

Faced by the giant Connor and still bigger Savitsky at the tackles, Indiana's powerful Howard Brown and Yale's great forward, John Prchlik at the guards and rugged Leo Benjamin of West Virginia at center, the center of the East line should be as solid as they come.

For reserve strength, Bierman will have Czarobski, Agase, Minnesota's Larry Olsonoski and Indiana's Lou Mihajlovich, all of whom would be first-stringers on any squad but this.

Other backfied talent includes Ray Ball and Bobby Sullivan, Holy Cross; Earl Maves, Wisconsin; Art Fitzgerald, Yale, and Glen Treichler, Colgate speed merchant.

Coach Bierman is working his men overtime and says they love it. "In fact, they're begging for work," he declared yesterday.

The Lineups

EAST		WEST	
	BACKFIELD		
Lujack, Notre Dame		Wedemeyer, St. Mary's	
Fitzgerald, Yale		Quinn, Stanford	
Luongo, Pennsylvania		Hazelhurst, Denver	
Minisi, Pennsylvania		Kenfield, California	
Yablonski, Columbia		Ball, Stanford	
Treichler, Colgate		Smith, Texas Mines	
Smith, Iowa		Rassi, UCLA	
Ball, Holy Cross		Eikenberg, Rice	
Maves, Wisconsin		Williams, Idaho	
Sullivan, Holy Cross			
	ENDS		
Swiacki, Columbia		Fears, UCLA	
Gehrke, Columbia		Agler, California	
Mihajlovich, Indiana		Bruce, Washington	
Shoener, Iowa		Ryan, St. Mary's	
		W. Williams, Rice	
	TACKLES		
Savitsky, Pennsylvania		Briggs, Colorado	
Connor, Notre Dame		Weinmeister, Wash'ton	
Czarobski, Notre Dame		Chambers, UCLA	
Agase, Illinois		Spencer, Okla. A&M.	
		Nelson, Utah State	
		Green, Tulsa	
	GUARDS		
Brown, Indiana		Parry, Wash. State	
Prchlik, Yale		Evenson, Oregon State	
Olsonoski, Minnesota			
DiFrancisco, N'western			
	CENTERS		
Benjamin, West Va.		Pani, UCLA	
Norman, Wash. & Lee		Fenenga, Washington	

Sports Schedule For the Week

MONDAY
BOXING
Maryland vs. Michigan State at New Orleans.

TUESDAY
BASKETBALL
Georgetown at St. Louis.
HOCKEY
Washington Lions at St. Louis.

THURSDAY
FOOTBALL
Maryland vs. Georgia in Gator Bowl, Jacksonville, Fla.
BASKETBALL
Georgetown at Louisville.

FRIDAY
BASKETBALL
Washington Caps at Philadelphia.
Georgetown at Western Kentucky State Teachers.
HOCKEY
Springfield vs. Washington at Uline Arena, 8:30 p. m.

SATURDAY
BASKETBALL
Boston vs. Washington Caps at Uline Arena, 8:45 p. m.
Maryland at North Carolina.

Wedemeyer Top Underdog 'Name'

San Francisco, Dec. 28 (AP).—A big, strong Western squad, with only a sprinkling of big-name players, is preparing to show the dazzling names of their Eastern opponents that team play can make up for lack of press notices

Coach Don Faurot, Missouri's master of the split T, has emphasized the need for team work and coordination—and the boys are taking him seriously.

Faurot started scrimmaging his men almost as soon as they gathered together, and the workouts have been getting tougher every day.

What's more, he intends to keep them going at this bruising pace until two days before the contest.

Wedemeyer Heads List

Although he has no one to match the individual brilliance of such men as Johnny Lujack, Bill Swiacki, Tony Minisi, George Connor and others on the rival squad, Faurot is not entirely lacking in famous players.

Herman Wedemeyer, St. Mary's one-man gang, should get more of a chance to show the brilliance he displayed in 1946 when he played on a strong team.

Despite the mediocre squad he played with this season, Wedemeyer's individual record was almost as good as it was a season previous.

Another fine passer is Virgil Eikenberg, of Rice, whose talents are more familiar to followers of Southwest football than they are to Easterners.

These two hurlers are expected to handle the throwing end of the West's attack. And they do not lack for good receivers.

Fears, Williams Top Passers

Tom Fears of UCLA, and Wendell Williams, another Rice standout, are topnotch pass snaggers who rate with the best the East can offer.

Arnie Weinmeister, a bruising tackle from Washington, should be a bulwark in the Western line. And Center Don Paul of UCLA is top dog among West Coast centers.

Ring Calls Lesnevich Boxer of '47

New York, Dec. 27 (AP).—Despite the furore created by Jersey Joe Walcott's 15-round stand against Joe Louis a few weeks back, Editor Nat Fleischer of Ring Magazine today named Gus Lesnevich, the light - heavyweight champion, "fighter of the year" in his twenty-third annual review of the world's boxers.

Fleischer gives Walcott credit for having been a "one-night sensation," but contends that Lesnevich in coming back from a long hitch in the Navy and winning four important fights during 1947 did more than any other "to improve the standing of the sport."

However, as balm to Walcott's myriad supporters, Fleischer gives the Camden veteran a set of "special awards."

First, he has awarded Jersey Joe a medal for "an outstanding performance," and second, he has bracketed Walcott with Louis in Group 1 among the world's heavyweights. All the others are in Group 2.

His choice for "fight of the year" was the second Tony Zale-Rocky Graziano middleweight championship scrap in Chicago.

The ratings follow:

HEAVYWEIGHT—(1) Joe Louis, Jersey Joe Walcott, (2) Elmer Ray, Ollie Tandberg, Joe Baksi, Lee Q. Murray, Turkey Thompson, Tommy Gomez, Arturo Godoy, Phil Muzzato, Bruce Woodcock, Joey Maxim.

LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT—(1) Gus Lesnevich, Ezzard Charles, (2) Archie Moore, Billy Fox, Tommy Yarosz, Freddie Mills, Lloyd Marshall, Dave Sands, Bob Foxworth, Billy Smith.

MIDDLEWEIGHT—(1) Rocky Graziano, Tony Zale, Bert Lytell, Marcel Cerdan, Jake Lamotta, Steve Belloise, Al Hostak, Fred Apostoli, Major Jones, Anton Raadak, Jackie Darthard. (Note: Only one group.)

WELTERWEIGHT—(1) Ray Robinson, (2) Tommy Bell, Gene Burton, Bernard Docusen, Tony Janiro, Johnny Greco, Georgy Costner, Tony Pellone, Kid Gavilan, Frankie Fernandez, Tippy Larkin, Tommy Burns.

LIGHTWEIGHT—(1) Ike Williams, Enrique Bolanos, Bob Montgomery, Rudy Cruz, Freddie Dawson, (2) Johnny Bratton, Jesse Flores, Billy Thompson, Buddy Garcia, Maxie Docusen.

FEATHERWEIGHT—(1) Willie Pep, (2) Humberto Sierra, Sandy Saddler, Charley Riley, Miguel Acevedo, Jose Gonzales, Manny Ortega, Henry Davis, Chico Ross, Jock Leslie, Carlos Chavez, Harold Dade, Ronnie Clayton, Al Phillips, Jackie Graves.

BANTAMWEIGHT—(1) Manuel Ortiz, Peter Kane, Jackie Paterson, Luis Galvani, Luis Castillo, David Kui, Kong Young, Bunty Doran, Armando Puentil Pi, Fernando Gagnon, Tanoshi Maruo. (Only one group.)

FLYWEIGHT—(1) Rinty Monaghan (although Jackie Paterson still recognized in Great Britain), Dado Marino, Maurice Sandoyroa, Montie Flores, Dickie O'Sullivan, Raoul Desforges, Emile Famechon, Mustapha Mustaphaoui, Spider Tyrone, Jimmy Hogg, Terry Allen, Ike Weir, Mickey Hill (Only one group.)

Armory League Opens Sunday

The National Guard amateur basketball league will start next Sunday at the Armory, 20th and East Capitol sts., with four games, the first at 6 p. m.

The 10-team league will be headed by Clifton Liquors last season's amateur unlimited champions.

Other teams entered are St. Stephen's, Cavalier Liquors, Carroll Laundry, Kavakos, Keppell Realty, United Posters, Catholic Youth Organization, National Guard and Lyles Florist of Alexandria.

Clear, Like Mud . . .

USGA's New Handicap Plan Simplifies Golf—Or Does It?

New York, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The United States Golf Association tonight announced a new handicap system which it recommends for nation-wide rating of men golfers.

The system is based on an individual rating, aside from the announced pars, for each course—and on the player's scores for 10 rounds on that course. The U. S. G. A. has devised a table from which a golfer's handicap at any course can be determined by his rating on his home course.

The idea was first brought forth by the Massachusetts Golf Association, and has been amended by the U. S. G. A. Handicap Committee. The national organization will not put the system into effect, but instead suggests its adoption by the various regional golf associations throughout the nation.

Each hole on each course, under the plan, will be given a rating based on the performance of a "scratch" golfer, a hypothetical player whose drives are at least 200 yards, whose midirons are at least 180 to 185 yards, and whose niblicks carry at least 100 to 110 yards.

The rating of each hole need not be par. A par four might be rated 3.7 or 4.2, depending upon such considerations as playing distance of the hole, direction and strength of the prevailing wind, topography of the ground, width of the fairway, possibilities of a lost ball and conditions of the green.

The total rating for 18 holes will be the rating for the course, with fractional numbers being converted to the nearest even number.

The individual player's handicap will be based on 10 of his authenticated scores for the course for the year or season.

There are separate tables for stroke (or medal) play, and for match play.

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. . . Tell the Insurance Company You Want the Car Repairs Done by . . .
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For those discriminating Washingtonians who demand the very finest in automobiles, Mayflower Motors maintains a large selection of COMPLETELY GUARANTEED cars. Drop in today!
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12 POINT WINTER SPECIAL
SAVE $4 REGULAR 14.25 SPECIAL
$10.25 PARTS EXTRA
1. Check electrical system, and all wiring.
2. Check electrical charging rate.
3. Check spark plugs, clean, and reset.
4. Check distributor for timing and operation, install points if necessary.
5. Check and tighten cylinder head and manifold nuts.
6. Check air cleaner and clean the element.
7. Refill air cleaner with oil.
8. Check carburetor and fuel pump, adjust for correct winter operation.
9. Check fan belt and tighten.
10. Lubricate car.
11. Change transmission and differential to winter grade grease.
12. Clean battery terminals.
BRING YOUR CAR IN TODAY BEFORE "OLE MAN WINTER" MAKES US TOW IT IN.
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DODGE PLYMOUTH SERVICE
Every repair job we do carries our 33 years of automobile experience . . . plus our own guarantee of 90 days or 4,000 miles.
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Established 33 years
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Chrysler Corp. MoPar Parts

Cards Win NFL Title From Eagles by 28-21

CARDS—From Page 10

remaining 10 without threat of being tackled. Cliff Patton added the first of his three conversions.

Trippi pulled the most sensational run of the game midway in the third period when he snagged Joe Muha's punt and rambled 75 yards through the entire Eagle gang to score. After bursting through one group of tacklers after another, the Cardinals' $100,000 investment—playing his finest game of the season—was momentarily spilled to his knees. But he reared up and kept going to cross the goal line 15 yards ahead of his nearest pursuer.

The Eagles fashioned a 73-yard scoring drive to cut the lead, 21-14, at the end of the third. "Tommy Gun" Thompson hit Jack Ferrante and Muha in succession for a total of 39 yards, then kept up his sniping to nail Armstrong. Van Buren squeezed over from the 2 eventually.

Angsman's second 70-yard touchdown jaunt came halfway in the finale—compensated with a 69-yard quick kick out of bounds on the 10. Christman hit Trippi for 20 yards. Then Angsman, like a cork in a champagne bottle, popped through center and belted across the goal line.

The Eagles paraded 53 yards for the final score in the fading minutes of the game. Thompson uncorked a series of four completions and Russ Craft climaxed the thrust by ripping over from the 6-inch mark.

Philadelphia		Chicago
Ferrante	L. E.	Blackburn
Sears	L. T.	Plasman
Patton	L. G.	Arms
Wojciechowicz	Center	Banonis
Kilroy	R. G.	Nichols
Wistert	R. T.	Mauldin
Pihos	R. E.	Doolan
McHugh	Q. B.	Campbell
Van Buren	L. H.	Cochran
Pritchard	R. H.	Goldberg
Muha	F. B.	Rankin

Philadelphia	0	7	7	7	—21
Chicago Cardinals	7	7	7	7	—28

Philadelphia: Touchdowns—McHugh, Van Buren, Craft (for Pritchard). Points after touchdowns—Patton, 3 (placements).

Chicago Cardinals: Touchdowns—Trippi, 2 (for Cochran); Angsman, 2 (for Rankin). Points after touchdowns—Harder (for Rankin), 4 (placements).

Substitutions: Philadelphia — Armstrong, Humbert, Prescott, Green, Cabrelli, Douglas, Kekeris, McDowell, Harding, Wybonic, Lindskog, Thompson, Sherman, Craft, Steele; Chicago—Dewell, Kutner, Parker, Bulger, Conner, Ramsey, Andros, Apolskis, Angsman, Christman, Dimancheff, Trippi, Harder, De Correvont, Mallouf.

TERPS—From Page 10

Tatum Wary Of Hospitality

said, "he showed me his scout reports on us. He knew our system as well as we did."

Today's "spectators" didn't see too much. The Terps held a long defensive drill with emphasis placed on pass defense. The Maryland mentors feel that if they can stop Georgia Quarterback Johnny Rauch's passes the Terps will win the game.

For the next three days there will be plenty of work on offense, mostly signal drills. The squad is in tip-top shape, spirits high and ready to go

Condensation from "Will Dollars Save the World?" in Reader's Digest

WILL loans by the U.S. save Europe from Communism, chaos? OR does our money encourage nations to cling to policies that block their recovery? Will our generosity end by impoverishing *everyone?* Or is it "good business"—even if we're never repaid? January Reader's Digest brings you a 13-page condensation from Henry Hazlitt's new book. The Marshall Plan can affect your life for years to come. Don't miss this provocative article.

Also in Reader's Digest

New help for women's change of life. Science has known that female hormone deficiency causes much of the physical *and mental* upset that besets the menopause—but relief has meant costly, risky injections. Paul de Kruif brings news of two tablets that promise miracles to many women in the "change."

Paul de Kruif

How smart are you? Here are 3 of the sort of problems psychologists use to determine aptitudes and abilities. Try these tests. They're fun to do (if you don't worry too much how you come out) . . . and may help you find out if you're as smart as you always thought you were. (*Condensed from "Test Yourself"*)

I'm raising my daughter to live alone. If you know how to live alone, you'll never have to, says David Cohn. He shows how—by learning to get pleasure from simple things—you become happy *within* yourself . . . and how this inner strength makes you a delight to others, a better mate and parent. (*Condensed from Woman's Home Companion*)

The way back. When his son and later his wife committed suicide, he cracked mentally, blaming himself. Doctors said he'd never recover. In this true story the "lost" man describes his retreat from the world of reality. Read how *one sentence* miraculously brought him to his senses—and a new, useful life.

In this issue—40 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.

GET THE JANUARY
Reader's Digest
NOW ON NEWSSTANDS

Givots
FOR THE GOURMET
WINES - LIQUORS - DELICATESSEN

Everything for Your New Year's Eve Party

PARTY PLATTERS 6.00 up
No need to worry over what to prepare. Let Givot's suggest a platter of tempting delicatessen sandwiches, garnished with pickles, salads, olives, etc.

ROAST TURKEYS 1.39 lb.
Your guests will rave about the flavor of these tender, small, golden brown turkeys, complete with all the trimmings and baked to mouth-watering succulence.

BAKED VIRGINIA HAMS 1.59 lb.
A necessary "must" for your buffet. Perfectly baked in true southern style and ready to carve. No mess, no fuss.

DAINTY, COLORFUL **COCKTAIL SANDWICHES** 100 FOR $5.00

FRESH HOME-MADE **COLE SLAW & POTATO SALAD** lb. 39c

We have an excellent assortment of the finest delicatessen meats including cooked corned beef, tongue, spiced beef, roast beef and imported or domestic cheeses.

WE HAVE A SUPERB ASSORTMENT OF RARE
AGED SCOTCH
AT POPULAR PRICES
Bellows 8 yr. old Scotch and 17 yr. old Decanter Bottle; Catto's 12 yr. old and Grant's 8 yr. old Blended Scotch Whiskeys. All are 86 Proof 5.90 up

IMPORTED CHILEAN WINES
"Gran Vino" (Red) 12% by vol.
"Reservado" (White) 13% by vol.
FIFTH 69c

CO. 9696 **PROMPT DELIVERY** CO. 4412

1782 COLUMBIA RD. N.W.

OPEN WEDNESDAY TILL 12 MIDNIGHT
AND OPEN ALL DAY JANUARY 1st

Dr. Wynekoop Leaves Jail

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SENTENCE SERVED—Dr. Alice Wynekoop, convicted slayer of her daughter-in-law, leaves Illinois Women's Reformatory in an ambulance after being released following serving of her minimum sentence. Dr. Wynekoop was sentenced in 1933. She is now 76.

Dwight, Ill., Dec. 28 (AP).—Dr. Alice Lindsay Wynekoop, 77, left the women's branch of the Illinois State Penitentiary today in an ambulance after completing 13 years and 9 months of a 25-year sentence for slaying her daughter-in-law.

Her release terminated the State's concern with one of Chicago's most dramatic murder cases, the death of pretty 23-year-old Rheta Gardner Wynekoop, wife of Dr. Alice Wynekoop's son, Earle, then 27, on November 21, 1933.

Rheta, daughter of B. H. Gardner, Indianapolis flour merchant, was found dead on an operating table in the basement surgery of the old Wynekoop mansion in Chicago, her heart penetrated by a bullet which police said entered her body through the back.

Dr. Wynekoop declared she was innocent and repudiated a statement of guilt she said was wrung from her by police through trickery.

The prosecution contended the slaying was planned to collect double-indemnity on a $10,000 insurance policy Dr. Wynkoop had secured for Rheta a short time before the girl's death.

She entered prison March 29, 1934, at the age of 64, not expecting to live out her term.

Md. U. Special Classes Registration Feb. 2-7

College Park, Md., Dec. 28 (AP).—The University of Maryland announced registration for the spring term of its special classes throughout the State will be held February 2-7.

The courses for part-time students will be held in Baltimore, Salisbury, Cambridge, Cumberland, Hagerstown, Middle River and Halethorpe. Classes in Baltimore will start February 9, and dates for the spring term opening in the other cities will be announced later.

Dr. George J. Kabat, director of the special classes, said the curriculum will be enlarged next year to include more students of labor-management relations and industry management.

4 Die as Car Plunges Into Georgia Creek

Perry, Ga., Dec. 28 (AP).—Four Chicagoans—two women and two men—drowned early today when their automobile left the highway on a curve and plunged into a creek, five miles north of Perry.

State highway patrolmen identified them as Clad Conway Vail and his wife, 26, Howard Clifford Sons, 25, and his sister, June Sons, 16.

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Now $300
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THESE DIAMONDS WERE ADVERTISED IN WASHINGTON POST DEC. 23 AT THE HIGHER PRICE.

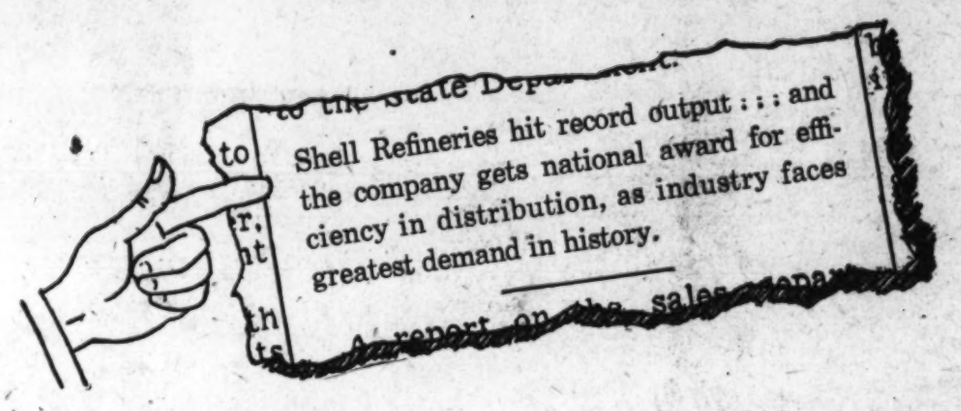
See Our Grandfather Clocks, With Chimes

Kahn-Oppenheimer
JEWELERS FOR OVER 50 YEARS
917 F STREET N.W.

Government workers! For news you need read Jerry Klutin's "Federal Diary"

SUPPLY LINE - 24 Hours Long

how Shell works to fill growing demands for petroleum


to the State Department:
Shell Refineries hit record output . . . and
the company gets national award for efficiency in distribution, as industry faces
greatest demand in history.
A report on the sales repair

Talk about Jack and the Beanstalk:

Today's demands for all petroleum products are 33.8% above the previous peacetime record—9.1% over the wartime high. Gasoline demands are 20.3% above peak prewar consumption . . . fuel oil needs have climbed 20% . . . industrial requirements are up 18% . . . farm demands have doubled . . . diesel requirements are up 182%. What is being done to meet this demand?

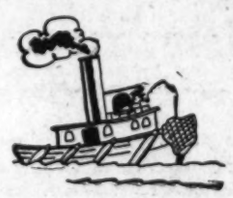
Share the ride:

Getting petroleum products from refineries to consumers *faster*—that's step Number 4. Shell Research has even found how to hurry shipment by pumping as many as *14 different products* through a single pipeline. Fuel oil and gasoline . . . kerosene and high octane aviation fuel all "share the ride"—get where needed in less time.

Oil derricks—special delivery:

First step is in the fields—to get more oil out *faster*. One "sample" of ingenuity is a portable electric drilling rig—developed by Shell—to complete more wells in less time. 12 stories high, it "folds" for easy moving, can dig a well 2 miles deep . . .

Boat, "bus," barge, and train:



Everything possible is done to speed oil shipments by all transportation methods. Trucks are on 24-hour duty. Tank cars are busier than ever. A newly launched towboat—most powerful on the Mississippi—is hauling 4½ million gallons at a clip. Such progressive steps as these won the 1947 award of the A.S.M.E. for efficiency in distribution.

Over the hills and far away:

Second speed-up step is getting "crude" to refineries *faster*. Shell is joint owner of a new $22,000,000 pipeline from Oklahoma to Illinois for high-speed transmission. Paralleling present lines, supplementing lines to other points, it will rush more crude oil to refineries . . .

70° by day—60° by night:

Despite record output, unprecedented demands can result in tight supply—especially of fuel oil. That's where you can help. Don't overheat your house. Never set your thermostat higher than 70° . . . and at night never above 60°. You can save up to 10% on your fuel oil bill by this single common-sense step.

Full speed ahead:

Breaking all records, Shell refineries, working day and night, are now running 11% above *rated capacity*. One refinery beat its previous high by 11,000,000 gallons in a month . . . a second climbed 6,000,000 . . . a third is up 19,000,000. Still not satisfied, Shell expects to top its new-made records.

Something to remember:

The oil industry works "round the clock" to fill today's soaring demands . . . is spending a record 4 billion dollars to expand its facilities. Squarely in *your* lap is the problem of conservation. Take it easy on gasoline, and remember—don't overheat your house.

Today's supply of petroleum products is the greatest in history—but demands are even greater. If everyone saves a little, there'll be enough for all.

Shell Oil Company, Incorporated

SHELL

A forward-looking company serves the public in all 4 ways

1. The Consumer—through fair prices, good service, and the development of new and better products.
2. The Community—through actions that promote local and national welfare in peace or war.
3. Its Employees—through job security, fair wages, and the opportunity to advance.
4. Its Shareholders—through a fair return on their investment.

SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS *Classified Advertising*

The Washington Post

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1947

What Am I Saying! — By Frank Morgan

The Greeks said 30 is a proper age for a woman to marry. I agree. If she isn't proper by 30, she'll never be.

The Federal Diary

by Jerry Kluttz

Loyalty Board Head Voices His Hatred For Witch-Hunts

This is an insight into the thinking and philosophy of Seth W. Richardson, who, as chairman of the Civil Service Loyalty Review Board, will exert vast power over the lives of Government employes who are accused of disloyalty.

Mr. Richardson held a press conference the other day to explain the new rules to govern the handling of loyalty cases. In doing so, he revealed much of his own thinking on the controversial program. He said:

"I have a hatred of witch-hunts, and I have a hatred of anyone who tries to control political opinions. So far as I'm concerned, a man may be any kind of an 'ist' or 'ism' if he wants to, provided he works toward his objectives by American and constitutional means, and provided his incentive doesn't come from a foreign power."

The chairman told a story of how he had been approached the other day by a leading citizen who said to him:

"I'm delighted to know you're chairman of the loyalty board because I'm sure you'll get rid of all the many thousands of disloyal and potentially disloyal people we have in the Federal service. You should see to it that every person who opposes the Marshall Plan is fired as potentially disloyal."

Richardson said he called his visitor short. He bluntly told him that if approval of the Marshall Plan or any Administration policy for that matter was to be a standard of loyalty that his would be the first case to be heard by his board.

He spoke a truth when he told how people and their ideas change and he cited his own experience as an example. As a young man out in North Dakota, he recalled he was a follower of the elder LaFollette whom many people considered at the time to be a "raging radical." But today, the loyalty head said, LaFollette would be considered a "raging conservative."

He readily confessed that the Attorney General's list of "subversive organizations" had given him "a great deal of anxiety." He commented that no friend of the Attorney General's could have given him that burdensome task. It was all too evident that Richardson would hesitate to condemn anyone for his associations unless disloyal motives were proved convincingly.

Again the chairman recalled an experience of his early life to point up his thinking on this phase of the loyalty program. He said he had joined the Elks Club on the condition that he be made its librarian. He was an avid reader. Being librarian gave him the opportunity to read all the new books before they were made available to Elk members. Said he:

"For all I knew and cared every officer of the Elks might have been Communist. I had no interest in the club and its policies other than its library and I haven't been associated with the Elks either before or since that occasion."

He went on to say that he suspected that many members of organizations blacklisted by the Attorney General had joined them for other than political convictions. And then he added: "We aren't going into any investigation hidebound by any list."

Richardson made it clear that he believed the Government should forgive employes for past disloyal convictions, provided they have a genuine change of heart and they have demonstrated it. He said:

"Take a man who dropped bombs on Japan—that act is a pretty good whitewash for any earlier off-color affiliations he may have had."

It was plainly clear from the chairman's remarks that he regarded the loyalty program as exceedingly difficult to administrate, but as a necessary safeguard to protect our Government from those who would destroy it from within. Also, that he hadn't assumed his key post with preconceived notions on the subject. He said:

"We're not sure we have solved the problem by these rules and regulations, or that we'll ever be able to solve it. But our board will be open-minded as to reversals of policies and decisions. This is a new job for all of us and we will learn as we go along."

However, his one present conviction is this—that the great body of Federal workers is loyal. "I hope I prove to be right," he said.

Richardson told how it had been most difficult to persuade people to serve on the board, and how he himself had first shied away from it for fear the loyalty program was calculated to be a witch-hunt. But he said someone had to do the job and that he and the other 22 members were willing to try to handle the "hot potato."

Indirectly, the chairman served notice that he and his board would not tolerate pressure from any source. Twice during the conference he said there would be mass resignations from the board if its policies and decisions were ignored. It's Richardson's aim to keep the board strictly independent—to have it function as a court of appeals.

Aside from his thinking on loyalty problems, Richardson is a blunt-spoken and fearless individual. He knows the Government both from within and without. He's a former District attorney and Assistant Attorney General and he now has a lucrative law practice here. He's a Republican.

Board Meets Today on Reopening of Child Center

Carbery Day Care Nursery May Be Ordered Resumed In Stuart Annex

Another revision in the controversial Child Day Care Center system will be considered today when the Board of Public Welfare meets to act on opening a center in the northeast section.

Raymond F. Clapp, acting welfare director, said the board will meet at 1 p. m. to consider reopening the Carbery Center, in the Stuart Junior High School Annex, 5th and D sts. ne.

The Carbery Center, he said, would replace the one at Grant Elementary School, 22d and G sts nw., closed December 24 because only 13 children were enrolled. There are now five centers in the District, three for Negro children and two for white children. The white centers are at Truesdell School, 8th and Ingraham sts. nw., and in the 300 block of D st. se.

Group Petitions Court

Protesting closing of Grant Center as creating a major problem for working mothers, a group of nine parents, represented by Attorney Claude A. Thompson, has petitioned District Court for a court order to keep the Grant Center open. Closing the center cut off the entire downtown northwest area from such facilities, the parents say.

Terming the closing of that center "an arbitrary act . . . to wreck the institution of child day care centers," Thompson declares there are more than ample funds to keep the Grant Center open and also to reopen the Carbery Center, which was one of 12 in operation last year until Congress cut the system's funds.

In their petition, the Grant Center parents declare that while the day care system is established to care for children of employed parents with limited means, the District is "unlawfully" removing indigent parents from public assistance rolls and compelling them to place children in the centers to force the parents to seek employment.

Clapp said the Board of Public Welfare is attempting to place children of unemployed parents in the centers so the parents may seek work and thereby ease the pressure on overburdened relief rolls.

Must Use Resources

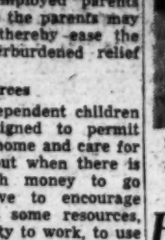
"Our aid to dependent children program is designed to permit mothers to stay home and care for their children, but when there is just not enough money to go around you have to encourage those who have some resources, such as the ability to work, to use those resources," Clapp said.

"There is no question the closing of Grant Center will inconvenience some parents there, but by reopening the Carbery Center we can take care of about three times as many children as have been using Grant Center. The Welfare Board has no wish to wreck the Day Care System. We just don't have enough funds to maintain four white centers."

Thompson declared he had information the centers are "ahead" by $15,000 the first six months of operation this fiscal year. Clapp estimates it costs $11 or $12 per week to maintain each child at the centers, and said the cost at the Grant Center became "prohibitive" and was over $17. Parents contribute from $1 to $12 of the costs, depending upon their income.

More Cold Predicted For Today

A prediction of colder weather was offered by the Weather Bureau last night as Washingtonians scanned the skies for signs of any such snow bursts that buried New York.



Weebee

Lowest anticipated temperatures are about 24 degrees in the city and 18 in the suburbs; highest about 36. Yesterday's high, 41 degrees, was recorded at 1:46 p. m. while the lowest point reached was a sub-freezing 30 degrees at 3:40 a. m.

In Northern Maryland high winds whipped snow across highways yesterday and some secondary roads were blocked by drifts, State police headquarters reported.

Drifts formed across Route 40 between Baltimore and Havre de Grace in four different places but were not heavy enough to do more than slow down traffic. The Baltimore-York, Pa., road was blocked for nearly an hour near the Pennsylvania line.

(Dial W-E-A-T-H-E-R for weather information during the day.)

Junior Fire Auxiliary

Leonard, Md., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—Miss Joanne Greenwell has been elected president of the Leonardtown Volunteer Fire Department Junior Auxiliary. Other officers are Barbara Cecil, Mary Zeller, Sally Tuniman, and Barbara Ann Greenwell.

The Town's Small Fry Test Their Christmas Presents

BULLDOZER WORKS—Gordon Reynolds, 4, of 4403 14th st. nw., asked Santa for a bulldozer, and got it. He's testing it on a pile of snow behind the Burdick Vocational School

SKATES ARE FUN—Trying out their Christmas skates above are Marie Ruble, 9, with Yvonne, 9, and Dolores Hurdle, 12, of 1428 Wisconsin ave.

High Winds, Christmas Toys Fail to Keep Small Fry Indoors

By Elsie Carper
Post Reporter

High winds and indoor play toys failed yesterday to deter Washington's small fry from spending the day out of doors.

Although a few diehards could be seen dragging sleds around in the remains of Friday's snow, most youngsters were trying out Christmas bicycles, wagons, scooters and roller skates.

Twelve-year-old Delores Hurdle of 1428 Wisconsin ave. nw., was as gaily dressed in Christmas presents as a tree with ornaments as she skated along Georgetown's O street.

A bright red shoulder strap bag was slung over her coat and she was wearing a new embroidered blouse, a new red sweater and a string of pearls.

"I've got a set of table and chairs, a doll and a new dress at home, but I like my skates best," said her companion, Marie Ruble, 9, of the same Wisconsin ave. address.

These care-free children, like all others in the Washington area, have a full week of vacation before they return to school on January 5.

Along Wisconsin ave., a block north of the Potomac River, Wayne Goncher, 11, and his brother, Barry, 9, of 1071 Wisconsin ave., played "G-man," using their new wagons as armored cars.

Wayne's wagon, labeled "Town and Country Western Flyer," has red sideboards. "Sonny" Scott, 9, of 1073 Wisconsin ave., clung onto the back, shooting off his cap pistol as Wayne chased after his brother riding in a "radio flyer."

Four-year-old Gordon Reynolds, 4403 14th st. nw., found a good sweep of snow on the hill behind the Burdick Vocational School, 13th and Allison sts. nw., to play with the snow plow Santa brought him. Lying flat on his stomach in the snow he pushed along the truck shouting directions to an imaginary crew of workmen.

It was a big day for "Buddy" Avancena, 5, of 3297 M st. nw. He drove his new scooter into a filling station and generously oiled

Woman, 21, Wounded by Shot Through Window, Man Held

A 21-year-old woman was seriously wounded early yesterday by one of two bullets fired into her first-floor bedroom from the street.

The woman, Mrs. Fanny Proctor of 5021 E st. se., was admitted to Gallinger Hospital with a bullet wound to the left temple.

Police said the bullets were fired from a .45-caliber automatic.

The first bullet struck her and the second lodged in the woodwork in the room, they said.

Police charged Izaac Rhodes, 42, of 2270 8th st. nw., with assault with a dangerous weapon with intent to kill.

Five other persons were injured in altercations, police reported.

Otis Darby, 48, of 1109 New Hampshire ave. nw., and Jack Branch, 58, of 1166 19th st. nw., were struck with an iron pipe during an argument at the 19th st. address.

Darby was admitted to Gallinger Hospital in undetermined condition suffering face and head lacerations.

Branch was treated at Emergency Hospital for head lacerations. Both men were charged with assault with a dangerous weapon, police said.

Albert Smith, 27, of 406 1st st. sw., was treated at Casualty Hospital for face lacerations after he was struck with a shoe. Police charged Fannie Lewis, 27, of the 1st st. address, with assault with a dangerous weapon.

Struck in the face with a bottle during an argument with three unidentified men, James Simpson, 21, of 1532 8th st. nw., was treated at Emergency Hospital for face lacerations.

Catherine Luck, 28, of 1204 O st. nw., was treated at Freedmen's Hospital for head lacerations after she was struck with a blunt instrument during an argument with an unidentified man at 6th and M sts. nw.

Odd Fellows Elect

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 27 (Spl.).—George W. Ponton, jr., a high school graduate here last June, was named noble grand of Tuscarora Lodge No. 24, Independent Order of Odd Fellows last night. Other officers are W. A. Kemp, vice grand; Robert F. Mason, recording secretary; C. L. Jackson, treasurer; W. P. Snyder, financial secretary, and C. W. Siler, trustee.

Chest Allocates $3,280,000 for Agencies in 1948

'Serious Hardships' in Operations Seen Because of $620,000 Campaign Deficit

The Community Chest Federation will distribute about $3,280,000 in 1948—some 15 per cent less than the estimated minimum need—the federation revealed yesterday.

The six area Chests sharing in the funds will face "serious hardships" as a result of the $620,000 deficit in pledges and contributions, Budget Committee Chairman Chester Morrill said as he announced the budget estimates.

The reduced budget prospects brought predictions of impending hardships from officials of the 125 welfare and social member agencies. They warned of the probability of turning away people who need help, radical reductions in character-building activities, and of the use of emergency funds accumulated through the years.

Anticipated Gifts

The budget total includes an anticipated $42,000 expected to come in following a mail campaign addressed to all previous Chest campaign contributors who have failed to help this year.

The $3,900,000 goal was fixed by federation officials for this year's campaign as a "realistic" figure that might be reached, rather than using a previously considered amount of $4,566,000 based on "minimum requirements" of the agencies.

The $3,280,000 budget allocation was agreed upon by the budget committee of the Chest Federation, made up of 25 representatives of all member Chests. It was emphasized that the announced figures are subject to minor modification.

"Every phase of Chest operation will suffer," said Morrill. "Compared with the recommendation of the budget committee of a minimum goal of $4,566,000, the fund we are now allocating is about 71.8 per cent of the sum known to represent the most conservative estimate of all agency needs."

"Critical Strain" Seen

This means, Morrill said, that the allocations will be some $1,286,000 short of total federation needs, a deficiency which will impose a "critical strain on the staffs as well as on the clients of every agency." The failure, he pointed out, "comes at a time when costs of operation are rising steadily, when human demands for service are multiplying both in number and in the degree of need."

The Washington Chest will receive $1,800,972 in the allocation, or $323,545 less than proposed under the campaign goal. Other budgets are: Montgomery County, $128,337, a reduction of $23,058; Alexandria, $107,050, down $19,234; Arlington, $91,932, a $16,512 reduction; Prince Georges County, $89,388, down $16,062; and Fairfax County, $47,572, or $8550 less than proposed.

The budget committee also assumed that an estimated $231,756 in pledged contributions would not be fulfilled. The amount was based on past experience.

Reserve Funds Out

In its efforts to stretch available funds, the committee eliminated two proposed reserve funds totalling $163,643, which included $63,643 for long-delayed salary increases and $100,000 for emergencies.

Other sums in the budget were allocated as follows: Hospitalization fund, 416,943; headquarters expense for campaign and administration, $290,000; retirement fund, $65,000, and $11,050 for Community Chests and Councils, Inc., national organization of Chests and Councils of Social Agencies.

Comments of officials of the six Chest organizations included the following:

William O. Tufts, acting director, Washington Chest: "There is grave danger that the people of Washington and vicinity will settle back, now that the Chest Federation campaign is over, with the feeling that it is too bad we did not make the campaign goal, but the agencies will make out . . . We may expect serious complaints concerning the agencies' inability to meet the demands of needy people, inability to use rooms and beds in the convalescent homes for children, vacancies in the homes for the aged even though they have waiting lists, and radical reductions in the field of character building activities such as settlement houses . . ."

Seriously Handicapped

Arthur J. Phelan, acting president, Montgomery County Chest and Council: "In Montgomery County, the ability of Chest agencies to cope with growing demands for social services will be seriously handicapped . . . the closer you get to the use of available funds, the closer you get to the impact of campaign failure on pressing human needs. You can't parcel out small bits of failure. When a campaign fails, the meaning of that failure is magnified with every effort to distribute the inadequate sums turned over to the Chest."

Albert A. Smoot, president, Alexandria Chest: "Now that the dollars-and-cents campaign is over, trying to translate the failure of the drive into terms of human needs in the community is a serious job which confronts our Chest at this time . . . Our budget committee, in considering the reduced figures, will have to take into consideration what we consider will be the primary needs of the community. Other needs are bound to suffer."

Increased Expenses

Hugh McGrath, budget committee chairman, Arlington Chest: ". . . As was inevitable, the normal operating expenses of several agencies have materially increased since the budgets were prepared . . . In order to provide for the very minimum needs of its agencies, it will be necessary for the Arlington Chest to utilize to the point of exhaustion reserve funds accumulated over several years to meet extraordinary emergencies. Any material increase in services, such as short-time family relief, beyond that now contemplated, would create a critical situation."

George Cook, president, Community Chest and Planning Council of Prince Georges County: "Our only regret is that we shall be unable to support our local agencies to the extent they need our help. While we cannot expand in 1948, we hope we can hold our own."

Malcolm Smith, president, Fairfax County Chest: "We feel that our agencies are going to be disappointed, discouraged, and dissatisfied . . . a good many agencies will have to curtail their services to a point where they will be somewhat ineffective in the community. Possibly some agencies may have to close down for a time. . . . When you know that an agency is barely getting along this year, it is plain that any cut will work a genuine hardship, not just on the agency itself, but on the people it is assisting."

FILLING STATION CUSTOMER—Buddy Avancena, 5, of 3297 M st. nw., took his scooter to a neighborhood filling station, and generously oiled the front wheel, compliments of the manager

PLAYING G-MAN—On their Christmas wagons, left to right, Sonny Scot, Wayne Gonchar and brother Barry, of 1071 Wisconsin ave. nw., had a wonderful time making like Mr. Hoover's FBI agents

The Washington Post

Hotel Prowler Nets $253 in Looting Rooms

Six guests of the Willard Hotel lost $253 in cash to a prowler, who entered their unlocked rooms Saturday night while they slept, police reported yesterday.

The victims were Kay Mummings of East Barnet, England, who reported $129 stolen from her eighth floor room; George E. Bantow of New Hyde Park, Long Island, N. Y., and Walter E. Giesler of Wheeling, W. Va., who reported $66 stolen from their sixth floor room; David W. Mitchell of Douglaston, N. Y., and Leroy F. Furfy, jr., of Garden City, N. Y., also on the sixth floor, who said they lost $39 between them, and William C. Cooreman of Jericho, N. Y., from whose seventh floor room, $19 was taken.

Police said the thief apparently upstairs and left again without entered the hotel, prowled around any of the other guests noticing him.

Other larcenies, reported to police yesterday, included:

Theft of a diamond wedding ring and diamond engagement ring, valued at $225, reported taken from the room of Mrs. Mary M. Watlen, 28, of 5020 Wisconsin ave. nw.

Auto thefts reported by Edith B. James of 601 Marion ct. nw., James H. Williams of 4203 Gault pl. ne., and Mary M. White of 1301 Jefferson st. nw.

TODAY ON WINX

Recommended today on The Washington Post's radio stations WINX and WINX-FM, Monday, December 29:

1:05 P.M. Berlioz' Symphonie Fantasy. San Francisco Symphony under Monteux.

3:05 P.M. Christmas Greetings from the Junior Red Cross.

11:30 P. M. The House That Jack Built with Harold Jackson.

Plea for Adoption Included In Mental Health Report

Far-ranging recommendations for improving the psychopathic division of Gallinger Hospital are contained in a survey just completed which stresses, however, that such extensive studies are futile if not adopted.

The recommendations are part of a report submitted to the District Health Department by Dr. Samuel B. Wortis, chief of psychiatry at New York's Bellevue Hospital.

A United States Public Health Service spokesman said the report supplements surveys made in 1938 and 1944 which were never followed.

Points Out Futility

Apparently with this in mind, Dr. Wortis reminded District officials in the new study that there is no need of making periodic surveys if they are only reduced to the role of gathering dust.

Dr. Wortis found that the psychopathic division can be repaired to house about 100 mental patients until new buildings are provided. On an average, 150 patients are now crowded together without regard to age or mental condition, he said.

The report points out the inadequacies of the present staff and urges affiliation with local medical schools to provide better facilities.

Other Recommendations

Other recommendations include:

1. Gallinger should be restricted to short-term treatments, while long-term cases, or those of one to two years, should be transferred to St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

2. A clinic for periodic treatment to out-patients.

3. Space for children, who are now either refused admission or placed in wards with adults.

4. Special facilities for alcoholics, who now make up a large number of the psychopatic patients at Gallinger.

Many Manacled to Beds

The investigation was made at the request of Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, and Dr. Alvin Sweeney, Gallinger superintendent. It followed disclosures last month that many patients were manacled to their beds because of the lack of trained staff members.

Dr. Sweeney recently reported that since Dr. Wortis' November 24 to 26 tour, continuous baths have been installed on most wards, a training program for nurses has been introduced, and two more graduate nurses and seven attendants have been assigned to the division.

Dr. Wortis said yesterday his report was mailed from New York on Tuesday, and the USPHS in turn reported it had forwarded the report to Dr. Ruhland yesterday. Dr. Ruhland could not be reached last night for comment.

Chest's Proposed Allocations

Name of Chests, etc.	Pre-Campaign Allocation	Proposed Allocation for 1948
Alexandria	$126,284	$107,060
Arlington	108,444	91,932
Fairfax	56,122	47,572
Montgomery	151,395	128,337
Prince Georges	105,450	89,388
Washington, D. C.	2,124,517	1,800,972
Hospitalization Fund	493,145	416,943
Retirement	75,000	65,000
Special Reserve	63,643	None
Shrinkage	273,000	231,756
C. C. & C. Inc.	13,000	11,050
Contingency Fund	None	None
Headquarters Expense (Campaign and administration)	310,000	290,000
Totals	$3,900,000	$3,280,000

Area News in Brief

Man Slashed Twice In Family Battles

2d Hospital Trip Within Two Hours Causes His Arrest

A 49-year-old man was twice slashed with a butcher knife during two family arguments within two hours Saturday night, police reported yesterday.

At 6:30 p. m. George Turner of 327 Knox ct. sw., was treated at Providence Hospital for a stab wound to his left arm. Police said he suffered the wound during an argument at his home.

He returned to Providence Hospital at 8:30 p. m., this time with a cut in his chest. Police said he suffered it in a second argument in his home. This time police charged him with being drunk and disorderly and arrested his wife, Regina Turner, 28, on two counts of assault with a dangerous weapon.

Four other persons were cut with knives during altercations late Saturday night and early yesterday, police reported.

They were listed by police as: Cora L. Taylor, 25, of 1543 7th st. nw., treated at Freedmen's Hospital for a stab wound to the back; Sam Wells, 48, of 1336 Swann st. nw., treated at Emergency Hospital for cuts to the head, back of neck and back; Lillie B. Hunter, 36, of 1219 11th st. nw., treated at Freedmen's Hospital for a cut to the right hand, and Iola Kelly, 35, of 4929 Ayers pl. ne., who refused hospital treatment for cuts to the left hand.

In Cantata

Singing Role For Audience At Cathedral

The Washington Post
PAUL HINDEMITH

By Paul Hume
Post Reporter

Have you always wanted to sing in public with orchestra, and a celebrated conductor?

Tomorrow night at the Washington Cathedral those gathered to hear the concert of the Cathedral Choral Society are going to have a chance to do just that. Paul Hindemith, one of the four greatest living composers, will be present to conduct the society and orchestra in the first Washington performance of his own, "In Praise of Music."

The words of this brief cantata are by Martin Luther. Hindemith, who long has opposed the distinction between listeners and performers in music, has written the work so that the congregation can sing the opening and closing sections, joining with the chorus and orchestra.

Handemith will be introduced to the audience before his music is played. Sheets with words and music will be passed out, and the composer will describe what the audience is to do, and lead a rehearsal.

Though he has conducted similar performances of "In Praise of Music" in other cities, this is the first time the work has been heard in Washington. Another unusual feature of the cantata is that it is so written it may be played by almost any combination of orchestral instruments. Tomorrow's concert employs an orchestra of brass and woodwinds, cellos and double bassos, pianos, and harp, together with the organ.

Thus by giving everyone a part to sing, and writing so that any accompaniment will suffice, Hindemith has worked to bring music more directly into the lives of those who hear as well as those who participate in it.

The program is open to the public without charge, and begins at 8:30. In addition to Hindemith's music, works by Stravinsky, Bach, Brahms, Vaughan Williams, Allanbrook, and Willaert will be presented under the direction of the Choral Society's permanent conductor, Paul Callaway. The entire program will be broadcast over station WMAL.

Cat Show Scheduled

The first annual cat show of the newly organized Cat Fanciers of Washington will be held January 31 and February 1 in the Odd Fellows Temple, 419 7th st. nw.

Entries for the show, which will be held in various classes from the Persian to the alley (called "domestic shorthaireds" by the fanciers), close January 7.

Entries should be sent to Mrs. Orville Stewart, 18 T st. nw. The entry fee is $1.50 for purebred cats and $2 for others, which includes registration in the feline blue book.

Officers to Be Reelected

The Silver Spring Women's Democratic Club has indorsed all officers for reelection January 5 at 8 p. m. in the Jesup Blair Community House, Georgia ave. and District line.. Mrs William Bowman is president; Mrs. Morris F. Taylor, vice president; Mrs. Chester Naumovicz, second vice president; Mrs. Fred H. Magruder, treasurer; Mrs. Alton K. Davis, recording secretary; Mrs. Arthur Burke, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Betty Ruth McDevitt, parliamentarian, and Mrs. Joseph J. Drennan is auditor.

Sales Tax Debate

The sales-tax issue will be debated at the regular meeting of the Columbia Pike Citizens Association at 8 p. m. tomorrow in the Patrick Henry School.

Participants in a debate on the question, "Does Arlington Need a Sales Tax?" will be George C. Updegraff, president of the New Ballston Citizens Association, who will take the affirmative, and Oren Lewis, Arlington attorney, who will take the affirmative, and Oren Lewis, Arlington attorney, who will speak in opposition to the tax. In opposing the tax, Lewis will outline the views of the Arlington Chamber of Commerce.

Meeting Postponed

Prince Georges County Civic Federation's scheduled New Year's Day meeting has been postponed, Walter F. Mulligan, president, said yesterday. A new date probably will be decided today. Officers will be elected and plans for fighting proposed transit fare boosts will be discussed.

Boy's Yule Ruined

Thieves broke into an apartment at 1813 35th st. nw. over the weekend and took Christmas presents valued at $87 and $117 in cash belonging to Edward Shelton, 14-year-old carrier of The Washington Post.

Edward and his mother, Mrs. Mabel S. Shelton, were on a weekend visit to Mrs. Shelton's husband, Shirley R. Shelton, in Virginia.

When they returned last night, they discovered that two presents for Shelton, a typewriter and a pair of cufflinks and the cash belonging to Edward had been taken, Pvt. R. C. Schwab, Seventh Precinct, reported.

The money was the amount collected by young Shelton from his carrier route the week before Christmas. He had hidden the money in a bedroom closet to pay his newspaper bill.

Ground-Breaking Set

Ground-breaking for the new Flower Avenue Elementary School in Silver Spring, Md., will be held at 3 p. m. New Year's Day. Montgomery County Commissioner Oliver W. Youngblood will break the dirt.

The 10-room school is being built with a $230,000 allocation from the Montgomery County Board of Education by Opha Mays, Takoma Park contractor. It is expected to be completed September 1.

Persons planning to attend have been asked to come to Wayne and Flower aves., where they will be directed to the exact sit.

Accused by Children

James Mitchell, 21, of 35 K st. nw., was charged yesterday with carnal knowledge of two girls, aged 8 and 6, Saturday night in an apartment house in the 300 block of Oakdale pl. nw., where Mitchell was visiting friends.

C. B. Phelps Dies; Retired U. S. Worker

Claude B. Phelps, 71, retired War Department employe and long-time Washington resident, died at Newton D. Baker Hospital Martinsburg, W. Va., Saturday, following a long illness.

Mr. Phelps, who lived at 4511 Van Ness st. nw., was born in Birmingham, Ala., and had lived in the District since 1907.

He retired as assistant chief clerk in the Chief of Staff's office, July 31, 1944, after 42 years of Government service. During World War I, he served with the Treasury Department in France, and went with the War Department after the war.

A Spanish-American War veteran, he was a member of the Gen. M. Emmet Urell Camp No. 4 of the United Spanish War Veterans. He was an active Mason, a past master of King David Lodge No. 28, and a member of Eureka Naval Chapter No. 4.

Mr. Phelps leaves his wife, Mrs. Stella H. Phelps, a daughter, Mrs. F. Eugene Seitz and a granddaughter, Barbara Ann Seitz, all of Washington. A sister, Mrs. Lula P. Lowe of Dallas, Tex., and two brothers, Julius C. Phelps of Dallas and Albert Phelps of Wichita Falls, Tex., also survive.

Services will be held Tuesday at the Chevy Chase funeral home, 5103 Wisconsin ave. nw., with the Rev. E. G. Latch of Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church officiating. Burial will be at Arlington Cemetery.

Dr. Charles M. Strahan

Augusta, Ga., Dec. 28 (AP).—Dr. Charles M. Strahan, 83, retired dean of the University of Georgia School of Civil Engineering and a pioneer of the Georgia highway system, died here today after a long illness.

He developed the sand-clay method of road construction in Georgia.

A native of Virginia, Strahan spent 50 years at the University of Georgia.

Youth Speaks Mind on Role Of Religion in Atomic Age

The Washington Post
AT HAMLINE CHURCH—Elsie Manny, 18, daughter of Mrs. Theodore B. Manny, 1733 Taylor, st. nw., and the late Dr. Manny, is pictured as she preached at "Student Recognition Sunday" services yesterday at Hamline Methodist Church

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Reporter

Youth yesterday spoke its mind on religion's role in the atomic age.

The younger generation preached, prayed, sang and ushered at the local observance of worldwide Methodist and Baptist "Student Recognition Sunday." While the Southern Baptist Convention sponsored a formal observance, many Northern Baptist Convention churches also held services.

Miss Elsie Manny reminded the Hamline Methodist congregation, 16th and Allison sts. nw., that "modern education must not only train the mind but mold the character."

However, she emphasized that the school should not replace the home or church as a character-building agency.

"Home upbringing is most important to a child," she said, and went on to speak of "the church where one finds spiritual insight and courage to face life's difficulties serenely."

Student at DePauw

Miss Manny, of 1733 Taylor st. nw., is a student at DePauw University, Greencastle, Ind. She is the daughter of Mrs. Manny and the late Dr. Theodore B. Manny, formerly a University of Maryland professor. Mrs. Manny is a member of the Hamline Church board.

Sharing the speaking program, Charles Andersen said humanity must overcome "narrow mindedness" and "the fetters of traditionalism" to bring order out of chaos.

"We shouldn't be Democrats just because our grandfathers were Democrats," he said, "and we shouldn't determine our attitude on America's foreign policy on the basis of what our Great-aunt Minnie once wrote about the subject in a magazine."

Andersen, a student at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Andersen of 4509 7th st. nw. A brother, Stephen, jr., president of the Hamline Youth Fellowship, also took part in the service. Dr. Harry W. Burgan, Hamline's pastor, announced that Miss Anna G. Giancola, director of Christian Education at Hamline Church; Robert C. Gnegy and Lillian Chandler would attend the World Methodist Youth Fellowship Conference opening tomorrow in Cleveland, Ohio.

Stresses Need on Campuses

The need of more religion on American campuses was stressed by Miss Barbara Hughes at Chevy Chase Baptist Church, Western ave., near Chevy Chase Circle nw.

The world's problems are provoking serious thought among today's college students, said Miss Hughes, who is active in the Baptist Student Union on the Maryland University campus. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Hughes of 120 Quincy st., Chevy Chase. Also addressing the Chevy Chase Baptist program was Miss Catherine Bunting, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George D. Bunting of 3633 Jocelyn st. nw.; Miss Dorothy Clark, Bucknell University student and daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. Edward O. Clark of the Chevy Chase Church and Howard Rees, secretary of the D. C. Baptist Student Union.

A 26-year-old Navy veteran who plans a ministerial career, in his message at Calvary Methodist Church, 1459 Columbia rd. nw., urged solution of the race problem from a Christian basis.

He was Amos Stone, son of Mr. and Mrs. Meredith Henry Stone, of 2110 Cascade rd., Silver Spring. A student at Wake Forest College, he plans upon graduation to enroll at Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J.

All Equal in God's Sight

"We must never forget that all men are equal in the sight of God," he said at last night's services.

A "team" of young folks from Calvary Baptist Church conducted a student service last night at West Washington Baptist Church, 31st and N sts. nw. They were led by Howard Rees and included Jo Ann Rogers, Don and Mary Haycraft. Miss Rogers and Don Haycraft are students at George Washington University; Miss Haycraft attends Radford (Va.) College, the girls' school of Virginia Polytechnic Institute at Blacksburg. Miss Barbara Parish, a student at Carson-Newman College, Jefferson City, Tenn., and a member of West Washington Church, also participated.

John R. Taylor

Upper Darby, Pa., Dec. 28 (AP).—John R. Taylor, one of the few survivors of the famous "Yellow Jack experiments in Cuba 47 years ago, died today in Delaware County Hospital at the age of 74, after a fall.

He was one of the heroic volunteers who permitted themselves to contact yellow fever by being bitten by an infected mosquito, and helped pave the way for identification of the source of the disease, and the successful defense against it.

KING—From Page 1

Vittorio III Of Italy Dies

ians in the First World War, when he journeyed to the front facing the Germans. The Second World War brought the Italians to complete repudiation of the House of Savoy after Mussolini, glowing with his Ethiopian conquests, overreached himself.

The destruction of the house began in 1922 when Mussolini marched on Rome and the King summoned him to form a cabinet. During their association Mussolini completely overshadowed the King. With apparent meekness Vittorio Emanuele signed a long series of Fascist decrees which Mussolini put before him. Among them was a decree giving the Fascist grand council the right to pass on the succession to the throne.

Refused to Smash Fascists

The King summoned Mussolini to power under the menace of the theatrical march of the Blackshirts on Rome. At the time Marshal Pietro Badoglio was reported to have asked the King to give him a few regiments to smash the uprising.

"You probably could," general, but I have other plans," the King was quoted as responding. "And besides, I want no bloodshed."

Vittorio Emanuele finally got a measure of revenge for all the years he played second fiddle to Mussolini. In July, 1943, when American and British military successes in the Mediterranean theater had revealed the military and governmental weaknesses, the sad, gray little ruler played a major part in unseating the dictator.

But Vittorio Emanuele had asserted himself too late. In collaboration with Badoglio he had given Italy over to the Allies under an armistice, only to see the Germans turn the nation into a battleground.

Abdicated in 1946

After he finally found asylum with the Allies he had fought, Vittoria Emanuele denounced Mussolini and Adolf Hitler. The Italians, however, were not impressed. They remembered the long years of the Mussolini dictatorship.

Whenever he showed himself, subjects called for his abdication.

The King moved desperately to save his family's position. When the Allies captured Rome in 1944 Vittoria Emanuele surrendered his royal prerogatives to Umberto, as lieutenant general of the realm. That made the father a King in name only, although he retained his position as head of the House of Savoy.

Still public criticism continued. On May 9, 1946, Vittorio Emanuele played his last card. He signed a document of abdication in favor of Umberto and sailed here with Elena, a former Montenegran princess, who was 6 inches taller than he was.

Egypt's King Farouk greeted them as they stepped from an Italian cruiser, but the welcome was in sharp contrast to the visit of Italian royalty to Alexandria in 1933. As the former King came ashore he turned to the Italian sailors lined up amidships and said:

"Farewell to you. You are the men I loved all my life."

State Funeral Probable

[Official sources told the United Press tonight that King Farouk would order a state funeral for Vittorio Emanuel, probably in Alexandria. Farouk's grandfather, the former Khedive of Ismail, took refuge in Italy many years ago.

[Italy's royal family, then firmly on the throne, gave the Khedive all the dignities befitting his rank. Farouk has never forgotten this family debt and has carefully looked after the royal family's comfort since they came to Egypt.

[Vittorio Emanuele was born in Naples on November 11, 1869, the only son of the late King Umberto I and Queen Margherite, Princess of the House of Savoy.

[Umberto I was killed by an assassin on July 29, 1900, and Vittorio Emanuele became King. He had one experience with an assassin.

[In the spring of 1941, while he was visiting his new kingdom of Albania, Vasil Laci Mihailoff, a 19-year-old Greek, shot at him a couple of times. Mihailoff didn't hit anything, and although he was described as "deranged," he was hanged.]

Six Wars During Reign

Italy fought six wars while Vittorio Emanuele occupied the throne. At the height of the Fascist power he allowed Mussolini to dub him "Emperor of Ethiopia" after the conquest of Haile Selassie's poorly equipped army in 1936.

(In 1929 Italy concluded the Lateran treaties with the Holy See. The papacy recognized Rome as the capital of the kingdom of Italy under the House of Savoy, thus healing a breach made in 1870 when the king's grandfather, first king of united Italy, occupied Rome by force.

(In 1939 Pope Pius XII paid the first visit by any Pope to a temporal prince in more than 70 years when he called on Vittorio Emanuel in the Quirinal Palace.

(Vatican authorities said Pope Pius XII would send a message of condolence to the royal family in Egypt.)

The King met Elena, who towered six inches above him, while representing his father at the coronation of Czar Nicholas II in St. Petersburg. Acquaintances said Vittorio had proposed and been accepted by the time the coronation ceremonies ended. They were married in Rome in October, 1896.

[Elena was a daughter of Nicholas I of Petrovic-Njeges, King of Montenegro. They had five children.

[Besides Umberto, they are Princess Yolando, who carried Count Calvi di Bergolo; Princess Mafalda, who married Prince Philip of Hesse; Princess Giovanna, who married King Boris of Bulgaria, and Princess Maria, who married Prince Louis of Bourbon-Parma.

Authority on Coins

[He had one of the biggest coin collections in the world. He wrote six volumes on old Italian coins—"Corpus Nummorum Italicorum"—that is a standard work in numismatics.

[He and the ex-queen kept strictly to themselves during their exile. He refused all interviews, but friends said he carried a royal fetish for punctuality into exile. He insisted, for instance, that lunch be served exactly on the stroke of noon.

[His staff, afraid to be caught late, would assemble in the dining room at 11:55 every day. Promptly at 12 o'clock, he would come in with as much of a stride as his short legs permitted.]

Frank McKee

San Francisco, Dec. 28 (AP).—Frank McKee, 52, manager of the Washington, D. C., office of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce, died today at a Hollywood hospital of a heart attack, his office here announced.

McKee and Mrs. McKee were en route back to Washington after a visit here when he was seized with the attack and taken off a train at Los Angeles.

Previous to taking over the Washington office of the chamber, two years ago, he had been assistant general manager of the State Chamber of Commerce for 25 years.

Had British Bonds Worth $6,300,000

Rome, Dec. 28 (AP). — While Italian soldiers fought British troops in World War II, the Italian monarch retained ownership of $6,300,000 worth of British bonds which formed a large part of his personal fortune.

This was revealed tonight by Prof. Tullio Cavagnaro, former administrator of the royal private estates.

The former King had a personal fortune reputed to be one of the largest of any European monarch. The British bonds were those of World War I when Britain and Italy were allies.

During the recent war the bonds were kept in a safe of the Bank of England, and unclipped coupons which fell due during that period increased the amount of the holding.

It is doubtful whether the House of Savoy will retain control of these bonds and the rest of Vittorio Emanuele's personal fortune. The copstituent assembly recently decided to confiscate all properties belonging "to the former Kings of Italy, their wives and male descendants."

It is estimated Vittorio Emanuele's private real estate holdings in Italy approximately $7,601,000. He also held Italian state bonds and Italian treasury obligations now worth about $396,549.

G. C. Hartman Rites Today

Funeral services for George Clayman Hartman, 39, wholesale furniture salesman, will be held today at 11:30 a. m. at Christ Lutheran Church, 16th and Gallatin sts. nw. Burial will be at 1 p. m. at Arlington National Cemetery.

Mr. Hartman died of a heart attack at his home, 1630 Park rd. nw., Wednesday evening. At the time of his death he was employed as a salesman with R. Mars, 410 1st st. se.

A native of York, Pa., he came here about 10 years ago. Before joining the Mars Co., he was part owner of the Hilltop Cafe, 1226 36th st. nw., and was at one time manager of the Senate Hotel, 101 D st. ne., and the Everett Hotel, 1730 H st. nw.

From 1943 until 1945 he served as a T/5 in an Army tank destroyer unit. He was a member of American Legion Lincoln Post 17, the Hotel Greeters Association, and Christ Lutheran Church.

He is survived by his wife, Ledna; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hartman; a brother, Charles, of York, Pa., and a sister, Mrs. Charles Tredway of Stewartstown, Pa.

Gen. Newell C. Bolton

Camden, S. C., Dec. 28 (AP).—Gen. Newell C. Bolton, 59, Cleveland, Ohio, businessman and philanthropist, died here today of a cerebral hemorrhage.

He had arrived here last Wednesday to spend the winter.

Immediate survivors include his wife, Mrs. Frances Bolton.

Died

ANGELL, FRANCES IMOGENE. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Providence Hospital, FRANCES IMOGENE ANGELL (nee Verner), beloved wife of Ralph D. Angell of Clinton, Md. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services and interment private.

BARBERIO, SAMUEL. Suddenly on Wednesday, December 24, 1947, SAMUEL BARBERIO, the beloved son of Dominick and Angelina Barberio and brother of Angelo J., Anthony, Dominick J., Thomas P., Ralph J. and Louis Barberio, Mrs. Larry Player and Mrs. Charles Argintine. Services at his late residence, 3918 5th st. nw. on Monday, December 29, at 9 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

BEONIO, JAMES E. On Thursday, December 25, 1947, at Children's Hospital, JAMES E. BEONIO, beloved son of Nellie Guffey and brother of Beverly Jean Guffey. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., Monday, December 29, at 11 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

BIGGANE, MARGARET E. On Friday, December 26, 1947, MARGARET E. BIGGANE (nee Beck), beloved wife of the late William Biggane and sister of Mrs. Elizabeth V. Mahaney of 1318 Ritchie pl. ne., Charles J. Louis F. Beck. Funeral from the Timothy Hanlon Funeral Home, 641 H st. ne., on Tuesday, December 30, 1947, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at St. Anthony's Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited. Kindly omit flowers.

BLAND, LANDY H. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at his residence, 605 9th st. sw., LANDY H. BLAND, beloved father of Mrs. Hilda Hagans and nephew of Mrs. Nora J. Krause, Mrs. Margaret A. Smith and William Bland. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, December 29, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BOWSER, ISAAC AMES. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at his residence, 3514 North 8th st., Arlington, Va., ISAAC AMES BOWSER, beloved husband of Pearl H. Bowser and father of Paul A. Bowser, Mrs. James Searle, Mrs. Frank Ervin and Mrs. Robert W. Shreve. Also surviving are seven grandchildren. Services at the Ives Funeral Home, 2947 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., on Monday, December 29, at 2 p. m. Interment Oakwood Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

BROMWELL, GERTRUDE SOPHRONIA. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at her residence, 3317 N. Fairfax dr., Arlington, Va., GERTRUDE SOPHRONIA BROMWELL (nee Grinder), beloved wife of William Thomas Bromwell, mother of Emma Esther Nerch, ant, Mabel Pearl Drum, Effie Gertrude Mason and William Wade Bromwell and sister of Lola Pon, Harry and Clement Grinder. Remains resting at Ives Funeral Home, 2947 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Tuesday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Columbia Gardens Cemetery.

BURKE, THOMAS GLASSCOCK. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, THOMAS GLASSCOCK BURKE of 3604 Massachusetts ave. nw., son of the late Isabelle H. Burke, brother of George W. and Miss Fannie Virginia Burke of Washington, D. C., Mrs. Mary at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Ivy Hill Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

CRIEMOND, JOHN R. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at his residence, 5540 Lismore ave., Philadelphia, Pa., JOHN R. CRIEMOND, the beloved husband of Mathilda Criemond and brother of Neale P., Edward G., Mrs. Bessie Primrose and Mrs. Daisy Venable. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, December 29, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

DIMMICK, FRANCIS JOSEPH. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Providence Hospital, FRANCIS JOSEPH DIMMICK, the beloved husband of Mae E. Dimmick and father of Ethel M. A. Fowler, Mrs. Nellie M. Fowler and Frank J. Dimmick and grandfather of Mrs. Frank G. Allen, Clement C. Fowler and great-grandfather of Miss Bonny Mangum. Prepare at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, December 30, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DUTTON, MURIEL. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at Doctors Hospital, MURIEL DUTTON, the beloved wife of William G. (Bill) Dutton, daughter of Mamie Davis of Richmond, Va., sister of Raymond Davis of Wildwood, N. J., and Stansbury W. Davis of Richmond, Va. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Monday, December 29, at 11:30 a. m. Services and Interment Rock Hill Baptist Church, Stafford County, Va., on Monday, December 29, at 2 p. m.

EARL, HANNAH D. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at the residence of her niece, HANNAH D. EARL, aunt of Mrs. Elizabeth Beall of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Frank C. Lockhrop of Milford, Del. Funeral services will be held at 3350 Stephenson pl. nw., on Tuesday, December 30, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Friends and relatives invited.

ELLIOTT, ROSEMARY ARNOLD. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 24, 1947, at Media, Pa., ROSEMARY ARNOLD ELLIOTT, beloved wife of Orrin N. Elliott and mother of David Elliott. Funeral services at the Church of the Transfiguration, 14th av., Gallatin on Monday, December 29, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

FARRALL, CARL F. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Providence Hospital, CARL F. FARRALL of 3859 Minn. ave. se., beloved husband of Edna W. Farrall, father of Charles F. Farrall and Mrs. Dorothy E. Hardesty. Funeral from the residence of his daughter, 3348 Camden st. se., on Wednesday, December 31, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to St. Francis Xavier Church, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Port Lincoln Cemetery.

GILL, HERBERT S. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, HERBERT S. GILL, beloved husband of Cecelia Gill and father of Robert and Helen Gill. Friends may call at Zirkle's Funeral Home, 510 C st. ne., where services will be held on Tuesday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GRAHAM, THOMAS JOSEPH. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., THOMAS JOSEPH GRAHAM of 4506 13th st. nw., the beloved son of Rose McD. and the late Thomas M. Graham, brother of Mrs. Helene Dahlquist and Rosemary J. Graham and nephew of Mrs. Mary Sasse. Notice of funeral later. Services by Chambers.

HARRISON, ANNA. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, ANNA HARRISON of the Georgetown Aged Women's Home, wife of the late John Harrison. Friends may call Monday evening at the Birch Funeral Home, 3034 M st. nw., where services will be held on Tuesday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

HINES, PAUL A., Jr. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at his residence, 3536 Appleton st. nw., PAUL A. HINES, Jr., beloved husband of Anita B. Hines, father of Mary Joseph. Funeral later.

HUGHES, CHARLES GOODWIN. On Thursday, December 25, 1947, at Sibley Hospital, CHARLES GOODWIN HUGHES of 21 W st. nw., beloved husband of Eliza C. Hughes and brother of Mrs. James Givens of Beckley, W. Va.; Mrs. Garnet Ewing of South Boston, Va.; Mrs. Blanche Anderson of Roseland, Va.; Metford Hughes of Washington, D. C., and Edwin F. Hughes of Spencer, N. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, December 29, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

HUNGATE, WILLIAM H. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Walter Reed General Hospital, WILLIAM H. HUNGATE, the beloved husband of Mary D. Hungate, the son of Mrs. C. R. Hungate, brother of Hampton, Dr. C. Bernard, Alva and Elvin Hungate and Mrs. K. D. Crewer and Miss Audrey Hungate. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Tuesday, December 30, at 12:30 p. m. Services and interment Arlington National Cemetery at 1 p. m.

KEILER, HANNAH EMILY. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at her residence, 732 4th st. se., HANNAH EMILY KEILER (nee Black), beloved wife of the late Joseph T. Keiler. Services at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C., on Monday, December 29, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment St. Mark's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Fairland, Md.

LAWLESS, BARBARA KING. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Children's Hospital, BARBARA KING LAWLESS of McLean, Va., daughter of Prof. R. and Alice King Lawless and sister of Joan and James Lawless and granddaughter of Dr. James P. and Mary Chase Leake and Mrs. M. B. Lawless. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, December 29, at 10 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

LYNCH, HARRY S. Suddenly on Wednesday, December 24, 1947, HARRY S. LYNCH of 412 1st st. se., husband of Edna K. Lynch and father of Sharon E., Harry S. and Gordon N. Lynch. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, December 29, at 12 noon.

MANNARINE, CARALINE. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at her residence, 1424 Orren st. ne., CARALINE MANNARINE, beloved mother of Sadie Feltmate, Mrs. Rose N. Rose, Mrs. Vincenta Catalde and grandmother of Frank Mannarine and Caraline Gentelorge. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, December 30, at 8:30 a. m. Mass in Holy Rosary Catholic Church, 3rd and P sts. ne., at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

Died

MAYBELL, BRUCE E. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at his residence, 1406 Good Hope rd. se., BRUCE E. MAYBELL, husband of Mildred Maybell and beloved father of Mrs. Loraine M. Sisk and brother of Marie Maybell, Mrs. Mariam Lee, Roy K. Maybell of Topeka, Kans.; Anna Pinnick of Lincoln, Kans.; Bess Butefish of Tulsa, Okla.; Isa Connacher of Strong City, Kans.; Winnie Johnson of Clinton, Okla.; Lena Hailey of Cottonwood Falls, Kans. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of time later.

MULLINAX, WALTER C. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 24, 1947, at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Eunice Hill of 3915 9th st. ne., WALTER C. MULLINAX, beloved husband of Mae Mullinax, father of Mrs. Ruby Garner of Hyattsville and Mrs. Eunice Hill. Services at Chambers Riverdale Funeral Home on Monday, December 29, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

PHELPS, CLAUDE B. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, CLAUDE B. PHELPS of 4511 Van Ness st. nw., beloved husband of Stella H. Phelps and father of Mrs. F. Eugene Seitz. Mr. Phelps rests at Chevy Chase Funeral Home, 5103 Wisconsin ave. nw. Notice of funeral later.

PHELPS, CLAUDE B. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Veterans Hospital, Martinsburg, W. Va., Comrades of Gen. M. Emmet Urell Camp, No. 9, USWV, are requested to assemble at Chevy Chase Funeral Home, 5101 Wisconsin ave. nw., and Garrison st., on Tuesday, December 30, at 1 p. m., to attend funeral services. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. RALPH S. GIBSON, Adjutant.

RAGAN, MARGARET I. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at her residence, 1313 Irving st. nw., MARGARET I. RAGAN (nee O'Brien), beloved wife of the late Raymond T. Ragan, mother of Elizabeth M. Ragan and sister of Anna O'Brien Brewbinger. Services at the above residence on Wednesday, December 31, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to the Shrine of the Sacred Heart Church, 19th st. and Park rd. nw., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Interment Congressional Cemetery. Friends and relatives invited.

REID, SILAS I. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at U. S. Medical Center, Bethesda, Md., SILAS I. REID, 73, beloved husband of the late Rowena Beckman Reid. He is survived by one brother, James W. Reid of Lorton, Va., one sister, Laura Langley of Washington, D. C.; also his mother-in-law, Julia F. Beleman. Remains resting at his late residence, 637 E st. se., until 9 a. m. December 29, at 12:30 p. m., thence to Occoquan, Va., where services will be conducted at Bethel Baptist Cemetery at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Services by Hall Funeral Home, Occoquan, Va.

REID, WILLIAM MARION. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, WILLIAM MARION REID of 1400 Fairmont st. nw., beloved husband of Edith J. Reid and father of Mrs. S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 10 p. m. Tuesday. Funeral services at Holland Baptist Church, Holland, Va., on Wednesday, December 31, at 2 p. m. Interment Holland Cemetery, Holland, Va.

SCHNIBBE, VERNON HENRY. On Wednesday, December 24, 1947, VERNON HENRY SCHNIBBE, beloved brother of Mrs. Ragnal M. Osgood and William David Schnibbe. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown Funeral Home, 31st and M sts. nw. Graveside services at Arlington National Cemetery on Monday, December 29, at 2:30 p. m.

SHELLENBERGER, MARGARET. On Friday, December 26, 1947, at Washington Sanitarium, MARGARET SHELLENBERGER of 6111 Davis ave., Takoma Park, Md., daughter of the late Aldus Shellenberger and mother of Mrs. Marguerite Paul, East Orange, N. J., and sister of Edward Fowler of Silverdale, Wash.; William Fowler of Phoenix, Ariz.; Mrs. Blanche Boswell of Utica, N. Y.; Archie Fowler of La Plata, Md. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Funeral services at Church of Our Lady of Sorrows at 330 Ethan Allen ave., Takoma Park, Md., on Tuesday, December 30, at 9 a. m., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered for the repose of her soul. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

SIMMONS, MARY ELIZABETH. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at her residence, 205 G st. nw., MARY ELIZABETH SIMMONS, beloved wife of the late James T. Simmons, mother of Mrs. Vera Evans, Mrs. Opal Cancilos, Walter, Millard, Horace P. and James Benjamin Simmons. Services and interment Whiteville, Tenn., on Thursday, January 1, 1948, at 2 p. m.

SORRELS, WILLIAM C. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, WILLIAM C. SORRELS of 4923 Mass. ave. nw., beloved husband of Lois M. Sorrels, father of William P. and Richard Sorrels. Notice of funeral later.

SOUTHLAND, MARY E. On Friday, December 26, 1947, MARY E. SOUTHLAND, wife of the late Henry K. Southland. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, December 29, at 1 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

SWEENEY, MARGARET T. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at Providence Hospital, MARGARET T. SWEENEY of 115 Mass. ave. nw., beloved daughter of the late Edward and Ellen H. Sweeney. Funeral from the T. F. Costello Funeral Home, 1722 N. Capitol st., on Wednesday, December 31, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

TAYLOR, LEWIS B. On Thursday, December 25, 1947, at Bethlehem, Pa., LEWIS B. TAYLOR, beloved husband of the late Francess A. Taylor and uncle of Mrs. William Lawman of Washington, D. C., and Spencer of Colonial Beach, Va. He was a member of the Golden Rule, I.O.O.F. No. 21, and the Acacia Masonic Lodge. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., after 2 p. m. Sunday, December 28. Services will be held on Monday, December 29, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

THOMPSON, NELSON A. On Sunday, December 28, 1947, at Homeopathic Hospital, NELSON A. THOMPSON. Funeral services will be held at Hysong's Funeral Home, 1300 N st. nw., on Tuesday, December 30, at 11 a. m. Interment New Hope, Pa. Please omit flowers.

TORNEY, MARY E. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at her residence, 1630 W st. se., MARY E. TORNEY, the beloved wife of the late Charles R. Torney and mother of Margaret Leinhart, Jane E. McCarthy and Hattie Thorpe. Funeral services at the above residence on Tuesday, December 30, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

TROMBINO, JOSEPH. On Saturday, December 27, 1947, at the residence of his daughter 2425 S st. se., JOSEPH TROMBINO, the beloved husband of Rose Trombino and father of Antonetta Bisacio. Remains res

Rings on Their Fingers

Otness

MISS ELLEN GALVIN
... troth announced

Underwood & Underwood

MISS LUCILE HINSHAW
... to marry veteran

Galvin—Rawson

Capt. William M. Galvin, USNR, and Mrs. Galvin of Chevy Chase, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Ellen, to William Charles Rawson, son of Col. Frank John Rawson, A.R.C., and Mrs. Rawson.

The announcement was formally made Saturday at a cocktail party given by Captain and Mrs. Galvin at their home.

Miss Galvin was graduated from Holton-Arms School and Vassar College. She is now with the George Washington University Veterans' Office. Mr. Rawson is attending the Engineering College of the University of Maryland. During the war he served with the Eighth Air Force and won the Distinguished Flying Cross and the Air Medal with four oak leaf clusters.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Wolff—Yeatman

Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Wolff of Chevy Chase, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Louise Josephine, to Francis Xavier Yeatman, son of the late

MISS LOUISE JOSEPHINE WOLFF
... June Bride-elect

Rudolph H. Yeatman of Washington.

Miss Wolff was graduated from Immaculata Seminary and is now attending Wilson Teacher's College. Mr. Yeatman is a student at Georgetown University School of Foreign Service. The wedding will take place in June.

Young—Schilling

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clay Young announce the engagement of their daughter, Harriet Joann, to Walter Schilling, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Schilling.

Miss Young was graduated in June from Stephen's College and is attending Northwestern University. Mr. Schilling was graduated from Fishbourne Military School and is now a student at Georgetown School of Foreign Service.

Hinshaw—May

Dr. and Mrs. Clifford Reginald Hinshaw of High Point, N. C., announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Lucile Garnett of Washington, to Clifford Horton May of Occoquan, Va.

The wedding will take place Saturday, January 31, at First Methodist Church, High Point. Miss Hinshaw is employed at the National Cancer Institute, Bethesda. Mr. May is son of Mr. and Mrs. Grover Thomas May. He is a student at the University of Maryland following several years of service in the armed forces. He is a member of Lambda Chi Alpha fraternity.

Beam—Holmes

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Beam of Arlington, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Annette, to Leland L. Holmes, son of Mrs. Mary Holmes of Norfolk, Va.

Miss Beam is a senior at Syra-

MISS ANNETTE BEAM
... To be married

cuse University School of Journalism and a member of Chi Omega sorority and Theta Sigma Phi and Psi Chi, honorary societies.

Mr. Holmes is a graduate of Virginia Military Institute. During the war he served three years with the Marine Corps in the South Pacific and China and is now residing in Norfolk.

Cole—Baker

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Barrett Cole of Takoma Park announce the engagement of their daughter, Dorothy, to James Lockhart Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Harold Baker of Aberdeen, Md.

The bride-elect is a member of the junior class at the University of Maryland. Mr. Baker attended Emory and Henry College and Fort Schuyler Midshipman School in New York and served three years in the Navy. He is now completing his senior year at the University of Maryland.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Holiday Party Pace Continues As Wassail Bowl Is Refilled

By Marie McNair

The wassail bowl was brimming yesterday as the holiday pace showed little signs of slackening.

A debutante made her bow to society; a bride-elect was feted, cocktails were being poured for Washington and Virginia gentry over in Alexandria as well as at half a dozen parties right here in Washington.

Miss Frances Dear, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. W. Richard Dear, made her debut at a tea given by her parents at their home on Edmunds st., and when the party was over, the debutante and her assistants were joined by a matching number of beaux for a bufffet supper before the burning Yule logs.

For her debut Miss Dear wore a pale blue slipper satin frock, ballerina length with a deep guimpe of blue net on the bodice, and elbow length gloves of the same shade. She alternated her bouquets as she stood to welcome the guests, carrying orchids of various shades.

Mrs. Dear's gown was of dusty pink chiffon, and she, too, wore orchids.

Mrs. Hugh Le Claire, cousin of Mrs. Dear, was her assistant, and Miss Dear had assisting her, Miss Jane Lingo, Miss Edwina Pou Wadden, Miss Katherine Colean, Miss Patricia Polk Morgan, Miss Betty Arnold, Miss Emily Arnold, Miss McCall Henderson, Miss Jeanne Hoover, Miss Anne Gillespie, Mrs. S. H. Rogers, jr., and Miss Susan Elizabeth Hull of Roanoke, Va., and Miss Anne Cassell of Charlottesville, Va., both staying with Miss Dear for the weekend.

Among the boys coming in later were Paul Devine, Jack Van Devanter, Barry Wallace, Parkman Clancy, Ted Ernest, Russell Scott and Overton Murdock.

Nina Lunn Honored

Pretty Miss Nina Lunn who will wed Nat Luttrell on January 8, shared honors with her fiance at a cocktail party yesterday given by Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Buchanan. Today they will be entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Peter Ansberry.

Members of the wedding party who were there yesterday included Senorita Hilda Vallarino, Miss Katherine Elkins, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Orme, jr., Nola and Norina Dorbritz, Richard Lunn, A. Campbell Smidt, Lothrop Luttrell, John Waggaman, and Joseph Stanley.

Senator and Mrs. Wallace H. White, grandparents of the bride-to-be, and Mrs. Nina Lunn, her mother, were in the gathering and others were Mr. and Mrs. Ansberry, Miss Mary Jane Cahill, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Matthew Bolton, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Keith, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Adams, Gen. and Mrs. Edward Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Schenck, the Tom Claggetts, Mr. and Mrs. "Jock" Merriam, and Bill Merriam and his pretty Italian wife.

Then there were Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dudley, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Moulton, Louise and Mary Gore, Mr. and Mrs. George McGhee, Barry Woods, Betty Burton, Mr. and Mrs. James McSherry Wimsatt and Count Leon Fumasoni-Biondi and Countess Fumasoni-Biondi.

Party in Alexandria

Col. Elliott Van Devanter, jr., one of the war's air force heroes, is here from Maxwell Field with Mrs. Van Devanter, to spend the Christmas season with Colonel Van Devanter's mother in Alexandria.

The junior Mrs. Van Devanter, married not so long ago, was Helen Henry of Alexandria, so at Edward Van Devanter's party in their honor yesterday at his house in Alexandria, they found lots of old friends.

Edward Van Devanter served his "specialite de la maison" for his friends—a potent fish house punch spiked with champagne.

Among Washington guests were Mr. and Mrs. Winslow Van Devanter, Mr. and Mrs. William Draper Blair, Mrs. Ives Low, Rafal Lepkowski, Tilghman Bunch, Mrs. McCeney Werlich, Mrs. Donald McNeale, and her daughter, Mrs. McNeale Moffett.

Mr. and Mrs. Burdette Wright had motored over from Leesburg and Mr. Van Devanter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Janney McCray of Liberty Hall Farms, Leesburg, brought along her daughter Miss Innes Taylor Saunders. Neighbors from Alexandria at the party were Mr. and Mrs. Gardner L. Boothe, Col. and Mrs. J. C. Montgomery, Mrs. Smith Mayo, Matthew Finn, Capt. James Sidney Douglas, William Herbert, Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Rollins and the latter's daughter, Miss Evelyn Dillard; Mr. and Mrs. Livingston Blair, Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt Coffman, Anderton Burke, Miss Katherine Spaatz, and Mr. and Mrs. Armistead L. Boothe.

Hostesses Wear Black

Out at Mrs. S. Alford Christensen's pleasant home on Broad Branch rd., several hundred guests came together yesterday for a holiday drink at the afternoon party given by Mrs. Christensen and her daughter, Miss Florence Montfort.

The two hostesses wore black, Mrs. Christensen's gown of shiny satin draped in the back into a bustle effect and worn with lots of pearls. Miss Montfort had chosen velvet made in bouffant style.

Taking their turn at the tea table and the eggnog bowl were Mrs. Parker West, Mrs. Ernest Van Fossan, Mrs. Craig Peacock, Mrs. South Trimble, Mrs. Charles Hamil, Mrs. Harold Brooks, Mrs. Coral Loss, Mrs. John Townsend, Mrs. Robert Kline, Mrs. Edgar Snowden, Mrs. Lisle Smith, Mrs. Cooper Waller and Mrs. Fred Weigester. Also Mrs. George Clarke, Mrs. Thomas A. Wadden, Mrs. Edmund Pendleton, Mrs. Morris Townsend, Mrs. Logan Norris, Mrs. William Disque, Mrs. Roger Arundel, Mrs. Craig King, Mrs. Ellsworth Alvord and Mrs. William S. Culbertson.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Trying to Give Sons Best Possible Rearing, Mother Taught Them Respect for Father Who Deserted; Now They Clamor to Live With Him

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My husband left me over 10 years ago, when our three sons were four, five and seven years of age respectively. He had fallen in love with another woman and didn't think enough of his children to put his feelings aside and take care of them.

I was heartbroken, for I loved him dearly; but I obtained a divorce and he married again soon afterwards. In the years since he left I've never gone out with other men nor made many friends, as I didn't want to deprive the boys of mother-care in the little time I wasn't at work.

I have worked very hard to rear the boys and give them the things they've wanted. I have tried very hard to be both father and mother to them, and have brought them up to always respect their father.

Boys Are Lonely As Mother Works

NOW they are of high school age and they want to go live with him. They seem to think their mother can't give them the companionship they need; that it can only come from their father. And inasmuch as they've never heard me speak ill of him, they can't understand why I should object.

They seem to feel it isn't a home when a mother must work all the time, yet if I don't work I can't keep them in high school. And if they leave me now, I will have nothing in life or no one to turn to. Do you think that, after all this time, I should tell the boys the real truth about their father's desertion of us?

In a way, I had hoped that as the boys got older, they would see all the sacrifices I've made to keep our home together and would appreciate my efforts. It seems that they don't; so please tell me what to do, or what I can say to them.

C. J.

Be Receptive To Blessings

DEAR C. J.: The boys' attitude may be a jolt, but there is no reason to view it as a calamity. Indeed, if the father could be induced to take his turn at rearing them, it should be construed as a blessing, giving you the first opportunity you've had in years to get rested and rustle up some adult-type enjoyment of life.

Thus if a transfer of responsibility does take place, on a seasonal basis or even as a permanent arrangement until they finish school, my advice is to welcome it in thankful spirit, on the theory that Providence has at last seen fit to lighten your load while you're still young enough to profit from it, by getting a fresh grasp on life as an individual.

Moreover, whatever happens, never reproach yourself for having given the boys to feel in tender years that their father was worthy of respect. In so doing you were nourishing their self esteem, because small children indelibly identify themselves for good or ill with the underscored qualities of their progenitors.

Let the Issue Unravel Itself

THAT'S one side of the picture. The other is this: In all probability their father wouldn't welcome their care; and doubtless his second wife would be up in arms against the labor and costs of feeding, housing and generally supporting three demanding half-grown boys. So their chances of selling their idea on that side of the fence are very slim.

But let them try it. Don't aggravate the issue by opposing their clamor. Tell them to go ahead by letter and win their father's sponsorship if possible, explaining to him it is their idea, to which you will consent if he is receptive. Any way you figure it, you've nothing to lose in treating the matter casually, with open mind and open hands.

However, now that they are of high school age and fretting against the best you can do for them, in ignorance of the fact that your steadfast contribution is super as compared to their father's desertion, it seems high time that in justice to yourself you unveiled a more realistic word-picture of his past performance in relation to them. So give them the truth on that point straight from the shoulder—but not in plaintive tone.

M. H.

In Bridal Procession

Riddell—Lowe

Miss Margaret Doris Lowe of Washington, daughter of Mrs. Martha Lowe of Erie, Kans., was married yesterday afternoon to the Rev. Glenn E. Riddell in an informal ceremony at the home of the bridegroom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Riddell. The Rev. J. Warren Hastings, minister of National City Christian Church, performed the ceremony with the Rev. Gerald M. Ford assisting. A reception followed.

The newlyweds will visit the bride's family in Kansas en route to their home in Tucson, Ariz., where Mr. Riddell is assistant minister of the First Christian Church.

Grandin—Burchell

Mrs. A. Landon Burchell of Washington and Sea Island, Ga., announces the marriage Saturday of her daughter, Mrs. Charlotte Burchell Shaw, to James Robertson Grandin of Wilmington, Del.

The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's mother in the presence of only the immediate families. The Rev. Frederick Brown Harris officiated.

The bride was given in marriage by her brother-in-law, Lieut. Col. Earl McFarland, jr., of West Point, N. Y. She is a graduate of Potomac School and Mount Vernon Seminary and a member of the Junior League of Washington.

Mr. Grandin, son or Mrs. John Bancroft, jr., of Wilmington and the late Guy M. Grandin formerly of Warren, Pa., was graduated from Hill School and attended Babson Business Institute in Boston and the University of Virginia.

Natalie Brown To Be Feted

Add to the list of holiday festivities the dance this evening to be given by Judge and Mrs. Paul E. Brown of Fairfax Station Va., for their daughter, Miss Natalie Brown, a student at Georgetown Visitation Convent.

A number of Cadets from West Point and Midshipmen from Annapolis, will be among the 75 or more young guests. Staying with Miss Brown over night will be Miss Edwina Gladden of Annapolis.

Miss Brown's schoolmates who have been invited include Miss Maureen Elkins, Miss Leila Dunn, Miss Carol Kilby, Miss Carol Cunningham and Miss Susan Dwan.

Hanowells Hosts At Eggnog Party

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest G. Hanowell of Arlington, Va., gave an eggnog party at their home last Monday for Mr. Hanowell's senior classmates and Phi Chi fraternity brothers at George Washington University Medical School.

Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Good, Mr. and Mrs. James Hollister, Donald Glew, jr.; Sidney Cousins, jr.; James Smith; William R. Halliday, jr.; Miss Ruth Hunter, Miss Anne Brown, Miss Elizabeth Grover and Ben Archer.

Van Den Berghe Baby

Leon Van Den Berghe, consular of the Belgian Embassy, and Mme. Van Den Berghe announce the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth, Friday night at the new Georgetown University Hospital. This is their third child.

Dinner Party For Debutante

Miss Alix de Castellane, debutante daughter of the Countess de Castellane and the late Count de Castellane was guest of honor at a dinner for young people Saturday evening given by her aunt, Mrs. Walter Tuckerman at the Chevy Chase Club.

The guests included Miss Laura Winslow, Miss Joyce Kelley, Miss Kathleen Rowe, Miss Sonja Macy, Miss Alice Diggs, Miss Christine Q. Fell, Richard and Valdemar Hesse, Goeffrey de Seynes, Franklin K. Lane 3d, Howard Vandersluis, Jan Vandersluis, Robert Werlich, Thomas Fell, Archibald McGlasson and Norton Goodwin.

Jacobsons Entertain For Sub-Deb Daughter

Mr. and Mrs. George M. Jacobson entertained members of the sub-deb set at a dance given at the Statler Friday night for their daughter, Marlene Iris. More than a hundred guests were present. Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Jacobson, Mr. and Brs. Bernard Rodins, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron W. Jacobson and Mr. and Mrs. William R. Lichtenberg acted as chaperons. Miss Jacobson is a student at Mount Vernon Seminary.

Miss Cornelia Van Horne Returns From School

Col. and Mrs. E. J. Van Horne have been joined for the holidays by their daughter, Cornelia, a student at the Convent of the Sacred Heart in Albany, N. Y., and by their son, Jay, who attends Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Miss Van Horne and her brother will give an "at home" on Wednesday afternoon.

Holiday Tradition

Appetizers made with SALTINES by KEEBLER

Paint The Town!

Do New Year's Eve in high style in daring formal wear or a sweetly feminine gown . . . we have an evening dress that will make your spree "on the town" unforgettable. They're distinctive creations to please a lady . . . and the stag line! ..... $35 up

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1717 Connecticut Avenue N.W.
2770 S. Quincy St., Shirlington, Va.

AH, NEW COFFEE!

IT'S NEW... IT'S 'OUT OF THIS WORLD'
...IT'S THE IMPROVED CHASE & SANBORN!

• Just taste this glorious new blend of Chase & Sanborn...and you'll agree with those who say, "It's different...so delicious...so distinctly 'right'. It's the finest coffee money can buy!" Words can't do it justice. It must be tasted. Taste it today. Get a can vacuum-packed, from your grocer.

"Ah-h-h!... Now I Can Breathe Again!"

It's wonderful how a few drops of Vicks Va-tro-nol *work right where trouble is* to help open up cold-stuffed nose and bring relief from sniffy, sneezy head cold distress. And if stuffy transient congestion sometimes makes breathing difficult, put a little Va-tro-nol in each nostril. It relieves stuffiness, lets you breathe again. Follow directions in the package.

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Now's the time to re-cover that shabby chair. Exceptionally low price includes choice of fabric, workmanship, pickup and delivery. Call us today!

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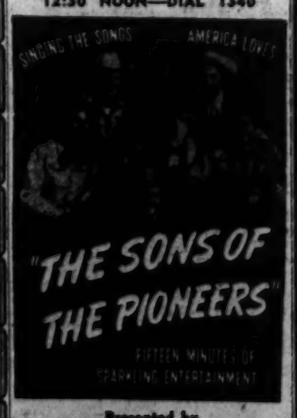

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Seam-Free Nylons

Film-sheer 400 needle 15 denier $1.65
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Ideal under sprightly Holiday ballerinas . . . good as a perfect suntan with Spring prints and resort clothes.

fashioned with the famed

Dancing Twins construction that insures wrinkle free smoothness across the instep and ankle because of the *Patented gusset heel and toe. And no seams to twist!*

Spice is their shade . . . a rich taupe neutral and there are two sheers to choose from.

Jelleff's—Exclusive Gold Stripe Section Street Floor

DANCING TWINS

Also at Jelleff's Shirlington and Bethesda

Susie Q

"Nice, breezy style, isn't it, Susie?"

Zuver Famiy Is Here for Holidays

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Embrie Zuver have come to Washington for the holidays and are at the Wardman Park Annex.

The Zuvers, with their daughter, Angela Emily, have just returned from Europe, where they spent more than four months visiting friends in England, France, Switzerland, Italy, Austria and Czechoslovakia.

Their son, Werth, remained abroad to study languages. He is the guest for Christmas of American friends in Austria.

Home From School

Miss Marilyn L. O'Neill, a freshman at the Bouve-Boston School of Physical Education in Boston, is spending the Christmas holidays in Washington with her parents, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Merlin O'Neill.

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Unusual old silver and antique jewelry
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Ask Anne
Your Questions on Homemaking

What is the procedure for frosting glass at home? We have one window in our house that is right on the street and would like to treat the glass so that you can't see through it.
U. K. N.

A simple method of getting a frosted effect on glass is to pat it with a lump of putty softened with a little linseed oil. Repeat after 24 hours of drying. This coating can be washed with soap and water and removed with ammonia.

Another means of accomplishing the same end would be to cover the window with a sheet of white tissue paper. In doing this, first clean the glass thoroughly, preferably with alcohol, gasoline, or something similar, to remove traces of grease. Cover with tissue paper cut to fit and apply spar varnish thinned with one fourth as much turpentine. Striking through the paper, this will stick the paper to the glass and render it waterproof.

How often should hot air registers be cleaned? What is the best procedure for getting them really clean? W. S.

Such registers should be cleaned once a week during the months they are in use and at least every two weeks in summer. Spread dry newspapers on the floor, and cover them with a layer of dampened newspapers. (This keeps the dust from flying so badly.) Lift the grating from the register and set it on the damp paper. Brush the grating and the opening to the hot air shaft, or use the section attachment of the vacuum cleaner which does a much more thorough cleaning job.

Can you tell me how to "season a new electrical waffle iron? No instructions about seasoning came with it, but I understand this is necessary? G. L. K.

The following is a safe procedure to follow in seasoning waffle irons: Apply a thin film of melted, unsalted fat to the grids with a pastry brush. Close the baker and turn on the current. (Set the thermostat at "low" on an automatic model. Heat about eight minutes. Wipe off the excess fat with paper towelling. Unless the waffle baker is left unused for a long period, one seasoning should be enough for the life of the baker.

We have an old four-poster bed that squeaks and groans in every joint. What can we do to quiet this ancient member of the household? B. D.

If you haven't already done so, tighten the bed as much as possible at the joints. Then melt paraffin and pour a little of the liquid into each joint. As paraffin is inflammable, it should be melted over hot water, not over a flame. In hardening, the paraffin will act as a lubricant and silence the squeaks. However, if the joints are very loose it would be well to have a professional cabinetmaker repair the bed.

We have several blankets that are too short for our beds. Have you any suggestions for lengthening them? R. R. T.

Sew a 15-inch piece of flannel or flannelette to the bottom of the blanket. No one will notice it if you tuck under that part. The rest of the blanket will then be long enough.

HERE'S a cranberry banana salad mold that will give a new look to your holiday menu. The bananas are crushed and added to the sparkling red cranberry-gelatin mixture. Cranberry cut-outs top banana slices for an effective garnish.

Do you think it wise to buy veneered furniture? Will you tell me a little about the relative advantages of solid wood and veneer? L. H.

There are arguments favoring the buying of solid wood furniture, but there are also arguments in favor of veneer. Here are a few of the pros and cons:

If the surface of a solid wood piece is scratched, dented or chipped, no second kind of wood is revealed (as it may be in cheap veneer). When worn down, it does not change in grain or figure. It may be repaired and refinished without endangering the surface and does not peel. It can be carved (which veneer cannot).

Disadvantages of solid wood furniture are that it may develop checks and splits in overheated rooms, and it may warp in prolonged humid spells.

Advantages of veneered pieces include the fact that beautiful designs, impossible to get in solid wood, can be had from burl, crotch, and butt veneers. Veneered panels are less likely to shrink and warp than solid pieces. A properly laid veneer is 80 per cent stronger than solid lumber of equal thickness. Veneers are less expensive to manufacture and make possible beautiful wood surfaces without high costs of solid construction. Veneer is widely used for curved or serpentine fronts where solid pieces could be used.

A disadvantage of veneer is that if it is poorly applied, or if the wood is not properly seasoned, you may peel the veneer and strip it off.

I have a good-looking wooden salad bowl that I have just received as a gift. Some people tell me never to wash it; others say just the opposite. Can you tell me what the correct care of it should be? V. B.

The bowl should never be soaked or immersed in water. However, after each use, it should be rinsed with cold water, wiped with a cloth wrung out in lukewarm water and soap, rinsed with cold water again, then dried thoroughly. Never stand it on edge while it is drying as this may cause warping. Keep it away from the heat, and never chill in the refrigerator. Store in a dry place.

Could you tell me how many calories there are in a serving of potato salad? A. M.

There are approximately 420 calories in one cup of potato salad.

To all readers: This column regrets that, owing to lack of space, it will be necessary to discontinue printing of requests for pieces of china, silver and glass, and offers of surplus pieces for sale.

PETUNIA!
Same old pain!
Same old pout!
Same old sour look!
Same old mope!
Brighten up, Petunia, and brighten the soup too! On a cream soup, try a topping of crisp, diced bacon or toasted shredded almonds and grated cheese.
Bishop-Bracken

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Guy F. Allen, Mrs. B. H. Kerr Are Married

In Mount Pleasant Congregational Church Saturday afternoon Mrs. Brownie Hood Kerr and Guy Fletcher Allen were married. The Rev. Fred S. Buschmeyer officiated and a reception followed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David H. Volland of Silver Spring, Md.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David L. Hood of Elkins, Ark., and the widow of William W. Kerr. For her wedding she chose a beige crepe dress with brown accessories and a spray of brown orchids. Mrs. William W. Clayton, matron of honor, wore blue crepe with burgundy accessories.

Glenn H. Allen served his father as best man and ushers were Bruce R. Allen, Earle F. Allen, Glenn H. Allen, jr., and Robert F. Allen.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Allen served for a number of years with the Treasury Department, Mr. Allen having recently retired as chief disbursing officer.

After their honeymoon in Atlantic City, the newlyweds will reside at the Embassy Towers.

The Old English Tap Room and Lounge
Where
It's
OPEN HOUSE
All Day
NEW YEAR'S
Dinner Served
in the
Tudor Room
Pearl Hauer
at the Electric Organ
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16th and H Streets N.W.

You're Invited
To our very special
NEW YEAR'S EVE. PARTY
$3.50 plus tax
including breakfast and cover. Favors and noisemakers. Phone Columbia 2000 for reservation.
FORMAL
RAY HEATHERTON
and his Music with a Smile
SUPPER DANCING 9 P.M. TO 1 A.M.
in the Melrose Room
WARDMAN PARK
CONNECTICUT AT WOODLEY ROAD

Let's Dine at Pierre's NEW YEAR'S DAY! Their COQ AU VIN is superlative
Complete Dinner from 2.25
Luncheon Entrées from $1.
Restaurant Pierre
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Exquisite
Dinner Gowns
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Cocktail Dresses
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New Year
Open daily 9 till 9

B. H. Wragge
January means back to work . . .
to lectures, committees, and informal entertaining. B. H. Wragge's adaptation of a Dior dress in straw mat tweed at $79.95 is our exclusive answer.
Greenbrier Sports Shop, Fourth Floor
Also at our Spring Valley Shop
Julius Garfinckel & Co.

Va. Employment High in November

Braved Drifts To Save Father

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
WILLIAM ROBINSON, JR. Cranston, R. I., boy, 8, walked almost a mile through drifted roads to summon aid for his father, who was stricken with a heart attack during the blizzard which raged through New England

Total of 217,800 Only 19,000 Under Record '43 Mark

Richmond, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Manufacturing employment in Virginia moved last month within 19,000 of the all-time high, with a total of 217,800 persons on the payrolls, according to figures prepared by the United States Bureau of Labor statistics in cooperation with John Hopkins Hall, jr., State labor commissioner.

The figure, higher than in any month during the previous year, was 700 above that of October. It represented a gain of 3200 since November, 1946.

Gains were reported by manufacturers of both durable and nondurable goods. The nondurable increase, of approximately 500, came despite a sharp seasonable reduction of 1650 workers in food processing plants.

An over-all increase of 200 employes was shown by the durable goods industry, where conditions were relatively stable during the month. Small decreases in furniture, machinery, and stone, clay and glass plants were more than offset by gains in shipbuilding and in lumber.

Despite warnings of some economists, Hall and the Federal agency could find "no signs of a recession" in Virginia manufacturing plants.

In the nondurable category, the seasonal food plant decline was offset, the officials said, by increases of 500 and 700 workers by textile mills and manufacturers of apparel, respectively, and by smaller gains in chemicals, leather and tobacco.

At its November level, Virginia employment is 53,000 workers ahead of the 1939 mark, and only 19,000 short of the all-time peak, which was reached in February, 1943.

Arkansas Ave. Association to Hail Officers

Newly elected officers of the Arkansas Avenue Community Association will be honored at a reception at 8 o'clock tonight at the John Dickson Home, 5000 14th st. nw. The gathering will take the place of the regular meeting, scheduled New Year's night.

The Federation of Citizens Associations will meet Saturday night at 8 p. m. in the board room of the District Building. The federation will open the new year with reports from committees on safety and highways, education and public utilities. The District's proposed chest X-ray survey will be discussed by a member of the health committee.

The Citizens Association of River ter. has canceled its December meeting and will meet again the last Wednesday in January.

5 Hurt as 2 Cars Owned by Friends Collide Head-On

Five persons were injured yesterday when the cars of two friends plowed headon into each other on Newport Mill rd., near College View rd., Kensington, Md.

William Butler, 18, of 11113 Midvale ave., Kensington, was going north while the car of Harry M. Griffin, 20, Newport Mill rd., was headed south. Butler suffered a bruised left leg; Griffin an injury to the nose.

With Butler were Albert E. Carter, 18, of 813 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, right leg bruised, and Ruth Rowland, 8418 Ramsey ave., Silver Spring, cut face and right knee. Charles Hogan, 23, Midvale rd., Kensington, passenger in Griffin's car, suffered a lacerated forehead.

The injured were taken to Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, by the Kensington Rescue Squad and released after treatment.

Vanishing Captain's Trial Opens Today

Camp Lee, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Capt. Edward P. Kelly, who vanished from Camp Lee December 1 with pay checks of 37 fellow officers, will face a general court-martial tomorrow on 25 charges.

Lieut. Col. Alfred G. Texley, investigating officer, recommended trial on two counts of embezzlement and two of forgery; six counts of publishing checks without a bank account; 15 counts of being absent without leave.

The 40-year-old Denville, N. J., officer surrendered to military police in New York after 15 days.

2 Va. Prisoners Escape in Auto Owned by State

Two prisoners escaped at 3 p. m. yesterday from the Virginia State Farm in Goochland County and were reported heading for Richmond or Baltimore in a stolen State-owned automobile.

They were named by Virginia police as Charles Mallory, 32, of Richmond, and Fred J. Anderson, 42, of Baltimore. They escaped, Camp Supt. M. L. Royster said, while working as trusties in the camp garage. They took the State automobile on which they were working.

Mallory, who had been there eight months, serving time for petty larceny and passing bad checks, is described as nearly 6 feet tall, weighing 175 pounds, and tatooed extensively over the upper half of his body. Anderson, 5 feet 11 inches, and 156 pounds, is slender, with a broken nose that slants noticeably to the right.

Phones Buzzing With Offers To Adopt Abandoned Baby

Washington took "Lola June," abandoned infant daughter of an unwed mother, to its heart yesterday, as the Police Woman's Bureau continued its search for the unknown mother.

Operators at Gallinger Hospital, where the baby was taken following its discovery Friday night, were kept busy all day answering the telephone calls of people offering to adopt or care for the baby whose appealing picture was published yesterday. Numerous calls also were received by The Washington Post.

Lola June was found by Mr. and Mrs. Karl E. Dietz, parents of four children, in the vestibule of their home at 4936 Hurst ter. nw., about 10:30 p. m.

An accompanying note said Lola June was born November 7, and a bottle of camphorated oil in a pasteboard box with several feeding bottles bore the label of a Philadelphia pharmacy.

Capt. Rhoda Milliken, head of the Police Woman's Bureau, said the bureau has asked police in many cities and towns north of Washington to cooperate by checking the babe's footprints with hospital authorities.

Captain Milliken said the search is concentrating especially in Philadelphia, because of the bottle label, and several small towns which she declined to name. She said the bureau has several leads.

"The difficulty is that though the girl may have come here to leave her baby," Captain Milliken said, "she might be a Washington girl who went North to bear her child."

"Lola June," whom Gallinger Hospital authorities said is in "excellent health," weighs 7 pounds 10 ounces.

Among those who called The Washington Post, following publication of the babe's picture yesterday, were several who asked the police not to prosecute the mother for abandonment.

One woman said her daughters, 5 and 8 years old, had decided to give their Christmas money, $6.00, to the Board of Public Welfare for the baby's care.

If the mother is not located, the Board of Public Welfare will take temporary custody of the infant. If the mother has not been located at the end of 30 days, procedure calls for the courts to commit the child to the care of the board, which will then place it in a foster home. When the board is convinced that the parents are not going to return, the child will

U. S. to Get Manganese

Santiago, Chile, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Ministry of Economy and Commerce today authorized the export to the United States of 970 tons of manganese, used in the manufacture of alloy steels.

Factory Authorized
Sheaffer—Parker
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PENS REPAIRED
while you wait
FOUNTAIN PEN
D. J. HUGHES PEN Co.
503 14th Street N.W.
Opposite Willard Hotel

You always know SANDEMAN
You always know Sandeman Sherries and Ports—by the unique Sandeman figure on the label—by the magnificent Sandeman quality. A type for every taste and occasion. Some are frankly expensive, but many are quite modestly priced.
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NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORPORATION
The Board of Directors has declared a quarterly dividend of 50c per share on the outstanding Common Stock, payable on February 2, 1948, to stockholders of record on January 9, 1948. The transfer books will not close.
THOS. A. CLARK
December 23, 1947. Treasurer

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Memo From The C&O To The New York Central

Why not have a through coast-to-coast train instead of merely "through sleeping cars"? Passengers could be spared all that stalling in Chicago—and save hours of traveling time.

A word to the public:

It is an unusual circumstance when the largest owners of a business must present their ideas to the management in the public press instead of in a Directors' meeting.

But though the C&O is now the largest owner of the New York Central, our officers may not sit on its Board of Directors, nor may the C&O have any voice in the Central's affairs, until the wheels of the Interstate Commerce Commission grind out an approval.

It appears now that this may take months to win. Meanwhile we are making our recommendations in this way. What you will find here is merely a sample of the kind of thinking the C&O would like to contribute to the Central—in the interest of the railroad and of you the traveler.

Transcontinental passengers must still twiddle their thumbs for three to six hours at Chicago!

To the New York Central:

Knowing your sincere interest in improving passenger service, the C&O urges your immediate consideration of a *through coast-to-coast train.*

It is badly needed. It is perfectly practical. There is every evidence that it would pay.

Why should American businessmen have to lose thousands of man-hours every year sitting it out in the railroad yards at Chicago?

The coast-to-coast traveler is now given what is called "through service." But that service is more a phrase than a fact. It is true that he no longer has to change cars, but his trip is still interrupted by several hours of waiting around at Chicago. He has the option of killing the time in the city or wasting it staring at freight cars in a switching yard.

The C&O, whose appeal to the public won the first steps in through service two years ago, still believes that through passengers are not being *well* served. Why shouldn't we have a *through train*, by arrangement with a western road, that would go through Chicago with no more delay than other through trains have at Kansas City, Washington or New York?

The airplanes go through Chicago without layovers. You can even travel through Chicago by *bus* with less delay than with the present so-called "through sleeping cars"! Why should the train traveler be the only one penalized? Why should the railroads give the airlines a strong and unnecessary advantage—in the competition for coast-to-coast passengers?

Is it Practical?

When the C&O first urged through service, other railroads objected that there wouldn't be enough demand to support it. There is so great a demand today that the through sleepers at Chicago represent *the most profitable sleeping-car business in the country!* These cars average more than $50,000 a year from sleeping car tickets alone. There is clearly enough demand to justify a transcontinental train.

Today the traveler in a through sleeping car bound from New York to Los Angeles or San Francisco must leave hours earlier than he should. And he must spend three to six hours marking time in Chicago before his train leaves for the Coast.

Travel from west to east is even worse. Aboard the fastest through sleeping car, the passenger must leave Los Angeles at noon, arrive in Chicago at noon—then hang around until Century time at 5 o'clock. Surely the Central and a western road could get together on a through *train* to avoid all this needless waste of time.

Why not Do it Now?

The C&O strongly urges this improvement. We believe that if the Central would initiate it, you would gain a great competitive advantage over other railroads servicing the coast-to-coast traveler. Both the Central's customers and its stockholders would win!

The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway

Terminal Tower, Cleveland 1, Ohio

Red Center Opposed In Latin-America

Tip on Manners

Peron Insult Hotly Denied By Welles

By The Associated Press

Sumner Welles, who was linked by the Argentine ambassador with an "insult" to Argentine President Peron, fired back a denial yesterday and observed that people of all the Americas dislike "interference" by foreign diplomats in their personal or political affairs.

The Ambassador, Oscar Ivanissevich, wrote the former Undersecretary of State that he was "amazed" that Welles was a "sponsor" of the Americans for Democratic Action, which issued a pamphlet referring to Peron as "treacherous."

Welles made public a letter replying that he is not a sponsor or a member of the organization, but that he authorized use of his name as a sponsor of an ADA report on "a liberal foreign policy for the United States." This report contained the criticism of Peron, but Welles said he specifically objected to that feature of it.

Stated Strong Objection

Welles declared his written indorsement referred to "the direction and general purposes" of the document. Further, he said, his letter "expressed strong objection to the very passage to which you have referred."

This paragraph warned against a foreign policy that would "embrace" Argentina, stating "we suspect that Peron will prove as treacherous in the clinches as he proved in the arena. . . ." Ivanissevich asserted that to call Peron a "traitor" insults the Argentine people and is a "malignant slander" on Peron.

He told Wells he was "amazed that a man of your standing should appear as sponsor of an association which has done such great damage to the policy of inter-American cooperation . . ."

Welles, noting that he received the letter two days after Ivanissevich made it public, called its tone and nature "astonishing."

Entirely Unwarranted

"In my judgement," the former State Department official wrote, "it is altogether unwarranted for the Ambassador of a foreign nation accredited to this government to question or to criticize the participation by private citizens of the United States in the activities of private organizations established in this country.

"You should learn that the people of the United States, like the people of all the other American republics, object most vigorously to the interference by the representative of foreign governments in their personal affairs or in their political concerns."

Welles took occasion to refer to the association's foreign policy outline as being on the whole "most constructive and truly liberal."

The report, among other things, supported the Marshall Plan.

Setup Similar to That in Belgrade Would Be Banned

Buenos Aires, Dec. 28 (NYHT).—Latin American governments will resist any attempt by Communists to establish headquarters in this hemisphere similar to the one set up at Belgrade by the nine-nation Cominform, it was learned today.

"No South American government would willingly or knowingly permit the existence of such a headquarters," one foreign minister said recently.

Reports have said that Montevideo would be the site of a hemispheric meeting of Communists who hoped to create a center of operations there. The Communists undoubtedly have taken a careful look at Uruguay because that country is unlikely to outlaw the Communist Party because of a strong belief in democracy.

Outlawed in Brazil

Outlawed in Brazil, fought in Chile, and harassed in Argentina, Communists reportedly believe Uruguay to be the logical site for such a meeting.

These reports have been investigated but not confirmed by Uruguayan officials.

Uruguay has no fear of its home-grown Communists and it is planning no action to curtail that group's activities. But if the Communists should attempt to found Latin-American headquarters at Montevideo for the reception of orders and tactics from Moscow and Belgrade for dissemination and application, throughout the Americas, the Uruguayans can be expected to act.

A diplomat said, "This would be considered foreign interference from abroad and could not be tolerated."

President Luis Batlle Berres declared, "This can only be headquarters for democracy."

Leave For Europe Talks

Earlier this month, Rodolfo Ghioldi, one of the three top Communists in Argentina, and Eugenio Gomez, secretary general of the Uruguayan Communist Party, departed for Europe at about the same time. It was reported they would confer with Communists at Paris and Belgrade.

Patriotic groups and government in Latin-American republics also maintain vigilance in regard to Pan-Slavic groups, which have had a postwar boom in memberships and influence in many countries. These groups are active propagandists and have close liaison with embassies representing their homelands.

Yugoslavs have been identified with Communist activity in Latin America, particularly Chile, and for this reason, it is believed, Uruguay discouraged Yugoslavia's recent advances in regard to the establishment of diplomatic relations.

The Communists have made capital propaganda of the recent rejection by Panama of the American request for 14 leased military bases on Panamanian soil. Some went as far as Luis Carlos Prestes, top Brazilian Communist, who wired Panama's national assembly his praise for its "historic decision for the defense of national sovereignty." Prestes also offered support in the "gigantic fight against the oppression of Truman-Marshall imperialism, against war provocateurs and against exploitation by American monopolies."

World Outlook Good in 1948, Editors Hold

New York, Dec. 28 (AP).—Nine American newspaper editors and publishers tonight tallied up the world's prospects for 1948, and agreed generally that they were good—though shadowed with question marks.

Most of them believed that communism was weakening, that the Marshall Plan contained the key to economic recovery abroad, and that at home, some method should and would be found to check inflation.

The group, reviewing the past year's events and offering their versions of what the coming year has in store, spoke on "The Editors Speak" program.

Red Influence Waning

Several of the editors saw in recent Communist defeats in Italy and France indications that the totalitarian influence is waning. Some mentioned recent diplomatic clashes with Russia, and said the United States has emerged with a strengthened international position.

No one would make a prediction on the outcome of the 1948 presidential elections.

But several of the editors warned that the outcome of what they called the world ideological conflict was not yet determined.

"There is no telling how that struggle will come out," said Palmer Hoyt, editor and publisher of the Denver, Colo., Post. "Of course, the odds though are on our side."

Of the Marshall Plan, Hoyt said: "What Congress does with (it) may well shape our lives and the world for a thousand years to come."

Philip Graham, publisher of the Washington, D. C., Post, and James W. Mulroy, managing editor of the Chicago Sun, denounced recent Government action on prices.

Graham said the Democratic Administration has "been no more united behind a forceful program than have Senator Taft's colleagues on Capitol Hill."

Action Held Needed

"Everyone here seems to agree that something ought to be done about prices," he said, "but no one in responsibility appears ready for forthright action."

Mulroy predicted that Congress in its regular session next year will adopt additional features of President Truman's price-control program which were rejected during the emergency session. Mulroy also foresaw an extension of rent control and a cut in taxes.

Italian Reds Rally Leftists For Elections

By Homer Bigart

Rome, Dec. 28.—Palmiro Togliatti, leader of Italy's Communists, ended today the Christmas lull in political agitation by attempting to enlist the support of all leftist groups in a single electoral bloc for the national elections in April.

The familiar device of a "democratic popular front" composed of Communist - controlled organizations was launched at a rally in Rome's planetarium attended by about 1000 Communists, left-wing Socialists and a few Republicans.

Togliatti told the rally that unity of the left was necessary to counter a bloc of conservatives and reactionaries which, he said, was in process of formation. The Italian press, meanwhile, reported that groundwork for a rightist bloc was being explored in discussions among Roberto Lucifero, general secretary of the Liberal Party; Enzo Selvaggi, a Monarchist, and Francesco Nitti, former premier.

The Communist orators were careful not to frighten any moderate leftists who might have wandered in. It was decided to hold rallies throughout Italy on New Year's Day, when the new Italian constitution becomes effective.

It also was resolved that the purpose of the popular front would be the defense of Italy against the return of fascism and against "those forces which brought Italy to catastrophe, and which today are in the government."

Togliatti said a committee would formulate a precise program which would be submitted to the "democratic" groups comprising the front.

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SWITCH to Calvert because it's mellower

CALVERT RESERVE Blended Whiskey—86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert Distillers Corp., New York City

TROUBLE IN TEXAS—Catherine McLeod and Robert Barrat of the Metropolitan's "The Fabulous Texan." This story of carpetbaggers in Texas immediately after the War Between the States finds John Carroll and William Elliott as two war veterans involved in the holdup of a Federal Bank. Andy Devine, Albert Dekker, Ruth Donnelly and Harry Davenport top the supporting cast

Three Gaithersburg Youths Arouse Two in Burning House

Three Gaithersburg youths, returning from a Saturday night movie, aroused occupants of a burning house early yesterday, probably saving the lives of two men.

The youths were Richard P. Tetlow, jr., 16, a Gaithersburg High School student; Donald Windsor, 18, a student at Charlotte Hall Military Academy; and Maynard Watkins, 19, of Cedar Grove.

As they returned to their homes at about 1 a. m., along Summit ave., near Diamond ave., in Gaithersburg, they noticed flames eating into the rear of the two-story frame stucco home of Benjamin Buckhannon, 58-year-old Gaithersburg railroad crossing watchman.

After summoning the Gaithersburg-Washington Grove Volunteer Fire Department, the youths aided firemen in arousing Buckhannon, who is an amputee, and his son, Harry, 30, who were in the house. Firemen said the two occupants were already groggy with smoke.

W. Lawson King, of Gaithersburg, owner of the house, estimated damage at $150. Firemen believed the blaze started in a kerosene water heater on the back porch.

Soviet Army Paper Attacks Character Of GIs in Germany

Moscow, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Soviet army newspaper Red Star said today that the American garrison in Berlin is not made up of regular troops but of "selected cutthroats, spies and diversions," reinforced by "fascist displaced persons hastily granted American citizenship."

Red Star accused the U. S. Berlin garrison of rape, kidnaping and murder of German civilians and the abduction of Russian officers and men so they could be questioned for military information.

It cited names, automobile license plates and "official" reports.

"These events could not take place without the knowledge and sanction of the American Administration," Red Star said. "The 'culture' which flourishes in the dens of big American cities is an internal affair of the United States. But who is given the right to transfer gangster methods of violence and provocations to the international stage?"

Woman Launches Fight to Reopen Brothels of Paris

Paris, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—A city councilwoman prepared today for a battle to reopen the brothels of Paris which were closed last spring.

Mme. Rastier-Caille presented a resolution to reopen the 200 once-legal bordellos for licensed prostitution.

The brothels, known as "Maisons de Tolerance," were vacated and padlocked last April after a vigorous campaign by Councilwoman Marthe Richard.

Mme. Rastier-Caille told the city council last night venereal disease has increased 87 per cent as the result of uncontrolled, clandestine prostitution. Four hundred underground brothels now are operating, she said.

Children's Party Tonight

The Riverdale Fire Department will hold its annual party for children in the firehouse in the 4700 block of Queensbury rd. at 7:30 o'clock tonight.

Show Time for Stage and Screen

STAGE

National — "I Remember Mama," Charlotte Greenwood in John Van Druten's play about a Norwegian-American mother, at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 12 noon to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Warner—"Always Together," Robert Hutton and Joyce Reynolds as a couple which unexpectedly lays its hands on millions, at 11:30 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:50, 7:55 and 10 p. m.

Palace—"Good News," June Allyson and Peter Lawford in the collegiate musical comedy of the 1920's, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Capitol — "Killer McCoy," Mickey Rooney forsakes Carvel High to become a New York prize fighter, at 10:45 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:45, 6:35 and 9:25 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Tycoon," John Wayne as an American engineer in South America meets Laraine Day and the disapproving Cedric Hardwicke, at 10:30 a. m., 12:45, 3, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Fabulous Texan," William Elliott and John Carroll in one of those outdoor sagas, at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Thunder in the Valley," Lon MacAllister as the Scottish lad of "Bob, Son of Battle," in technicolor, at 11:30 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Little—"The Great Mr. Handel," British pays technicolor tribute to the composer of "The Messiah," at 11:35 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"I Know Where I'm Going," Wendy Hiller in a widely praised British import, at 2:15, 4:05, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:30 p. m.

Pix—"All Laugh Parade," at 2, 5:10 and 8:25 p. m. "Bringing Up Father," at 4:05, 7:20 and 10:30 p. m.

Ambassador—"Always Together," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

LITTLE — FIRST WASHINGTON SHOWING! — The Great MILWAUKEE — GORGEOUS TECHNICOLOR FILM MUSICAL — "A Great Musical Score!" —N. Y. Times

GAYETY — BURLESQUE Playing NOW — 2 CONT. MATS DAILY WEEK-DAY 11:30 to 5 — ADDED ATTRACTION GEORGIA SOTHERN — Freddie Lewis—Irving Harmon — EVE 8:30 RES. SEATS — 3 Big Shows New Year's Eve 8:30 P.M.—12:01 A.M.—2:30 A.M. Reserved Seats Now on Sale

Constitution Hall, Tues. Eve., Jan. 6, 8:30 — JOSE ITURBI — Noted Pianist of Concert, Radio & Screen — IN PERSON—IN RECITAL — Seats: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60. Mrs. Dorsey's, 1108 G St. (Campbell's). NA. 7151

Constitution Hall next Sun. Aft., Jan. 4, 4 p.m. — "Singing Horsemen of the Steppes" THE DON COSSACK RUSSIAN MALE CHORUS — S. Jaroff, Conductor. $1.10, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00. Mrs. Dorsey's, 1108 G St. (Campbell's). NA. 7151

PIX 13th & F — OPEN AT 8:30! — LAUGH! — RIGHT OUT OF THE FUNNIES — THE BIGGEST HOWL IN HISTORY — BRINGING UP FATHER — Charlie CHAPLIN — LAUREL & HARDY — 3 STOOGES — BUGS BUNNY — POPEYE — ANDY & CLYDE — LIL' ABNER — BEN TURPIN — DONALD DUCK — MICKEY MOUSE — PLUTO — LEON & ERROL — 100 MINUTES OF HILARIOUS FUN!

One on the Aisle—

Love in the Hebrides

Hippodrome Has A Charming Film

By Richard L. Coe

"I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING," at the Hippodrome, is charming, delightful and different.

The setting is the Hebrides, those western islands of Scotland of which Dr. Johnson and his Boswell wrote so affectionately. The story is a simple and loosely-told love affair. The characters are all highly individual and are beautifully played.

Wendy Hiller, whom you enjoyed in "Pygmalion" and "Major Barbara" and who now is playing "The Heiress" on the Broadway stage, is the young lady of the title and mighty good it is to have her back, too.

The young lady who knows where she's going is a confirmed golddigger. Since she was a baby, we learn from the film to the tune of that old County Antrim ballad, Joan has know where she was going—towards money. She bids a gay farewell to her father in London and sets out for the upper reaches of Scotland—and the industrialist she's going to marry.

We follow her on the journey that becomes progressively more primitive. On the Isle of Mull, the Isle of Koloran is within sight, but, alas for Joan, so are the treacherous waters, a high wind and a fabled whirlpool. Of her fiance, we hear only his voice and it's also the last Joan hears of him. For the Scots are highly individualistic and one of them is gentle enough to lure her from her goal.

Refreshing Characters

So simple a story has to be handled with shrewd inspiration, but Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger, who wrote, directed and produced the picture, are up to such demands. They have introduced subordinate characters who give atmosphere to the piece and temptations to the wavering heroine.

Among them you'll find Pamela Brown (of John Gielgud's "Love for Love" and "The Importance of Being Ernest") as a war wife whose best chairs house her dogs while her guests stand. You'll relish the way Pamela welcomes Wendy to her far-off home: "I haven't heard any intelligent female nonsense for months."

Then there's a wonderfully aloof child, whose disdain for her parents is richly amusing and whose parents are devoted only to bridge. And there's the falcon-mad colonel whose golden eagle proves as troublesome to him as does Edmund Gwenn's Ould Bob in "Thunder in the Valley."

A Changeless World

It is, to be sure, the unique setting that gives "I Know Where I'm Going" its rare charm. The rocky crags of the Scottish coast, the lonely moors and the mastery of nature which upsets the girl's carefully laid plans are changeless qualities in a mobile world.

Miss Hiller's Joan is cleverly played, evolving from the decisive fortune-hunter of the early scenes to the soft creature who makes the curse of a castle come true. Even in the longish scenes in the small boat, when the whirlpool teaches her a lesson, she's amusing.

Roger Livesey is neatly restrained as the laird who changes her mind. In supporting roles are many notables of the London stage: Finlay Currie (Pip's benefactor in "Great Expectations"), Nancy Price, Jean Cadell and Valentine Dyall.

And though the theme of "I Know Where I'm Going" is that "Money Isn't Everything," you'll find that, unlike our West Coast gestures in this platitude, you don't get love AND riches. Wendy's Joan settles for Hebridean simplicity and you don't blame her.

"I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING." Universal-International release of a story written, produced and directed by Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger for J. Arthur Rank. Music by the Glasgow Orpheus Choir. At the Hippodrome.

THE CAST

Joan Webster ..... Wendy Hiller
Torquil MacNeil ..... Roger Livesey
Ruairidh Mor ..... Finlay Currie
Catriona ..... Pamela Brown
Mr. Robinson ..... Valentine Dyall
Cheryl ..... Petula Clark
Hunter ..... Walter Hudd
Mr. Webster ..... George Carney
Capt. Lochinvar ..... Capt. Duncan Mackechnie
Kenny ..... Murdo Morrison
Birdie ..... Margot Fitzsimons
Mrs. Corster ..... Nancy Price
RAF Sergeant ..... Graham Moffett
John Campbell ..... John Laurie
Postmistress ..... Jean Cadell

NATIONAL — FINAL WEEK — Evgs. 8:30, Mats. 2:30 — HOLIDAY MATS. FRIDAY & SAT. — 3rd Play Theatre Guild-ATS Season — Charlotte GREENWOOD — in John Van Druten's — Remember Mama — Adapted from Kathryn Forbes' — with "MAMA'S BANK ACCOUNT" KURT KATCH

3 Weeks Beg. Next Monday at 8:30 — Matinees Wednesdays and Saturdays — 4th Play Theatre Guild-ATS Season — Direct From 2 Years on Broadway — ONE OF THE GREAT MUSICALS OF ALL TIME! — Carousel — Evgs.: $1.20, $2.00, $3.00, $4.20, $4.80. Mats.: $1.20, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60. — SEAT SALE NOW

WARNER — LAST 2 DAYS — Robert HUTTON — Joyce REYNOLDS — in Warner Bros. Comedy Hit — ALWAYS TOGETHER — Plus Greatest Singing Star of the Decade — MIKLOS GAFNI — ALSO NOW SHOWING AT AMBASSADOR

Warner Bros. Extend Holiday Greetings

METROPOLITAN — LAST 2 DAYS — DOORS OPEN 10:30 A.M. — WILLIAM ELLIOTT — JOHN CARROLL — CATHERINE McLEOD — in THE FABULOUS TEXAN — A REPUBLIC PICTURE

TRANS-LUX — HELD OVER — THE TECHNICOLOR PICTURES OF THE — Royal Wedding — The Historic Pageant Complete Latest Newsreels and Shorts — WMAL Newscast @ Last Show 10:45

New RKO KEITH'S — OPP. U. S. TREASURY ON 15TH ST. — OPEN 10:15 A.M. — SUN. 12:30 P.M. — THRILLING STORY OF LOVE AND CONQUEST — John Laraine — WAYNE • DAY in — TYCOON — COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR — with — SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE — JUDITH ANDERSON — JAMES GLEASON — ANTHONY QUINN — Coming — BUD ABBOTT • LOU COSTELLO • MARJORIE MAIN — WISTFUL WIDOW OF WAGON GAP

CATHEDRAL CHORAL SOCIETY — Paul Callaway, Director — Paul Hindemith, Guest Conductor — CHORUS & ORCHESTRA — Stravinsky.....Symphony of Psalms — Brahms.....Funeral Anthem — Hindemith.....Frau Musica — Bach.....Cantata No. 118 — V. Williams.....O Clap Your Hands — Willaert.....O Salutaris Hostia — Allanbrook.....Te Deum — Mr. Hindemith will conduct both chorus and audience in his own composition. — WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL — Monday, Dec. 29, 8:30-10:00 P.M. — Free Admission — Entire program broadcast over WMAL by CITIES SERVICE COMPANY

3 DAYS LEFT FOR RESERVATIONS — CELEBRATE NEW YEAR'S EVE WITH — VAUGHN MONROE — AND HIS ENTIRE ORCHESTRA — D. C. NAT'L GUARD ARMORY — New Year's Eve — Dancing from 10 P.M.—2 A.M. — Doors Open 9:00 P.M. — Admission $3.00 (tax incl.) Per Person. Table Reservations Available at 25c extra per person. Refreshments Available — Dress Optional — Advance Ticket Sales at Name Bands, Inc., 1110 F St. N. W. Super-Music City, 1350 F St. N. W. Willard Hotel Ticket Bureau — Free Parking Space

N.Y. Her.-Tribune — "ANOTHER JEWEL IN A LIST OF DISTINGUISHED FILMS OFFERED IN THIS COUNTRY . . . . EXPERT PLAYING . . . . COLLOQUIAL CHARM . . . . DISCERNING PEOPLE WILL LIKE IT!" — J. ARTHUR RANK PRESENTS — I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING — ROGER LIVESEY — WENDY HILLER — HIPPODROME

SHOW PLACE OF THE NATIONS CAPITAL

CAPITOL — NOW . . . Open 10:30 A.M. — MICKEY ROONEY • BRIAN DONLEVY — ANN BLYTH — in "KILLER McCOY" — ON THE BIG STAGE in person JOHN BOLES — Singing Star of Stage and Screen — and other acts — STARTS WEDNESDAY — JOAN CRAWFORD — DANA ANDREWS — DAISY KENYON — On Stage — SMITH & DALE — in Dr. Kronkheit — ALL SEATS 44c TO 1 P.M.

PALACE — NOW . . . Open 10:30 A.M. — GOOD NEWS — JUNE ALLYSON • PETER LAWFORD — Color by TECHNICOLOR — TOP TUNES! INCLUDING "THE BEST THINGS IN LIFE ARE FREE" — ALL SEATS 44c TO 1 P.M.

COLUMBIA — NOW "THUNDER in the VALLEY" — Open 10:45 — Lon McCallister • Edward Ewen • Peggy Ann Garner — Color by TECHNICOLOR — WEDNESDAY — LANA TURNER — "GREEN DOLPHIN STREET"

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS — For Additional Information Phone Theaters Direct or Call REpublic 6100 — Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5393 Mat. 1 P. M. — Robert Hutton, Joyce Reynolds in "ALWAYS TOGETHER" at 1:30, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 6300 — Esther Williams, Jimmy Durante in "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" at 1:50, 4:20, 6:45, 9:25.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2468 — Boris Karloff in "DICK TRACY MEETS GRUESOME" at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35. "THUNDERBOLT" at 2:30, 4:40, 6:50, 9:10.

BEVERLY 18th & F N.E. LI. 3300 Mat. 1 P. M. — Lucille Ball, George Sanders in "LURED" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345 Mat. 1 P. M. — Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino in "ESCAPE ME NEVER" at 2:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

CENTRAL 423 9th St. N.W. NA. 2345 Opens 11:00 A. M. — Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour in "WILD HARVEST" at 1:00, 3:30, 5:35, 8:20. "UNDERCOVER MAISIE" at 1, 4:30, 7:35.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 4500 — Fred MacMurray, Ava Gardner in "SINGAPORE" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600 Mat. 1 P. M. — Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour in "WILD HARVEST" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 3300 Mat. 1 P. M. — Errol Flynn, Eleanor Parker in "ESCAPE ME NEVER" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:30.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4963 — Penny Singleton in "BLONDIE IN THE DOUGH" at 1:15, 3, 4:40, 6:20, 8:05, 9:50.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P. M. — Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Dinah Shore in "FUN AND FANCY FREE" at 1, 2:50, 4:35, 6:20, 8:10, 9:55.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 8200 Mat. 1 P. M. — James Stewart, Jane Wyman, Ch. "MAGIC TOWN" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800 Mat. 1 P. M. — Katherine Hepburn, Paul Henreid in "SONG OF LOVE" at 1:35, 4:15, 6:50, 9:30.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400 Mat. 1 P. M. — Lucille Ball, George Sanders in "LURED" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

THEATRES WITH EVE. SHOWS ONLY

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600 — Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Dinah Shore "FUN AND FANCY FREE." 6:10, 7:55, 9:45.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. FR. 5158 — Randolph Scott in "LAST OF MOHICANS" at 6:30, 9:30. Rory Calhoun in "ADVENTURE ISLAND" at 8:05.

MAC ARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600 — Katherine Hepburn, Robert Walker, Paul Henreid in "SONG OF LOVE" at 7, 9:30.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Mat. 11 A.M. — Red Skelton, "MERTON OF THE MOVIES" at 5:15, 9:40. Robert Paige, "RED STALLION" at 8:20.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4311 — Parking Space — Esther Williams, Jimmy Durante in "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" at 6:55, 9:35.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400 — Claude Hains, Joan Caulfield in "THE UNSUSPECTED" at 7, 9:20.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th — Opens 1:45 ME. 9694 — "I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING"

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & K-W Hwy. WI. 2585-9636 — Free Parking—Open 6:00 — "BODY AND SOUL"

MILO Ph. Rockville, Md. 2434 — "GUNFIGHTERS"

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. D. I. & Mich. Aves. WA. 6899 — Free Parking—Hearing Aids — "BODY AND SOUL"

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746 — "FOXES OF HARROW" and "UNDERCOVER MAISIE"

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. — HYattsville 0532—Free Parking — "BODY AND SOUL"

CHEVERLY Defense Highway at Landover Rd., Md. UN. 0100—Free Parking — "FUN AND FANCY FREE"

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marlboro 9275 — "FUN AND FANCY FREE"

ANACOSTIA 1618 Good Hope S.E. LU. 2434 — John Garfield in "BODY AND SOUL" At 1:00, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20, 9:25

ATLANTIC LU. 7662. 21 Atlantic St. S.W. — John Garfield in "BODY AND SOUL" At 6:55, 9:30.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740 — Walt Disney's "FUN AND FANCY FREE," in Technicolor, with Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Mortimer Snerd, at 6:40, 8:30, 10:00.

CONGRESS 3931 Nichols Ave. S. E. TR. 5700 — Walt Disney's "FUN AND FANCY FREE," in Technicolor, with Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Mortimer Snerd, at 6:30, 8:15, 9:55.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193 — Double Feature—Richard Conte in "THE SPIDER," at 6:30, 9:00. Lois Wilde and Scotty in "HI NEIGHBOR," at 7:30, 10.

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. SE. AT. 7311 — Katharine Hepburn, Robert Walker, Paul Henreid in "SONG OF LOVE," at 6:45, 9:15.

LAUREL Laurel, Maryland Laurel 112 — John Garfield in "BODY AND SOUL"

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 9184 — John Garfield, Lilli Palmer in "BODY AND SOUL." Open 3:30 p. m. Feature 5:45, 7:40, 9:40.

GREENBELT — Greenbelt, Md. GR. 2222 — Charlotte Gilbert, Fred MacMurray in "THE EGG AND I," 7:15, 9:15.

HISER-BETHESDA 7414 Wisc. Ave. Wisconsin 4848 — Last 2 Days! Walt Disney's "FUN AND FANCY FREE," at 1:30, 3:15, 4:50, 6:30, 8:15, 9:55 p. m.

DUMBARTON 1349 Wis. Ave. N.W. MI. 1154 — "IT HAPPENED ON 5TH AVENUE" and James Stewart in "THE THUNDERBOLT" (In Technicolor)

PALM Cont. From 6:30 2402 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alex. (Del-Ray) OV. 3580 — Two Big Hits—"BLONDIE'S BIG MOMENT" and "KILROY WAS HERE." Plus 3 Cartoons.

FAIRFAX Free Off-Street Parking Fairfax, Va. Phone 585-J — 7 and 9 P. M. — GARY COOPER — IN — "MEET JOHN DOE"

STATE Falls Church, Va. Phone FA. 1555 — "FUN AND FANCY FREE" Walt Disney Musical

LEE [illegible] Falls Church, Va. — "DOWN TO EARTH" — With Rita Hayworth

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone CH. 1480 — "FUN AND FANCY FREE" Walt Disney Musical

ASHTON 3164 Wilson Blvd. Phone CH. 1112 — "NIGHTMARE ALLEY" — With Tyrone Power

ARLINGTON Col. Pike & S. Fillmore St. OX. 2200 — "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" — Esther Williams, Lauritz Melchior

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Persh. Dr. Phone OX. 0444 — "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" — Esther Williams, Lauritz Melchior

GLEBE Arlington, Va. OX. 6300 — Ample Free Parking — "WILD HARVEST" — Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour

BYRD 104 S. Washington St. Phone OXford 1733 — Free Parking—Hearing Aids — "WILD HARVEST" — Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour

VILLAGE 1307 N. I. Ave. N.W. Phone Mich. 9221 — "BODY AND SOUL" — John Garfield, Lilli Palmer

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone DUpont 1838 — "FUN AND FANCY FREE" — Disney Cartoon Feature

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 0681 — Double Feature — "MOTHER WORE TIGHTS" — Betty Grable, Dan Dailey — "VIGILANTES RETURN" — Jon Hall, Margaret Lindsay

SYLVAN First and I. Ave. N.W. Phone North 9400 — Double Feature — "MOTHER WORE TIGHTS" — Betty Grable, Dan Dailey — "SPIRIT OF KINGS" — Paul Campbell, Gloria Henry

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9016 — Double Feature — "BUCK PRIVATES COME HOME" — Bud Abbott, Lou Costello — "BLAZE OF NOON" — Anne Baxter, William Holden

STANTON 813 G St. N.W. Phone LI. 9340 — Double Feature — "CHEYENNE" — Dennis Morgan, Jane Wyman — "SLIGHTLY SCANDALOUS" — Fred Brady, Paula Drew

VERNON 1707 Mount Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. AL. 9634 — "ESCAPE ME NEVER" — Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino

BETHESDA 4928 Bethesda Ave. WI. 2585-9636 — Free Parking—Open 6:00 — "BODY AND SOUL"

HOWARD 628 T St. N.W. Opens 12 Noon — In Person: ARNETT COBB SEXTET—SAVANNAH CHURCHILL, CAT ANDERSON & BAND—BIG REVUE.

LINCOLN 1215 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P. M. — Lucille Ball, George Sanders, "LURED"

REPUBLIC 1343 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P. M. — Marlene Dietrich, Ray Milland — "GOLDEN EARRINGS"

BOOKER T 1433 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P. M. — Margaret O'Brien, Cyd Charisse — "UNFINISHED DANCE"

LANGSTON 25th & Benning Rd. Open 12:45 P.M. — Lucille Ball, George Sanders — "LURED"

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. WOodley 4800 — John Garfield, Lilli Palmer in "BODY AND SOUL" — 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35, 9:40

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. ATlantic 8300 — First Northeast Showing — Katharine Hepburn, Robert Walker in "SONG OF LOVE" — 1:35, 4:05, 6:45, 9:25

PRINCESS 1112 B St. N.E. TRinidad 9300 — Cornel Wilde, Maureen O'Hara in "THE HOMESTRETCH," in Technicolor — Loretta Young, Joseph Cotten in "THE FARMER'S DAUGHTER"

SENATOR Mass. Ave. at [illegible] N.E. TR. 1500 Rm. for Rent — Katharine Hepburn, Paul Henreid in "SONG OF LOVE" — 1:40, 4:18, 6:55, 9:35

TAYLOR 28th & Alabama Ave. SE. FR. 6868 C-3 Rm. to Rent — John Garfield in "BODY AND SOUL" — 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35

REED Hearing Aids. 1722 King St. Phone Alexandria 3443 — Lilli Palmer, John Garfield — "BODY AND SOUL"

VIRGINIA Mt. Vernon Hwy. at 1st St. AL. 6122 — Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde — "IT HAD TO BE YOU"

RICHMOND 819 King St. Phone ALex. 9292 — The Hoosier Hotshots — "ROSE OF SANTA ROSA"

CENTRE (Fairlington). Tenants Only — Air Conditioned — "GOLDEN EARRINGS" — Marlene Dietrich, Ray Milland

SHIRLINGTON Open 6:45 p.m. — Parking Free — "SPEED STALEMATE" — Robert Paige, Noreen Nash

SIDNEY LUST THEATERS — **FAIRLAWN AMUSEMENT CO. THEATERS** — **BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS** — **ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA.** — **DISTRICT THEATERS** — **K-B THEATERS** — **Alexandria, Arlington** — For Information, Call ALex. 5000

Science Edges Into Mystery Of Plant Life

Chicago, Dec. 28 (AP).—New findings on the first steps in photosynthesis, the process by which plants make food, and on which all life depends, were announced today to the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Plants build up sugars, starches and proteins from sunlight, carbon dioxide, water and nitrogen. Just how has been a deep scientific mystery.

Energy from sunlight is absorbed in a pigment, chlorophyll, in the leaf; this is used in converting water and carbon dioxide into complex foodstuffs. Scientists have not learned how to make chlorophyll.

Three University of Chicago chemists, Drs. Hans Gaffron, A. H. Brown and E. W. Fager, reported new information on the first compound formed during photosynthesis under the influence of light. The chemical is an intermediate product from which other chemicals, and finally sugars and starch, are formed. It apparently is the first step in the process.

The researchers used carbon dioxide containing radioactive carbon made in the atomic pile, enabling them to follow where the carbon atoms went when they were taken up by small one-celled plants.

Scientist Denies Indian Inherited Negroid Blood

Albuquerque, N. Mex., Dec. 28 (AP).—The American Indian, contrary to widespread scientific belief, inherited no negroid blood, Dr. Joseph B. Birdsell, an anthropologist who made an extended study of racial characteristics in Australia, reported today.

The red man of this continent probably descended from a Mongoloid people and the remnants of an archaic white race resembling the modern rairy Ainu of northern Japan, Dr. Birdsell told the American Anthropological Association today.

Another scientist told the meeting there is at least one place in the world where a man runs for public office by telling people he doesn't amount to much.

He may grow a yam 9 feet long and weighing 225 pounds, but he doesn't dare brag about it. He may be the best carpenter in the community, but he mustn't admit it.

This peculiar place is Ponape Island.

Dr. William R. Bascom, Northwestern U., made a cultural survey of the little far eastern island taken from the Japanese in World War II and said this outstanding example of modesty and restraint is a foundation stone of Ponapean economy because if the man in question really is good, his yams or his carpentry will show it, and he doesn't have to admit anything.

Astronomers' Meeting

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 28 (AP).—American astronomers gathering here today gave priority to studies of family traits of the stars that may provide valuable information for scientists engaged in atomic energy research.

The main panel discussion chosen for the three-day meeting of the American Astronomical Society opening tomorrow at Ohio State University is right up the alley of the astrophysicists. Their studies of the physical makeup of heavenly bodies producing heat and light from atomic energy also are of interest to scientists exploring the atomic field.

Ants Smarter Than Humans

Chicago, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—A scientist said today the ant and even the termite is smarter than man: The insects at least supply enough food to all members of their species.

The inability of man to provide food for all, said Dr. Ernest N. Cory, of the University of Maryland, is caused by human greed.

Cory, speaking at a session of the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, said that man "has approached the success of colonial insects in some of his material needs, including the production, processing, storage and preparation of food.

"In distribution in the larger sense," he said, "attempts to control supply through price regulation, incentive payments, or other artificial means have failed through the ages.

"Why? Because of human greed; an attribute apparently missing from social insects. They supply food to every member of the colony at the price of unremitting labor."

Cory said man proved smarter than the insect in providing shelter but ants, termites and bees knew the secret of air conditioning long before man did.

He said the insect also controls population without having wars to kill off the excess members.

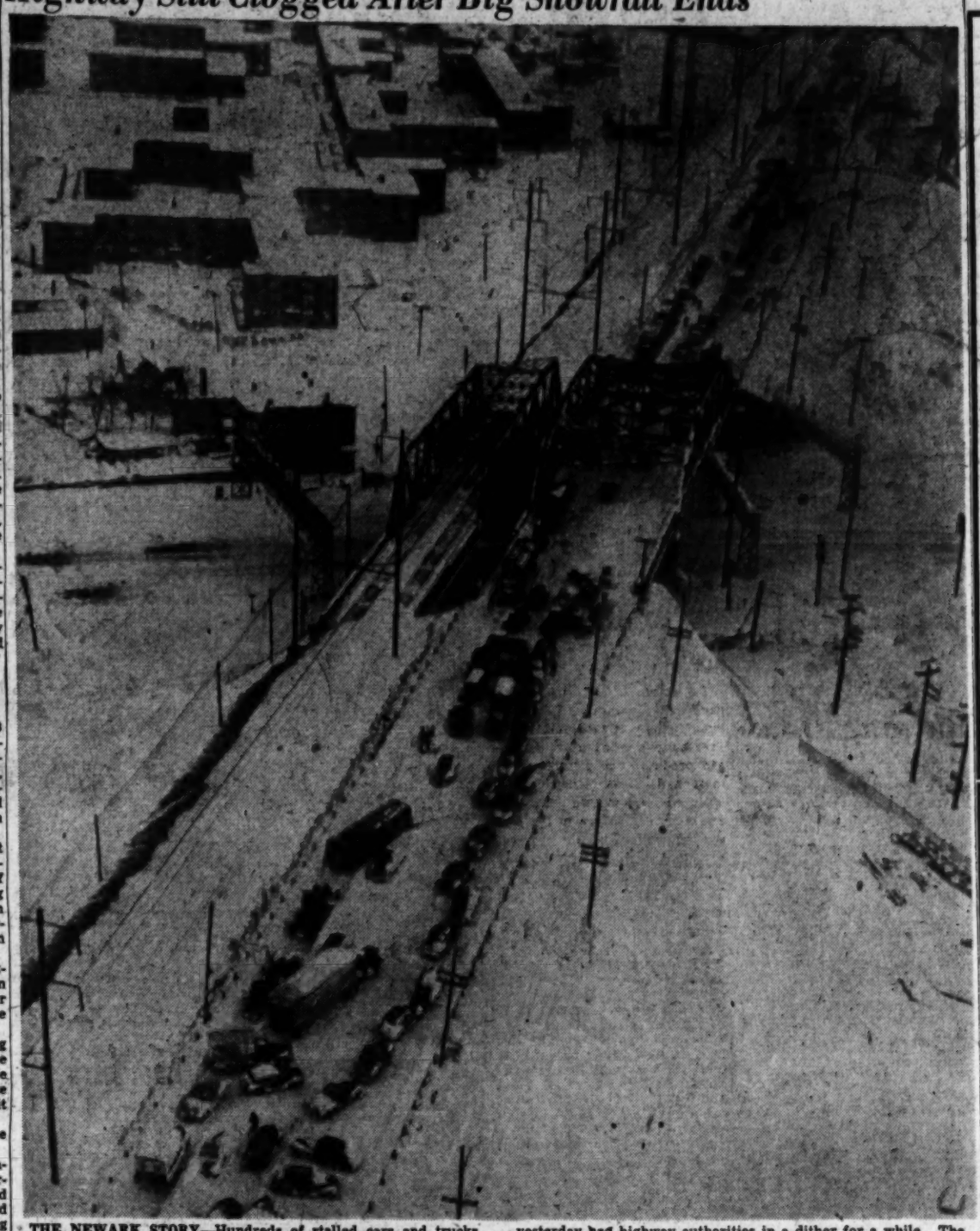
"The control of population has intrigued man and governments mostly through fear that the numbers would exceed the supply of food or the ability of the individual to secure an adequate supply," he said.

"The decline of population also has engaged the attention of men and many attempts have been made to correct the trend through health organizations, bonus payments to mothers and by legalization of births out of wedlock. How much simpler the scheme of the colonial insect which has mastered the control of sex, caste and population and has thereby fitted population to supply.

"If human society could attain the selflessness of the social insect, the material needs of nations probably could be achieved without serious difficulty."

He said, however, that man is not equipped biologically to control sex, caste or population. Man, he said, has a "higher destiny—the right to his individual evolution, which is denied to the member of a totalitarian society be it human or insect."

Highway Still Clogged After Big Snowfall Ends



THE NEWARK STORY—Hundreds of stalled cars and trucks clogged Route 25, the main New York-Philadelphia highway, yesterday on an elevated section near Newark, N. J., after the big snowstorm ended. A second, and fortunately brief, snowfall yesterday had highway authorities in a dither for a while. The task of removing some 2 feet of snow on most roads remains to be done

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Film Star and Restaurateur Marry

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HOLLYWOOD WEDDING—Film Actress Janis Paige and Frank Martinelli, jr., San Francisco restaurateur, leave the Little Brown Church of the Valley after their marriage in North Hollywood. They plan a short honeymoon, destination undisclosed

Chinese Board Cancels Cut in Paper Supplies

Shanghai, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—The Chinese government's Export-Import Board today canceled the cuts in paper supplies for the American Post-Mercury and the British North China Daily News, the city's only foreign-owned newspapers.

The Post-Mercury had protested to the United States Embassy and Washington against the cuts.

Hook to Take Parrish's C. & O. Vice Presidency

Cleveland, Dec. 28 (AP).—Charles R. Hook, jr., will become vice president-personnel of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway January 1, the raod announced today, succeeding John B. Parrish, 70, of Richmond, Va., who is retiring after 48 years of service.

Hook, who became assistant to president-personnel for C. & O. July 15, 1946, will retain his headquarters here. He formerly was with the American Rolling Mills at Baltimore and has held several appointments with Government boards and councils in the fields of personnel and labor relations.

Parrish, whose headquarters have been in Richmond, joined the C. & O. in 1901 as a clerk and 18 years later was general manager of the road. He became assistant vice president in 1926 and was appointed to his last position in 1933.

"Nobody was ever sorry he saved!"

Once you've started to buy Bonds through the Payroll Plan, your nest egg mounts up automatically. Your money will be salted away for you—every payday.

Don't forget that U. S. Savings Bonds are the safest in the world. And in just 10 years, they'll pay you $4 back for every $3 you put in!

If you sign up today for the Payroll Plan, 12 months from now you'll be able to write a nice, healthy sum in that space up above!

P. S. You can buy U. S. Savings Bonds at any bank or post office, as well as at your place of work.

U.S. SAVINGS BONDS—SAFE, SURE, PROFITABLE

This space donated by

The Washington Post

Meet WALT DISNEY *who draws* DONALD DUCK

Walt Disney is probably the most famous of all cartoonists. His feats in animation are known the world over. His character, DONALD DUCK, which appears in The Washington Post daily and Sunday, is an adaptation of an original idea from the movies.

Disney was born in 1901, the son of a building contractor. He went through the usual boyhood activities, but always had a keen interest in drawing. Animated cartoons appealed to him so much that he formed a small company with a group of friends, who were cartoonists, and started making films for theatres in his home town. His first really big success was the film, "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs." Before that he had created Mickey Mouse, but the introduction of DONALD DUCK made Mickey take a back seat.

Disney is married and is the father of two daughters. He enjoys playing polo and going to the movies.

Follow the antics of DONALD DUCK every day in . . .

The Washington Post

Expert Gloomy On Europe's Food Supply for 1948

By the United Press

D. A. Fitzgerald, secretary general of the International Emergency Food Council, said yesterday that Europe cannot get enough to eat in 1948.

Fitzgerald said in a radio interview that "a modest improvement in European crops is to be expected next year if the weather is not too severe. But the United States wheat crop, he said, will not be "equal to or even approaching the record crop of this year."

Fitzgerald set present world food production at 5-10 per cent below the prewar level, and he added that world population has increased by about 200 million in the last 10 years. He said a 100 million bushel shortage of food grains is the most critical shortage item.

Anti-Segregation In Training Bill To Get Taft's Aid

New York, Dec. 28 (U.P.).—Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) has promised to support antisegregation amendments to pending legislation on universal military training, it was announced.

Grant Reynolds, national chairman of the Committee Against Jimcrow in Military Service and Training, said he had received this message from Taft:

"I am opposed to the passage of legislation providing for universal military training and I will vote against any such bill. However, I will support any amendment in that bill barring all racial distinctions."

To Meet Tuesday

The officers and board of managers of the District Society of the Sons of the Revolution will meet at 4:30 p. m. Tuesday at the University Club, William Ridgley Chapline, jr., society president, has announced.

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 30 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	1 time	3 times	7 times	18 times
Words Lines	25c	70c	84c	23c
10 2	$.56	$1.56	$3.36	$6.90
15 3	.84	2.34	5.04	10.35
20 4	1.12	3.12	6.72	13.80

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines, 1 time, 56c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents a line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 30 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 42c per line; 3 times, 42c per line; 7 times, 42c per line; 18 times, 23c per line. Count 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or Corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

Bids and Proposals 6

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY, PUBLIC Buildings Administration, Washington, D. C., Dec. 23, 1947.—Sealed bids in duplicate for additional parking facilities for the National Institute of Health at Bethesda, Maryland, will be received until 2 p. m., standard time, on Jan. 6, 1948, in room No. 7016, Federal Works Agency Building, Washington, D. C., and then publicly opened. Bid guarantee is required. If the amount of the contract exceeds $2,000, U. S. Standard Form No. 23, Construction Contract, will be used and performance and payment bonds will be required. Upon request one set of Prebid Documents and one set of drawings and specifications will be supplied without charge to each general contractor interested in bidding on the complete project, all of which must be obtained from W. E. REYNOLDS, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency. 26,27,28

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept, part-time, taxes. Reas. OR. 2074.

ADDING MACHINES
TYPEWRITERS bought (top prices), sold, repaired; quick service. Est. 12 yrs. Appreciate your business. OFFICE MACHINE CO., 913 13th st. nw. RE. 3828.

ALUMINUM STORM WINDOWS with aluminum screens; self-storing, no rust, no painting and will last a lifetime. For free estimate, WI. 9333 or WA. 6116. BETTER HOMES IMPROVEMENT CO., INC., 7218 Wis. ave.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC. National 4712. 813 10th ST. N.W.

CAMERA REPAIRS
Cameras, movie equipment, repaired by experts; all foreign and domestic makes. Hymans, 930 Pa. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

CARPENTRY
Remodeling and decorating; 1st class white mechanics. Call CAINSWORTH, RA. 4818

CEMENT CONTRACTOR — Driveways, Sidewalks, Porches, Basements. Estimates freely given. NO. 4300.

ELECTRIC repairs; installations; commercial and residential; prompt, courteous, guaranteed service. A. C. ELECTRIC CO. RA. 5858.

KITCHENS REMODELED
Old kitchens redesigned and completely installed, including cabinets, range, refrigerator, new linoleum and painting. FHA FINANCED if desired. Worn sink tops replaced with TRACY stainless steel or FORMICA. MODERN HOME CO. NA. 6710.

Lumenall Washable Paint
$13 min., $30 max. per room; paint included; general repairs. AT. 3588. Call for Mack.

NEED MORE BEDROOMS?
Call OW. 5218 for prompt, expert finishing of attics and basements; reasonable prices. Free estimates.

PIANO TUNING; estimates free; work guaranteed. WILLIAM WOOLEY, 3691 Jennifer st. nw. WO. 1176, DI. 4144.

PAINTING. Papering. Decorating. By colored expert. LI. 8888.

PAINTING, paperhanging, roof repairing. L. C. BOSWELL, exes., AD. 3865.

PAINTING & PAPERING
First-class white mechanics. AINSWORTH. RA. 4818.

PLASTER REPAIRS BY EXPERT. CALL RA. 0645.

PLASTERING—Repair work a specialty. White mechanics. E. O. LIVINGSTON, EM. 9475.

RADIOS repaired in your home; C. B. veteran, 20 yrs.' experience. Free estimates. TA. 0724.

REFRIGERATION
WASHING MACHINE SERVICE
OIL BURNERS REPAIRED & SERVICED
On call 24 hours. Prompt service. All work guaranteed. YU. 4905. Kenilworth Refrigeration Service. N.E.

UPHOLSTERING — Slipcovers, drapes; materials furnished; large assortment; springs repaired. Free estimates. J. T. CRANE UPHOLSTERY, AD. 7373. 1625 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

UPHOLSTERING
and repair by veteran. Cushions rebuilt; reasonable. Free estimate. AT. 3137.

Lost 10

ADDRESS BOOK, in pocket of coat taken from front of Shoreham Grill Steward. ME. 1022, Mr. Levi.

AIREDALE, large male, war dog brand J-096 on inner hind leg, lost Arlington County. Generous reward. CH. 0119.

BILLFOLD—Brown, man's with initials B. F. G.; in Murphy's 5c and 10c store. Reward. FA. 1560.

BLACK card case containing Esther B. Shaw's identification, cards and address book. After 6:30 p. m., NO. 8320.

BRACELET, lady's silver flowered link with dark red stones centered; Christmas eve; gift from overseas; reward. ME. 2820.

BRACELET, platinum, 5 diamonds, small sapphires; bet. downtown and Petworth, Mon., Dec. 15. Reward. GE. 1043.

BRACELET, gold link with flowered design, clasp and diamond inset; family heirloom; $100 reward. WI. 8532.

BROWN LEATHER tobacco pouch containing $25. Reward. R. S. Kelley, 1523 22d nw.

COCKER, red, female, child's pet. Reward. GL. 2780.

COLLIE — Male, just castrated; half brown and half white; Arlington vicinity. Reward. Clenmore 5759.

DENTAL BRIDGE; Sunday evening, Dec. 21, vicinity of 3200 16th st. nw. Reward. EM. 8243.

DIAMOND WATCH (Longines) between 15th & F sts. nw. and Murphy's 5c & 10c Store on F st. bet. 12th & 13th sts., Friday bet. 2:30 and 3 p. m. Reward. Please call Mrs. Walker, AT. 3753.

DOG, large tan and white; resembles collie; answers to Rags. Strayed from home Dec. 25. Tag No. 29159. Reward. WO. 2147.

JARRINGS, reddish stone, silver set. Suitable reward. TW. 0975.

GERMAN POLICE DOG, brown and black; name "Buster." Lost Sunday, D. C. tag No. 6760. Reward. FR. 3729.

GOLD CHAIN, very fine gold, between National Theater and parking lot at 13½ and D sts. Reward. TR. 6230.

HANDBAG, black leatherette, containing glasses, wallet, valuable papers; generous reward. EM. 2251.

LOST, Harlequin glasses, pink rims, tan case, on 1400 block Girard st. nw. or 14th st. bet. Girard and Irving st.; reward. Write Box 669, Washington Post.

MONEY—Wrapped in green handkerchief, vicinity of Conn. ave. Amounting to $200. WO. 9273.

MUFF, small black fur; alighting from cab, Conn. ave. near Kalorama Wednesday. Reward. Call eves. HO. 2146.

PEARLS, double strand of real imported pearls, lost Dec. 24, downtown shopping district. Reward. TE. 6928.

PEKINGESE—Black male, lost Christmas Day; has some white on tail and stomach, light tan paws and light streak across chest. Reward. MI. 0543.

RAINCOAT, red, size 16, new, vic. 14th and Park rd.; reward. SH. 7962.

RING—Yellow gold set with large green tourmaline and small diamonds. Reward. Williams, CO. 6343, Ext. 116.

SCOTTY, male, vic. 44th pl. and Cathedral; tag No. 29024. EM. 5537.

SCOTTIE, black male; answers to the name "Blackie"; wearing D. C. tag 7291; vicinity of 4520 N. Glebe rd., Arlington, Va.; liberal reward. Phone GL. 9029 after 6 p. m. MI. 1128 during day.

SCOTTY, male, vicinity 32d st., Barnaby Woods. Reward. EM. 3076.

SIAMESE CAT, male, very pale tan, lost Sunday p. m., vicinity Dumbarton ave., Georgetown; reward. DE. 5960.

SUITCASE—Leather, white, with initials "H.L.C."; lost at Alexandria station Dec. 25. Reward. RA. 9345.

UPPER PLATE lost Sat. night, Dec. 20. Reward. GL. 7022.

WALLET, lost between 28th and 29th sts. nw., containing about $150, 5 sterling pounds, one golden pound, bank papers and stamps. Finder please call AD. 6140 or the Embassy of Iraq, Washington, D. C. OR. 3480.

WALLET, brown, containing $311, lost at Enright's Accessory Store, on Wilson blvd.; reward. P. E. Billingsley, NA. 4450, Branch 325.

WALLET, man's, black, "E. C. Enright," vic. Little Theater; reward. AD. 6776.

WATCH, Mothey-Tissot, Swiss movement, lost near Investment parking lot between 15th and 16th sts. on L st. Reward. WO. 3945.

WATCH, lady's Benrus, yellow gold, Fri. a. m., F st. Reward. TW. 1342.

WRIST WATCH, Crawford; marked "Walk;" reward. Otis 7963.

Personals 11

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

ALTERATIONS, mending, darning, pressing ladies' garments by experienced person. HO. 1668.

ALTERATIONS—All ladies garments; prompt and efficient service. Open evenings. 3109 14th st. nw. CO. 2221.

DID YOU KNOW that your rugs and upholstered furniture can be beautifully cleaned in your own home or office? Ready for use same day. Aetna Rug & Upholstery Cleaning Co. NA. 3339.

RECORDING—Choral, musical, dramatics, parties professionally recorded on your location. Personal Recording Service, TW. 1631.

TIE EXCHANGE—A receiving center where men can exchange their unwanted necktips (usually Christmas gifts) for other men's unwanted necktips that are more to their liking. Clients send six ties and $1, or pay postman COD when Tie Exchange returns six ties after being expertly cleaned, if not new. Mail to Mr. Anderl, Postoffice Box 4096, Chevy Chase 15, Md.

Motor Travel 11A

COMPETENT PERSON to drive new car to Los Angeles, Calif., for fare, also passengers wanted. DU. 1332.

DRIVING to Berkeley via L. A. by Southern route; room for 3; leaving Tuesday. EM. 7194.

Instructions 12

Auto Driving Lessons
Permits secured. Dual-controlled cars. Pickup service. TA. 4328.

PIANO (formerly with the Washington College of Music). Call HO. 7059 before 10 a. m.

AIR-CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION
NEW CLASSES NOW STARTING
G.I. APPROVED
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF COMMERCE AND TECHNOLOGY, INC.
1333 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
Note Our Permanent Location
DI. 6703

Airplane Flying Instruction
Under GI Bill. Men and women. Phone OL. 8888 for details.

TUTORING
College Mathematics, Latin, Greek, French and English; Ph.D. HO. 0446.

TUTORING
Algebra, geometry, Latin, French, German, English, history, elementary, junior high subjects. UN. 1983.

Help, Men 13

BRICKLAYERS
New long job, good wages; some prepared to work, take 6-W bus at Maury Yard, get off at 23rd and Alabama se., walk one block to development.
JONATHAN WOODNER CO.

BUS OPERATORS
STREETCAR OPERATORS
Men wanted for steady work and good pay as street car and bus operators; average weekly earnings over $60; no experience necessary; all training paid for; opportunity for promotion, plus pension system; paid sick leave and liberal vacation; free transportation. Apply in person weekday mornings, Monday through Friday, between 8:30 a. m. and 12 noon. CAPITAL TRANSIT CO., Employment Office, 3132 M st. nw. Take Route 10, Rosslyn; 20, Cabin John; 30, Friendship Heights streetcar to door.

BUTCHER—D. G. S. store, 2304 4th st. ne. Good hours, wages, working conditions. Apply in person 8 a. m. Saturday or Monday.

CAREER
for young man seeking to make up for lost time by investing energy and study in business where reputation quickly follows outstanding work. Excellent salary, not commission, with training course, all expenses paid. Casualty insurance company, national leader in workmen's compensation, with branches coast to coast selling complete line business insurance to top executives. Work interesting to intelligent young man of character. Our investment in salary and training requires high standards. For appointment write L. B. Fox, 1909 Mass ave. nw., city.

CHEFS—COOKS
Good jobs in the better restaurants; no fees charged. Washington Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

DRAFTSMAN
Knowledge of construction to work on board, also measure and inspect outside work. Salary according to ability. Replies held in strictest confidence. Write Box 858, Washington Post.

ENGINEERS TO $6,500 YR.
Draftsmen ..... $400 mo.
Construction Trainee ..... $300 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W., NA. 0954

ENGINEER
having at least 5 years' Marine or stationary steam operating experience, for training as boiler, engine and electrical machinery inspector. Applicant must be at least 27 years of age and high school graduate. In reply state age, experience, education, and other qualifications. Box M-400, Washington Post.

Field Representative
21 to 28 years of age. Permanent position and excellent opportunity for advancement with national financial institution. Straight salary and expenses.
CALL IN PERSON
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP.
7914 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

JANITORS
colored, for work in large apartment building. Must furnish references. Salary, $110. Call Mr. Sands, NA. 1921.

JEWELRY SALESMAN
of ability wanted by leading Baltimore jewelers. This is an unusual opportunity for high position. Good salary and permanent. If you feel you can qualify call Mrs. Kilham, Baltimore, Plaza 1207.
HENNEGEN-BATES CO.
301 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

LITHOGRAPHERS: ATTENTION!
We are looking for a Lithographic Pressroom Foreman, who will be able to replace our present Foreman, due to retire shortly. A capable Assistant Foreman or exceptional Pressman will be considered.
We have one of the largest Lithographic shops on the eastern seaboard. Our customers are the "cream of the crop." Our business covers the entire package field, i. e., folding boxes, labels, inserts and miscellaneous work.
We want a man who is, above all, a practical Harris Press operator, capable of keeping our battery of multi-color presses running at peak efficiency while maintaining our high quality standards.
Salary is completely open. Give us the details of your experience, previous connections, earnings and references. All replies will be held in strict confidence. Private interview will be arranged at your convenience. Box M-433, Washington Post.

MALE NURSE
Refined, available for 24-hour duty. Stay in. SLigo 2187.

MECHANIC
Wanted by major oil company, experienced mechanic capable of maintaining and repairing gasoline pumps and other equipment. Write Box M-464, Washington Post.

OFFICE MANAGER-CONTROLLER—Excellent oppty. in new small but progressive dept. store. Must know all general accounting books and NRDGA methods and have retail store experience. State details experience, books handled, age, earnings in confidence. Box 717, Wash. Post.

PATENT ATTORNEY
Member of bar, preferably graduate engineer, but wide experience in Patent Office essential. Must analyze and write with clarity. Position primarily directing search work, preparing detailed reports and opinions. Straight salary commensurate with experience. Arrangement for not losing clientele following if any. Future limited only by ability. Write fully, stating law, training and patent experience illustrated by patent numbers of any self-prosecuted applications. Replies held in strict confidence. Box 710, Washington Post.

PHARMACEUTICAL SALESMAN to sell our complete line, particularly injectables, direct to dispensing physicians; good salaried position for aggressive men. Permanent position. Attractive income. Apply in person to Mr. Smith, UNDERWOOD CORP., 1630 L st. nw.

PHARMACIST with West Va. license; good chance for advancement; steady employment, good hours, pleasant working conditions and good pay. Apply or phone and reverse charges. Rand Drug Co., 225 Ross st., Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Phone AT. 5336.

PHARMACISTS REGISTERED
Excellent salary, 5-day week, splendid working conditions, vacation with pay; permanent position with advancement opportunities.
APPLY TO MR. ALDRICH
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
PEOPLES DRUG STORES
77 P ST. N.E.

PHOTOSTAT BLUEPRINT OPR., $40
ATLAS AGENCY, Evans Bldg.
1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W. Re. 5767.

RADIO SERVICEMAN, for outside work; salary and car allowance. Must be experienced. See Mr. Bradley, Jordan Piano Co., 1015 7th st. nw.

Real Estate Salesmen
Have opening for experienced salesman capable of taking charge of office handling Virginia properties exclusively. References required. Excellent opportunity for right person. Contact
WILLIAMS REALTY CO.
3806 Wilson Blvd. Arl., Va.

ROUTEMAN
Experienced man capable of establishing a route of dry cleaning and laundry; excellent opportunity for right man. Call in person at once. TR. 0047, The Real Stores, 1924 Nichols ave. se.

ROUTE SALES, $55 WK.
Receiving & Shipping Clk., ..$50 wk.
Sales Representative, ..Guar. $50 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W., NA. 0954

SALESMEN
Retail fabric store; retail sales experience necessary; permanent position; salary to start, $40 weekly, plus commission.
THE YARDSTICK
731 11th St. NW.

SALESMEN
If you are willing to work 6 hours per day, 6 days a week we will give you the same opportunity as our present staff whose average earnings are exceeding $100 per week.
SEE MR. MURRAY
Room 310, Ring Bldg.
18th and M Sts. N.W.

SALESMAN
VENETIAN BLINDS
For outside work; one capable of measuring and estimating; car essential; liberal commission against draw.; mileage allowance; excellent opportunity for right man.
APPLY AT ONCE
PERSONNEL OFFICE
SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.
4500 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.

SALESMAN—Ladies' bathing suits and sweaters. Man with following for Maryland, Pa., D. C. and New Jersey. Commissions. No objection to kindred line. Box M-404, Washington Post.

Help, Men 15

Sales Promotion Men
Under 25 years of age, for personnel contact work to originate leads for Johns-Manville insulation and other products. Excellent opportunity to learn selling under experienced sales engineers. Commission setup with good earning possibility.
CALL OR SEE MR. MILLER.
Johns-Manville Sales Corp.
Rm. 304, 928 5th St. N.W. EX. 1177.

SALES PERSON
in radio and appliance store, must have interest and aptitude for developing into supervisory and management responsibilities. Creative sales imagination necessary. Excellent opportunities for advancement. Location, 15 miles from downtown Washington. Write P. O. Box 218, Greenbelt, Md., giving qualifications.

SHEET METAL Mechanics, top pay, steady work. Do not apply unless fully qualified. A. S. Johnson Co., 1346 9th st. nw.

SHOE SALESMAN
TO OPERATE
A CUPOID DEPARTMENT
We operate in the country's leading shoe and department stores, and are the leader in its field. Must be capable of handling salespeople. Not a shoe-selling position. Positions out of town.
CALL MR. H. L. RHEA
SLigo 5788
SUNDAY OR MONDAY BETWEEN 10 AND 2 FOR AN INTERVIEW

Stenographers, $50 Wk.
Bookkeepers, $50-$55 wk.
Typists, fast, accurate, $40 wk.
See Mr. Royal at RE. 2828.
FORD EMP. SERVICE
913 15th St. N.W. Near Eye.

STENOGS., TO $250
ATLAS AGENCY, Evans Bldg.
1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W., RE. 5767

STENOGRAPHER, YOUNG, $50.
Allen-O'Brien Personnel Service
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280.

Structural Engr., $85 Wk.
Steel and concrete expr. at once. Other engineering openings. Hundred of out-of-town openings. Miss Morgan, NA. 6350.

PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. NEXT TO CHURCH.

TEACHERS for public school positions in music, art, math., commercial subjects, science and biology; good salaries and future. ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw. RE. 3936.

TRUCK DRIVERS & HELPERS
for trash and ash routes; must be thoroughly acquainted with the city; references required. Apply in person. BOWIE'S, 510 Delaware ave. sw.

TRUCK MECHANIC
Permanent position for A-1 man with one of the largest fleets in the city. Good working conditions. Hospitalization and insurance benefits, paid vacations. Call Mr. Bennet at
THOMPSON'S DAIRY DE. 1400

Typewriter Mechanics
experienced. District office of national manufacturer of office equipment has opening in service department for aggressive men. Permanent position. Attractive income. Apply in person to Mr. Smith, UNDERWOOD CORP., 1630 L st. nw.

We want a man who is, above all, a practical Harris Press operator, capable of keeping our battery of multi-color presses running at peak efficiency while maintaining our high quality standards.
Salary is completely open. Give us the details of your experience, previous connections, earnings and references. All replies will be held in strict confidence. Private interview will be arranged at your convenience. Box M-433, Washington Post.

MALE NURSE
Refined, available for 24-hour duty. Stay in. SLigo 2187.

MECHANIC
Wanted by major oil company, experienced mechanic capable of maintaining and repairing gasoline pumps and other equipment. Write Box M-464, Washington Post.

OFFICE MANAGER-CONTROLLER—Excellent oppty. in new small but progressive dept. store. Must know all general accounting books and NRDGA methods and have retail store experience. State details experience, books handled, age, earnings in confidence. Box 717, Wash. Post.

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Receiving & Shipping Clk., ..$50 wk.
Sales Representative, ..Guar. $50 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W., NA. 0954

SALESMEN
Retail fabric store; retail sales experience necessary; permanent position; salary to start, $40 weekly, plus commission.
THE YARDSTICK
731 11th St. NW.

SALESMEN
If you are willing to work 6 hours per day, 6 days a week we will give you the same opportunity as our present staff whose average earnings are exceeding $100 per week.
SEE MR. MURRAY
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VENETIAN BLINDS
For outside work; one capable of measuring and estimating; car essential; liberal commission against draw.; mileage allowance; excellent opportunity for right man.
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4500 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.

SALESMAN—Ladies' bathing suits and sweaters. Man with following for Maryland, Pa., D. C. and New Jersey. Commissions. No objection to kindred line. Box M-404, Washington Post.

Help, Men 15

SECRETARY, under 25; legal experience; $2,600-$3,000. At Your Service Employment Center, 1625 K st. nw.

Stenographer, Experienced
General Office Work
30-40 years of age; good salary, prompt advancement. Report for interview Monday or Tuesday, 2 to 5, 639 New York ave. nw.

Stenographers (2)
for publishing firm to work 5-day week; one should have several years experience and good shorthand speed; will consider beginner or person with little experience if other position; paid vacation and sick leave; free insurance coverage. DI. 2900, Ext. 215.

STENOGRAPHER-TYPIST-RECEPTIONIST
Permanent position, good environment, pleasant working conditions, some legal work, 40-hour week, good salary, payable weekly. Applicant should be liberal and industrious. Accuracy more desirable than speed. Opportunity for advancement with use of electric typewriter. No transients, no cocktails, no smoking. We are seeking a person of refinement who desires a permanent position, convenient to transportation, who will conduct a suite of offices as though it were her own. Make application in handwriting. Address Box 690, Washington Post.

Stenog.-Secy., $55 Wk. Up
Legal exper. Others medical, eccl. manuf. representatives; salaries $45-$55 wk. up. Miss Bond (RE. 2328), FORD EMP. SERVICE
913 15th N.W., Near Eye

STENOGRAPHER for engineering office; 5-day week. Box 720, Washington Post.

STENOGRAPHER
for old estab. insurance agency; 5-day wk. Call Mr. Ainley, EX. 0900.

Stenographers to $250
Many positions, various locations.
ATLAS AGENCY
Evans Bldg., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
High grade, attractive, intelligent, efficient; age 25-35. Commercial or bank experience, 5½-day week. Excellent working conditions and benefits.
Apply in person. Do not phone.
NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO.
1217 K St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER and general office work in personnel dept. of large corporation; 35-hour week; high school and business school graduate, age 22-27; some experience necessary; salary commensurate with ability. Call NA. 9025, Ext. 105.

Switchboard Operator
Experienced in business office. Under 35 years of age. Pleasant working conditions. Attractive hours. Apply in person, Monday 10 a. m., Room 400 Ring Bldg., 18th and M sts. nw.

TEACHERS wanted for immediate public school vacancies; (1) elementary, (2) elementary music, (3) high school music, (4) commercial, (5) math., (6) elementary, (7) primary, (8) science and biology. These are permanent positions with excellent salaries and annual increases. ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw. RE. 3936.

TELETYPIST with knowledge of typing; fine downtown location; 5-day week. At YOUR SERVICE EMPLOYMENT CENTER, 1625 K st. nw.

TYPIST who can do relief work on small switchboard; pay $175; 44-hour week; permanent job; $35 week to start. SCRIPPS-HOWARD, 1013 13th st. nw.

TYPISTS TO $45
Many positions, various locations.
ATLAS AGENCY
Evans Bldg., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

TYPISTS—To address envelopes; require neat appearance; must be able to type 1,000 three and four line addresses; work must be done between the hours of 8:15 a. m. and 5 p. m. within our office; 5-day week; weekly pay; many advantages of employment. Phone DI. 2900, Ext. 261.

TYPIST
Rapid and accurate typist for front office; one who can work 7 a. m. to 3 p. m. one week and 3 p. m. to 11 p. m. the following week.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
HOTEL STATLER
16th and L Sts. N.W.

TYPIST-CLERK
Bookkeeping knowledge, experience preferred. Accurate typist, age 18 to 20. Permanent, good opportunity for advancement. 5-day, 40-hour week. Paid annual and sick leave allowance. Call Monday or Tuesday 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. for appointment.
AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSN.
ME. 4021

TYPISTS TO $45 WK.
Cashier, meals ..... plus $120 mo.
Comptometer operator ..... $40 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954

TYPISTS, $35-$40 WK.
Need exper. and good beginners; many temporary openings now.
BOYD'S, 1333 F. NA. 2338

WAITRESS
Experienced. Apply 1018 14th st. nw.

WAITRESSES
18 TO 35
Full-time employment with modern restaurant chain; 6-day week, including Saturdays and Sundays. Excellent earnings, paid vacations, hospitalization and insurance.
HOT SHOPPE, INC.
1293 TAYLOR ST. NW.

WOMAN or girl, white, to care for year-old child from 7:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.; no other duties. TE. 3915.

VARI-TYPE MACHINE OPERATOR
Permanent, experienced. Interesting work in radio; school located at 16th and Park rd. nw.; 40-hour week.
For Appointment
CALL MISS LENNON
HO. 1520
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY BETWEEN 9 AND 5

JUNIOR SECRETARY for radio law work; no legal experience necessary. AT YOUR SERVICE EMPLOYMENT CENTER, 1625 K st. nw.

YOUNG WOMAN
—to—
ASSIST NURSE
—in—
STORE HOSPITAL
Must Be Typist; 5-Day, 40-Hour Week. 20% Discount on Purchases
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

PAYROLL CLERK
Must have had experience in private industry and be familiar with payroll procedure. Excellent chance for right person.
APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
HOTEL STATLER
16TH AND L STS. N.W.

ANNOUNCEMENT
AMERICAN PERSONNEL SERVICE has more higher paying positions than we can fill. Come in and register with us. 918 F St. NA. 6295.

FREE
To all who are seeking office positions, we are giving without cost or obligation an interesting PERSONALITY APTITUDE TEST, a test that's fun to take and the results of which indicate your strong personality traits and the type work in which you should be most successful, regardless of your education, training or past working experience. If you are interested in learning more about yourself we invite you to come to our office Monday through Friday, 9 to 4 p. m. At Your Service Employment Center, 1625 K st. nw.

LADIES, 25 to 45 years; conduct cosmetic parties, 2 or more evenings weekly; average $10 party; no collecting or delivery; car and phone essential. EX. 7003

Help, Women 16

BOOKKEEPER
for financial institution; typing necessary; 5½-day 40-hour week; salary commensurate with ability; automatic increase, free hospitalization and other benefits; unusual opportunity for proper person; immediate opening. Call Miss Downs, UN. 2900.

Bookkeepers, $50 Wk. Up
Full charge, experienced.
Jr. Bookkeepers, $225-$245.
Accounts Receivable Clk., $40 wk.
Many others DAILY. Miss Black or Miss Evans at
BOYD'S, 1333 F NA. 2340

BOOKKEEPER, $2,600
Full charge, N.E. sect.; opportunity. Acctg. Mach. oper., some typing, $50 wk. Acctt., Rockville, $45 wk.
Cashier, drugstore Va., $40 wk.
Sundstrand Mchg. Mod. Oper., $45-$50.
Dozens of openings DAILY, unusual salaries. See Miss Knight. (Ext. 15 yrs.). NA. 2118.

PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. (next to church).

CAPITOL HILL SECY.
A-1 Stenographer; start $250.
Secy.-Steno. and Dictaphone oper. for Capitol Hill, $2600 up.
Medical secretary, opper., $2600 up.
Dental Recep.-Steno., $2600.
Corp. Law Secy., real future, $250.
Patent Law Steno.-Secy., $2600 up.
Many others DAILY (as low as $50). Mr. Bruce at Room 304 (head of stairs). NA. 2114.

PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. (next to church).

Cashier, Cosmetic Girl
Local experience; references; 6-day week; day work only, no Sunday; $45 wk. and meals. 15 min. from K st. Woodlawn Pharmacy, 1219 No. Glebe rd., Arlington. CH. 2222.

CLERK-TYPIST, TO $45
Bellphone Operators, $185 to $215.
Typist, know Spanish, $40.
Recept. Typist, attractive, $175 mo.
Graphotype Operator, $150 mo.
Proofreader, exper., young, $40.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Room 408, RE. 7280.

CASHIER
Must Be Experienced
Permanent Position
5-Day Week
WM. HAHN & CO.
7TH AND K STS. N.W.

CASHIER—NIGHT
Experienced. Local References.
APPLY
MAYFLOWER DONUT
1309 F ST. N.W.

CIVIL SERVICE BOOKS, COURSES
BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F nw. NA. 2338

CHILDREN'S NURSE
(WHITE)
Thoroughly competent and experienced; required for 2 children, D. C. family located in Northwest section. Salary $178 monthly; live in. All replies will be held in strict confidence, but letter must contain references. Write Box 681, Washington Post.

CLERK-TYPIST—Interesting work in personnel department. Group insurance, paid vacation with pay, 5-day, 40-hour week. Apply personnel office, Safeway Stores, Inc., 1845 4th st. ne.

CLERK
for general office work. No experience necessary. Permanent position.
STANDARD CIGAR & TOBACCO CO.
51 Eye St. N.E.

CLERK-TYPIST—Good salary, pleasant working conditions, liberal discount on purchases. Apply office, The Young Men's Shop, 1519 F st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST
for publishing firm; high school graduate; type about 45 words per minute; 5-day week, paid vacation and sick leave, free insurance coverage. DI. 2900, Ext. 215.

CLERK-TYPISTS, $40
60 w.p.m., age under 30, 5-day wk.
Typist-Clerk in Arlington, $40.
Clerk-Typist, knowl. bkpg., $40 wk.
Typist, billing, S.W. sec., 5-days, $160.
Dozens of other interesting openings. Visit today. (NA. 2118). Ext. 15 yrs.
Miss Reed at
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. (next to church).

CLERK
for general office work. Call Mr. Ainley, EX. 0900.

CLERK
Good working conditions, 40-hour week. Pleasing personality.
Bowie Vincent Motor Co.
5013 Georgia Ave. N.W. RA. 0400.

CLERK-TYPIST
Leading insurance company; 5-day week; insurance benefit, opportunities.
CALL MRS. MORRISON
NA. 0755

Comptometer Operator
Permanent position, 5-day, 40-hour week. Call RE. 6400.

COMPTOMETER COURSES
with touch typing; easy, interesting; salaries, $40-$50 wk. Beginners' and refresher courses; also bookkeeping subjects; reg. early for Jan. 5 classes. NA. 2340.
BOYD SCHOOL
1333 F St. N.W. Opp. Capitol Theater.

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR
Permanent position in large air-conditioned office in Northeast section; convenient transportation; 5-day, 40-hour week; vacation with pay and other benefits; experience required. Apply SAFEWAY STORES Employment Office, 4th and T sts. ne.

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT, ASSN. Oppty. to become editor, $50 wk. Secy., shorthand, temp. 3 mos., $300 mo.
ATLAS AGENCY
Evans Bldg., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

EXECUTIVE HOUSEKEEPER
Experienced; for large N. Y. C. hotel. Write full details of past history, age, sal. requirements. Mail Box M-431, Post.

RECEPTIONIST
For law office; shorthand required. Salary, $40 week. Call NA. 3080.

RECEPTIONIST-SECY
Attractive, able to meet public; knowledge of typing and stenography; Arlington vicinity; start $50 week.
Bookkeepers, $50 week.
File cl

Sale, Suburban Homes — MARYLAND

SILVER SPRING
Walk to Downtown, Local and Express Buses
WORTHINGTON REALTY
8433 Fenton St. Open 1 to 5 P.M.
Sil. Spg. 2100 Eve. Dr. 7335

9705 CONN. AVE., MD.
A new white Hall colonial, with Cherry Chase Realty Co.
Chevy Chase 1633

BETHESDA
NORTHWEST REALTY
Ga. Ave. at Aspen St. Adj. 7800
BETHESDA—$16,950
OWNER MUST SELL
OPEN SUN. 12 TO 5
8214 Eastern Ave. to Piney Branch Rd., to Aspen St., to 8th House on Left.
Call Mr. Hall, Sil. Spg. 2100

ALLEN SHERWIN, INC.
Silver Spring, Md.
Realtor SH. 4400

BETHESDA, MD.
This 6-room detached Dutch Colonial in a setting of beautiful detached homes is ready for you. Call Mr. Hunt, Mi. 6078.
Paul P. Stone, Realtor
NA. 7379

CHEVY CHASE BRICK
OPEN 1 P. M. TILL DARK
Thirteenth Street, near Quebec.
A. T. KESSINGER & CO.
Realtors

Kensington, 3 Bedrooms
Attractive Brick Bungalow
Large corner lot, fireplace, tiled bath, full basement, oil heat, garage.
O. L. MURDOCK
Realtor
KENSINGTON SH. 4011

SILVER SPRING
Graham-Hall Realtors
Fens. Ft. 2116

SILVER SPRING
$12,500
BEITZELL, DI. 3100

SILVER SPRING
GRAHAM-HALL Realtors
SH. 6200

SILVER SPRING
Very attractive 6-room and bath Cape Cod, with full basement, oil heat, garage.
R. J. SCOFIELD
Realtor
SH. 4414 Georgia Ave. NW. SH. 6464

SILVER SPRING
OPEN 1 TO 5 P.M.
MAKE AN OFFER
Rigg & Co., EM. 2345

Sale, Suburban Homes — VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA
CAPTAIN'S ROW
116 PRINCE STREET
OPEN TODAY, 12 TO 5
Owner will be present to show you this charming 2-story brick colonial home with 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maple floors throughout, Venetian blinds, screens, Bendix washer, Frigidaire, oil heat, garage, and lot 50x150. Priced at $17,500. Terms to suit buyer.
Chevy Chase Realty Co.
Chevy Chase 1633

ALEXANDRIA
2 Bedroom Bungalow
$13,500; 2-Bedrm. Bungalow
$14,500; 3-Bedrm. Bungalow
$15,500; 4-Bedrm. Bungalow
$16,500; 4-Bedrm. Brick Colonial
$17,500
Open Daily 2 to 5 P.M.
Directions: Take Mt. Vernon Ave. to Glebe Rd., to Arlington Blvd., to Fairfax Dr., to Woodrow Wilson Bridge Rd., to Fairfax Circle,

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

Continued From Preceding Page

VIRGINIA

YOU ARE INVITED

to inspect this new 3-bedroom brick Colonial. 1st floor has living room with fireplace, lovely dining room, equipped kitchen and ½ tiled bath; 2nd floor has 3 bedrooms and 2 tile baths; there is a full basement with recreation room and ½ bath; priced below market at $24,000.

THE BRANT COMPANY
5334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216-OX. 0520.

$1,000 CASH

Nice 5-room, semidetached brick, with new refrigerator and stove in kitchen; oil heat; $10,350, 4% 1st trust; full price $13,500. Call OX. 0017 or DA. 5565.

Harrington Realty Co.

TWO-BEDROOM brick; this home is priced for immediate sale; completely furnished for only $11,250. Milton O. Smith, OW. 7200.

$3,500 CASH is all it takes to buy this going beauty salon; assume a 4% loan; call for appointment today. Milton O. Smith, OW. 7200.

For Better Va. Properties Call
ROBT. N. BRUMBACK CO.
Realtors. OW. 7330. Builders.
Lee Highway at Lorcum Lane
Closed Till Monday, December 28

$8,500

A real buy offered in this 5-room home near Washington blvd. in N. Arlington. Oil h.-w. h., outside newly painted. For further information consult

THE BRANT COMPANY
5334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216-OX. 0520.

5-Room Detached Brick Home

in excellent condition; full basement, oil heat. To see, come to

MANNAS REALTY CO.
3116 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
GL. 2784. OX. 2784.

Mother Goose Rhymes
FOR THE HOLIDAY SEASON

Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall
Humpty Dumpty had a great fall.
For this close-in white 2-bedroom bungalow, clean as a pin with full basement and oil heat. Price $10,950; $2,000 and $70 per month will buy it!

There was an old woman who lived in a shoe—
Something you and your family don't have to do.
A new Cape Cod bungalow, with 2 bedrooms, tile bath on 1st floor. Expansion attic, full basement. Will solve your problems. Close-in Arlington location, half brick from school, one block from A. B. & W. bus line. We will work out the financing to suit you. Priced at $12,750.

Jack be nimble, Jack be quick
You'll jump over this candlestick when you see this attractive prewar brick home. Within walking distance shopping, schools and 2 bus lines. Large comfortable rooms throughout. 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Full basement, automatic oil heat. A desirable value close in to Washington. Price, $15,990.

All the Kings horses and all the Kings men
Could not replace this value again.
Beautiful, well constructed, in an A-1 location. 3 bedrooms, 2 baths plus half bath on 1st floor; brick garage, lovely level lot, 60x150. Plenty of punch. A "must" on your holiday inspection list. Price $24,500.

A HOME OF YOUR OWN IS THE WAY TO START A "HAPPY NEW YEAR"
At your service from 9 to 9 every day.

Arlington Realty Co.
"One of Arlington's Foremost Realtors."
2204 Wilson Blvd.
GL. 1900. OX. 4123.

$10,950

3-bedroom brick bungalow, on a lot 70x210, and with oil heat, bath, laundry tubs, gas range and storm windows; 8 miles from Washington, in an area tributary to the new Shirley highway; $1,500 down, balance $88 per month.

MASON HIRST
EXCLUSIVELY
Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone FA. 7447. Closed Sundays.

AURA OF GENTILITY

Exquisite gem in a quaint garden setting with breath-taking view from terrace on Illinois ave., Catholic Dome and Constitution drive. Designed by well-known architect. Prewar built of finest materials in most exclusive neighborhood, only 10-minute drive from downtown Washington. 1st floor, inviting entrance hall, large living room with fireplace and picture bay window facing south. Spacious dining room with bay window. Superlative kitchen, 2 master bedrooms, 3 master baths and dressing room, powder room with pastel fixtures, 2d floor; 2 bedrooms, bath, walk-in cedar storage, 3 closets throughout. Full basement, trunk rooms, laundry, ½ bath and space for recreation room and maid's room, garage attached. Immediate possession, $32,500. Shown by appointment only. Exclusively

CAROLYN CUFF
Call Mrs. Kinney, JA. 2498-J, CH. 4034.

BUNGALOWS

Close in Fairfax, Va. We have one brick and stucco, oil burner, utility room, about ½ acre, 2 white asbestos shingle, gas heat, fenced yard. Priced from $9400 to $9500. Good terms. Quick possession.

J. LEE PRICE
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVy 1272.

3 BEDROOMS

Brick homes, several in S. Arlington and Alexandria from $17,500 to $18,500; 1½ and 2 baths; oil burners, air-conditioned and hot-water heat. Several vacant. Immediate possession.

J. LEE PRICE
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVy 1272.

$60,000 HISTORIC 100-acre estate in Keswick, Va., with 11-room house, 150 years old, all farm buildings; will sell for $45,000 to settle personal estate. Call or write R. A. Ware, Holly Park, Keswick, Va. Phone 6012-L.

A HOUSE OF CHARM

We proudly offer a home located in one of Arlington's best residential sections, a home that is spacious and convenient. The features include a large well appointed living room, light cheery dining room, equipped kitchen, 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths; finished basement with maid's facilities, attached garage. Shown by appointment only.

THOS. G. MAGRUDER CO.
2031 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
CH. 3131. GL. 3434 Eves. TE. 2529.

BUNGALOW

$13,500

Brick and cinder block construction on level lot, 50x160 ft. Large living room with fireplace, dining room, fully equipped kitchen, 2 excellent bedrooms and bath on 1st floor. Very fine full basement with outside entrance, gas air-conditioned heat. Transportation 2½ blocks, 10c bus fare, 10 minutes by automobile to downtown Washington. Vacant.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341. OX. 2798.

ONE ACRE—CLOSE IN

20 Minutes Drive
From Downtown Washington
4 Bedrooms—Den—2 Baths
REASONABLY PRICED

A sturdily built, well preserved, older type colonial home, attractively restored with a complete redecorating and renovating job recently completed; prewar construction, featuring 2 stone chimneys, slate roof, solid stone foundation, rock wool insulated walls and oil hot-water heat. Among its many desirable features for charm and comfort are found an attractive reception hall, winding stairs, cheerful living room, 15x21; 1st floor den or guest room with private bath, spacious dining room; large modern equipped all-electric kitchen, butler's pantry, 2 large porches (one glassed in); 4 cheerful bedrooms and lovely bath on 2d floor; storage attic. Attractive basement, game room and nicely wooded homesite 125 ft. wide, 250 ft. deep.

POSSESSION WITH SETTLEMENT
SHOWN BY APPOINTMENT
DICK BASSETT, REALTOR
CH. 5057 CH. 4311

WE WANT MORE HOUSES
BECAUSE WE SELL MORE HOUSES
THE BRANT CO.
5334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216, OX. 0520.

HOP-SKOTCH

Very desirable brick house, 5 years old; 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths. Exceptionally convenient location. In addition to being an attractive house, affords excellent opportunity for substantial income if desired. Transportation at door, 10c bus fare, 10 minutes by automobile from Washington. Price, $13,500.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341 OX. 2798

HAPPY NEW YEAR

4-bedroom brick, full basement, auto. oil h.-w. h. Immediate possession. $13,850. "Even" Exclusive Homes. GL. 3439.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

Brick Row House, $9,000

2 bedrooms, coal heat, nice yard. This home is in good condition. Located in Alexandria subdivision. Close to transportation, shopping, etc. Good terms on this one!

J. LEE PRICE
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVy 1272.

REASONABLY PRICED
Streamlined Bungalow
IDEAL FOR SMALL FAMILY
$59.50 MONTHLY FHA

If you are looking for a cozy, comfortable small home in very good condition and reasonably priced, it will pay you to inspect this property; 1st floor has 12x18 living room (with fireplace), cozy dinette, attractive well-equipped kitchen, 2 cheerful bedrooms, bath and several good closets. A good-sized extra bedroom (practically finished) and large storage room are on 2nd floor. Other features include storm windows, insulation and a large screened living porch, overlooking attractively landscaped yard (60x187).

SHOWN BY APPOINTMENT
DICK BASSETT, Realtor
CH. 5057-CH. 4311.

OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY
Wellington Park Estates

Drive down and see the beautifully furnished model home, picturesque Ranch Style Ramblers on ½ acre lots. 3 bedrooms, all electric equipped kitchens, many sold to Army and Navy officers. One available for immediate occupancy. Prices from $16,500 on convenient terms.

To Reach—Drive down Mt. Vernon Memorial Blvd., approx. 3 miles below Alexandria, to Wellington rd., and Mt. Vernon Volunteer Fire Department sign (½ mile past Overhead stone bridge); then turn right and go straight ahead for about 2 blocks to large Wellington sign, right to sample house.

Colonial Investment Co.
RE. 6650

REASONABLY PRICED
Prewar Brick
SIX LARGE ROOMS
OWNER LEAVING JANUARY 1ST

If you are looking for a well-built home with all rooms of a good size, drive out and inspect this one today. Well arranged with a large living room and good sized dining room as well as a spacious, well-equipped kitchen (large enough to accommodate a breakfast table and chairs); there is also a 1st floor lavatory. A half flight up from the living room is a large guest bedroom, and the 2nd floor, in addition to the master bedroom, there is a third large bedroom and an attractive tiled bath. A stairway leads to a large storage attic. A full-sized basement has a large game room with fireplace, as well as a spacious laundry room and lots of storage and workshop area. The attached garage can be entered from the hall. Other features include oil heat, rock wool insulation, screened living porch and a wide, level lot, attractively landscaped. Only ½ block to bus, with schools and shopping centers nearby. Priced under $20,000, with a substantial cash payment.

DICK BASSETT, REALTOR
CH. 5057 — CH. 4311

HOLIDAY TREAT

Excellent brick house, 7 years old; on very attractive corner lot. Living room, sun room, dining room and kitchen on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2d floor. Full basement, oil heat with air-conditioning; transportation 2½ blocks, shopping 3½ blocks, grade school 5 blocks, junior high school 2½ blocks, churches 2½ blocks.

IF INTERESTED, CALL
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341—OX. 2798

$6,300
Vacant—Bungalow with 5 spacious rooms, bath. Full basement with oil heat. Financed FHA or GI; $1,000 down—you can move right in.

$11,950
Beautiful Cape Cod, on a knoll. Center-hall entrance; 5 spacious rooms with 1½ baths. Full basement, o.h.-w. heat; ½-acre lot. Financing: FHA and GI.

Arlington Forest—Prewar brick; 3 bedrooms, bath, living room, dining room; kitchen, equipped. Full basement with oil a.-c. heat; beautiful lot; conveniently located.

JOHN B. MILBURN
OW. 7978 OX. 1304

Colored—Arlington
Attractive 5-room brick home featuring fireplace, oil heat, tile bath, equipped kitchen, 3 large bedrooms on 1st floor; one comfortable bedroom on 2d floor; attractive yard and shrubs. Price $9,950. Reasonable down payment.

JUDSON REAMY
1123 N. Irving St., Ari., Va.
CH. 0800. Eves., Mr. Bowman, GL. 8043.
COLORED—Attractive new bungalow; convenient terms.

T. J. HOUSTON
2039 S. Glebe Rd., Ari., Va. OW. 2636.

Southern Real Estate 68A

DELAWARE

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE.
J. EDWARD TIKOS.
Rehoboth Beach, Del.
Telephones 5221 and 83271.

FLORIDA

HOTELS, apartments, modern tourist courts, better homes. John A. Stone, Realtor, Box 1132, St. Petersburg, Fla.

Farms, Land, Sale 70

STROUT'S FARM CATALOG describes over 2800 outstanding bargains. Many with stock, crops & farm implements included. REDUCED PRICES. Pictures galore. Coast to Coast. Mailed FREE. STROUT REALTY, 711-M Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. NA. 7348.

WEST'S LATEST CATALOGUE—Over 1000 farms and business bargains; 160 agents, 16 States; free. Write West's Farm Agency, Inc., PC-35, Box M-84, Washington Post.

MAINE

BETTER CHOICE, lower prices, right now. Farms, tourist. All properties higher next spring. Write what you want now to TREAT AGENCY, Winterport, Maine. Some properties offered on small down payments.

MARYLAND

TO SETTLE AN ESTATE

Owner will liquidate choice 2500-acre tract, sandwiched in between 4 main improved public highways; it is the largest single tract of land near Washington; no public roads run thru the center of it. Property is only 30 minutes from the Capitol; property is well watered and partially timbered. A large portion of the land is cleared and suitable for air field or polo field. This is an ideal dude ranch. Will sell at this appraised value. Must be sold by Jan. 11. Don't delay. Call today.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
4625 41st St. N.W. OR. 3100.
OPEN 9 TO 9

SOUTHERN MARYLAND, 5 acre retirement home, 20 miles Washington, 2-story Cape Cod, 6 rms., 1½ baths, all modern conveniences, 2-car garage, poultry house, fruit, garden, and State road. $12,000. LEONARD SNIDER, LA PLATA, MD.

EQUIPPED DAIRY FARM
WITH SUBSTANTIAL HOUSE

This farm is 35 miles from Washington over fast roads. The house has 10 rooms, 2 baths, natural gas heat, electricity and phone. The 228 acres of land is almost level, and the farm work is up to date. The dairy barn has 32 stanchions and is approved by the Washington Health Department. A dairy herd of 47 head, 2 horses, 1947 Farmall "H" tractor, and other necessary equipment are included. Price $48,000; $20,000 down.

MASON HIRST
Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone FA. 7447. Closed Sundays.

PENNSYLVANIA

FOR SALE—105-acre farm in west end of Monroe County. All level land; fine for stream. Improved property; 6-room house; large barn, other outbuildings and 30 tons of hay in barn; $6,000 cash and $4,000 mortgage.

H. W. HOWARD, Broker
732 Main St. Stroudsburg, Pa.

VIRGINIA

THIS WEEK'S BARGAINS
Large Stone and Brick,

Built 1792. Beautiful circular stairway. Nice woodwork, 8 fireplaces, modern bath; spring in yard, 2 wells; large shade trees; poultry house, barns, etc.; 5 acres fine land. Located in Loudoun County near No. 7 highway. One hour's drive to D. C. Price, $12,500, 1-3 cash.

20 Acres and Old Colonial House

Worth restoring. Near Herndon, 19 miles D. C. Price, $6,500. Reasonable terms.

Many other bargains including fine dairy farms, first class stock farms, large estates, also mountain and river properties.

R. C. PRINTZ
Herndon, Va. Phone Herndon 69

VIRGINIA FARMS

Ranging from 50 acres to 5,000 acres in size and from $20,000 to $500,000 in price. These farms are located in beautiful northern Virginia, from the Tidewater to the mountains. Many are within commuting distance of Washington. Cattle, dairy and general purpose farms are a specialty. If you want to live out of town, be it in a modest cottage or in a stately Colonial mansion, see MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone FA. 7447. Closed Sunday.

Farms, Land, Sale 70

VIRGINIA

TODAY'S BEST VALUE. 572 acres, stock and grain farm, 9 dwellings, 5 barns, 5 silos (filled); 135 choice dairy cattle, 200 tons hay, 2,000 bu. grain, all machinery and equipment; monthly milk check over $3,300. Price $125,000. W. M. Crain, GL. 8753.

TIDEWATER, VA.
400 acre plantation with ½ mile waterfront. Handsome brick home with unusually fine woodwork and paneling. Complement farm buildings. Finest shooting and fishing in Tidewater, Va. To settle an estate. Price reduced to $80,000. G. B. Lorraine, Law Bldg., Richmond 19, Va.

Farms, Land, Wanted 72

WANTED—FARMS, LANGE & SMALL, in Arlington and nearby counties. CHESTER COGSWELL, OX. 1633.

Lots for Sale 73

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

BUILDERS, ATTENTION

Choice ground for building operations in the District and nearby Maryland; 3.7 acres in Anacostia sq. zoned for flats, apartments or semidet. houses, with all utilities at the property, for only $35,000.

15 lots in rapidly spreading community of Silver Spring, at $1,500 each; on easy terms.

Twenty-four ideal lots in Chevy Chase, Md., with utilities at the property and transportation at the door, for $24,000; on terms. Phone Mr. Cayten, WO. 2521, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. NW. NA. 2345

MARYLAND

400 LOTS, near Four Corners, Silver Spring, Md. Ready for builders or individuals. $1,000 each. H. F. BIEBER, SH. 6565.

LANHAM PARK
Beautiful Lots—100x170 Feet
$750
City Water—Electric—Phone
Mail Service—Train and Bus Connections
BUILDERS' ATTENTION INVITED
Bladensburg Rd. to Penn. Cross—cut Defense Highway 5 miles to large sign "Lanham Park" at office on left side of Defense Highway.
Office Open Daily and Sunday
10 A. M. Until Dark
THOMAS F. HALLEY
Phone HYattsville 0117 or UNion 7649

LOT, near Chillum and Sargent rd.; level lot; paved road; all utilities available; convenient transp. AD. 0258.

Silver Spring Homesites

Ideal building lots in Woodside, Woodmoor and Highland View; terms.

Graham-Fall, Realtors
SH. 6626. VI. 3166.

VIRGINIA

BELLEVUE FOREST—Wooded site overlooking Belle View Golf Club and Mason Neck Co., CH. 3838; eves., GL. 3838.

NORTH ARLINGTON

If looking for medium-priced lot or lots, call us for details on handy level ones we have with 60-ft. frontage, just off Wilson blvd.

KEITH D. BRUMBACK
2031 Wilson Blvd.
Exclusively Realtor CHestnut 3527

2 LOTS in Fairview. Moderately priced, convenient terms.

T. J. HOUSTON
2039 S. Glebe Rd., Ari., Va. OW. 2636.

Acreage, Sale 75

MARYLAND

100 ACRES within blocks of Four Corners, Silver Spring adjoining subdivisions, ready to go into lots. Just the location for builders. Fast selling section. H. F. BIEBER, SH. 6565.

VIRGINIA

"SEVEN HILLS"

Attention Developers and Builders

16.75 ACRES

One of the largest tracts available within 15 minutes of downtown Washington. Completely secluded, simply beautiful location just off Glebe rd. near the Rixey Mansion. Adjoins fairways of the Washington Golf and Country Club on 2 sides. High elevation with commanding view of Maryland hills and Washington. Other misc. items. Reasonable. Also house available to rent. SH. 5478.

DINING ROOM SUITE, 8-piece walnut; excellent cond. Best offer. EM. 4280.

EXPOSURE meter, other photo items. Brenner Co., 933 Pa. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

FRIGIDAIRE, 6 cu. ft. Cabinet, fine cond. Needs rebuilt motor. GE. 6050.

FULL DRESS SUIT, excel. cond.; 38 reg.; $25. SH. 2290.

FURS—Leopard coat, size 12, $60; cross fox scarfs (2 skins), $35; Chesterfield fur-lined coats, 14-18, $35 ea. WO. 6158.

FUR COAT, muskrat, ¾ length, tuxedo front, wide back cuffs; new condition; $150. OL. 2396.

FUR COATS beautiful, $39 up; never used; sizes 12, 14, 16, 18; 1947 styles; also antique desk and wardrobe. Need money. Make offer. CO. 0909.

FUR COAT, brown, Mouton; silver fox jacket; both sizes 40, fur trimmed. Reasonable. LI. 0196.

FUR COAT, let-out mink dyed Northern muskrat, muff and hat to match; excel. cond.; size 14; $150. CW. 6291.

FUR COAT, 5 stripped sheared beaver, size 14, exc. cond., $250. SH. 1976.

FUR COATS—Large selection of beautiful furs. Trade ins accepted. Baskin Furs, corner 8th and G sts. nw.

FUR COAT, black Persian lamb, size 16-18; excellent condition; going South. DU. 8232.

FURN.—Light oak kitchenette set, four leather-covered chairs and extension table. Like new. Sell $50. 5873 14th st., N. Arlington, Va.

FURNACE, stoker (2), with excellent motor; have changed to oil; sell reasonable. DE. 8644.

GAS RANGES—All sizes; new, used. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

FURNITURE—Dinette table and 4 chairs, $35; kitchen cabinet, $35; living-room suite, $10; wardrobe, $10; breakfast table, $5. TA. 6641, 4:30 to 10 p. m.

FURNITURE, good maple furniture and other apt. furnishings, comprises living room, bedroom and dining room. Apt. 300, 4031 Davis pl. nw. WO. 8563.

FURN.—Maple double bed; complete; metal twin Simmons bed; chiffonier; rocker; other misc.; reas. SLigo 2870.

FURNITURE—Must sell, moving. Walnut poster, Hollywood and brass double beds, 2 extra mattresses, 2 walnut bedstands, 2 chests, vanity, Pfyfe dress, leaf table, 9x12 rug, 100-lb. icebox, etc. RA. 0111.

GAS RANGE, "ESTATE," USED, $75. CALL GE. 0112.

GAS RANGE, enamel, 4-burner (well built); good as new. $50. Call 6637, evenings; yours for $50. GL. 1801.

GAS RANGES, new, used, all sizes; $19.50 up. PEERLESS SALES CO., 2237 Georgia ave. nw. DE. 5670.

GREASE LIFT, complete with runways; price $75. LU. 2814.

GUNS (2), new 12-gauge Savage automatic, 26-in. barrel, improved cylinder bore, reasonable. SH. 7631.

HEATERS, new and used, oil, gas, coal, wood, elec.; lge. stock and variety. ADMO STOVE CO., 1011 7th N.W. NA. 8952.

HEATERS, coal, warm, morning circ.; $80. Hot-water, $90; like new. FA. 9583.

HOSPITAL BED, GOOD CONDITION, $40. MI. 7889.

HOT POINT dishmaster for sale; never been installed. Price, $280. 4804 Windsor lane, Bethesda, Md.

IRONER, G.E., in excellent working condition; $75. Call WI. 7413, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.

MAHJONG SET, all ivory, wooden box; complete; excellent condition; $15. WI. 2430.

MOVIE PROJECTOR, 16-mm. Kodascope, 1,000-watt illumination, push-button controls; 1947 model, 1 mo. old. Will take $200. HO. 7824.

MOVIE PROJECTOR, Keystone, 16-mm., $15. SH. 7962 after 12 Sunday.

MOVIE FANS

Large selection in movie cameras, projectors, films, etc.; trade-ins. Brenner Co., 933 Penna. ave. nw., opposite Department of Justice.

OFFICE DESKS, USED

From $19.50 up. Also complete line of used chairs, files, tables, safes, etc. H. BAUM & SONS, 616 E ST. N.W.

OIL BURNERS

FAMOUS SILENT GLOW AIR-SEEL
The oil burner that conserves the heat it makes and saves you money. One-day installation. No down payment—no payment until 1948. Boilers, furnaces, complete heating installation. Estimates cheerfully given without obligation. Our 20 years' experience assures you the best installation.

DISTRICT HARDWARE CO.
2146-48 F St. N.W. DU. 5300.

OVERCOATS, man's, size 40; lady's brown furred coat, size 20. LI. 0342.

PHONOGRAPH, cabinet style, with many records; reasonable. DU. 6041.

PIANO, grand, 6½ ft. Henry F. Miller; washer, de luxe Bendix. CH. 2516.

PIANO—Starck mahogany upright; excellent appearance, tone and action; recently tuned; $125. DU. 8232.

PIANO, Kranich and Bach, upright; $100. Phone EM. 2045.

PIANO, upright, Kurtsman; excellent condition. ME. 1746.

PIANO, upright, 53 inches high, 66 in. wide; typewriter, Underwood, portable, little used; $50 each. SLigo 4283.

PIANO, 5-foot, "Stroud Aeolian," baby grand; not a player; very reasonable price. CO. 4740.

PIANO—Kitt (solo-concerto), player and rolls, bench; $50. AT. 5116.

PIANO, huge studio-size Baldwin baby grand. Write Box 230, Chatham, Va.

Sale, Miscellaneous 78

PIANOS for rent. New consoles and spinets. Money paid as rental applied on purchase price if you decide to buy later (up to 6 months limit). Phone NA. 2222. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1013 7th st. nw. (Just above the library).

RADIO, $5; 55 phonograph records in album, $15; Shaversaire, $10; cedar chest, cost $75, sell $25. Slinger 2134.

RADIO CABINET, RCA-Victor, good condition. NO. 4686 between 6 and 8 p. m.

REFRIGERATOR, 7 cu. ft. Crosley, $60. Bicycle, boy's 26 in., $25. LI. 0801.

REFRIGERATOR, G. E. 7 ft., new, unused; $190. 2312 Valley Drive, Alexandria, or call EX. 1212 Monday.

REFRIGERATOR, Norge; year-old unit. 1904 B st. se. AT. 6094.

REFRIG.—Stewart-Warner, 7 cu. ft., dual temp.; 5 yrs. old; $130. AL. 7896.

REFRIG., Westinghouse, extra lge. 1946 model. Perf. cond. $100. WI. 0711.

REFRIGERATOR, excellent condition. Call WI. 1976.

REFRIGERATOR, BEDS

and other miscellaneous items; must be sold; house sold; must vacate; no reasonable offer refused; stop in from 1 to 3 today and make an offer.

713 OTIS PLACE N.W.

REFRIGERATOR, G.E., 6-ft. Priced for quick sale; excel. cond. WO. 0574.

REFRIGERATOR, G.E., good condition; reasonable. WI. 4448.

REFRIGERATOR, Kelvinator, electric, in perfect cond.; guaranteed. AT. 7005.

REFRIGERATOR, Servel, 4 cu. ft.; excellent condition; $100. EM. 3806.

RUGS—Oriental; 2 beautiful antique Kashan, 7x4½; good condition; $175 each. Call WO. 6213.

RUGS—ORIENTAL

Semi-antique Kermanshah, 9' 3"x13' 2"; $85. Also scatter rugs. Upholstered Victorian Chair, $35. Mahogany tilt top table, $30. Table lamps. CO. 3417.

RUG, 12x14, rose beige, with cutie pad; $125. OLebo 0066.

SAXOPHONE, alto, gold lacquered, Buescher; like new; with case and waterproof jacket. GE. 9670.

SEWING MACHINES—dingers, sale or rent. Immed. delivery. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

SEWING MACHINE, victoria, dble. bed, coil spring and mattr., twin bed mattr.; all excel; cond. OL. 8767.

SEWING mach., Singer; Silver Fox scarf, 2 skins; reas. RA. 2907 or RA. 9223.

SEWING machine, Singer, treadle; in good condition. CH. 2000, Ext. 314.

SEWING MACHINES—Lowest prices anywhere. 915 10th st. nw. EX. 6844.

SIAMESE KITTENS, Seal Point, pedigreed; beautiful, affectionate. AT. 6743.

SIAMESE KITTENS, male, with papers. 6507 7th pl. nw. GE. 3926.

SILVERWARE, Royal Danish, international sterling, 6-place setting. OW. 6402.

SOFA, blue print; excellent condition. WO. 0216.

STOVES, cooking, heating, new-used (oil, coal, kerosene, gas, wood, electric); large stock and variety. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. N.W. NA. 8952.

SUIT—3-pc.; blue; size 14; good condition; reasonable. AT. 9254.

SUIT, lady's, black (Linga-Langa, Norman Harpsell), size 14; just arrived from England. RA. 5934.

SUN LAMP

Carbon Arctype with carbons, $18. CO. 3417.

TRICYCLE—$5
EXCELLENT CONDITION. TE. 4368

TUXEDO, size 36; prac. new; $25. Call after 9 a. m., AD. 0815.

TUXEDO, double-breasted, size 40, worn once, $30. OR. 6036.

TUXEDO—Size 37; best material; like new; $30. WI. 0366.

TUXEDO suits, size 38-39; perfect cond., $15. MI. 9022.

TUXEDO and tail coat, size 39 long; tailor-made; perfect condition; sell separately or together, total $35. GL. 6430.

TUXEDO, expertly tailored; practically new; approx. 39 long; $30. OR. 5882.

TYPEWRITER—Underwood, small office model; $35. Call WI. 9723.

TYPEWRITER—Royal, metal table and pad; perf. cond. $40. 6130, 4th st. nw.; all day Sun., after 6 p. m. weekdays.

TYPEWRITERS—New portables; Royal, Underwood, Remington. Immediate delivery; easy terms.

CENTRAL TYPEWRITER CO.
2019 14th St. N.W. MI. 4400.

VACUUM (Hoover), attachments, $25; baby carriage collapsible, $5. AL. 6287.

VIOLIN SET, $25; bow, case, violin and chin rest. LU. 6098.

WASHING MACHINE—Young's De Luxe, used only 2 times. RA. 3144, Sunday and evenings.

WASHING MACHINE, Kenmore, in excellent condition. OR. 2212.

WASHING MACHINE, A.B.C., in excellent condition; reasonable. WI. 7413.

WASHING machine, Kenmore, 1 yr. old; excellent condition. WO. 1348.

WASHING MACHINE, Easy; good condition; $50. OL. 3260.

HOUSE SOLD

MUST DISPOSE OF
FURNITURE IMMEDIATELY
AT SACRIFICE PRICES

$3500 Dining Room Suite
Sacrificed at $875

$1800 French Bedroom Suite
Sacrificed at $550

OTHER ITEMS AT SACRIFICE PRICES:

Decorated commodes; radio; finest draperies—handwoven natural linen with silk fringe, antique satins, chintz (to see them is to appreciate them); slightly used General Electric washing machine; 5-foot French Petitpoint screens, maid's room furniture, end tables, odd chairs, arm chairs.

ON SALE TODAY FROM
10 A. M. TO 4 P. M. AT
2611 THIRTY-FIRST ST. N.W.

IN MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE PARK
OFF WOODLAND DRIVE

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT.
REED'S WHITE ELEPHANT SHOP.
The largest of its kind dealing in antiques, old china and glass—a collector's paradise. Open all year round. Located on Route 101-A, Milford, New Hampshire, gateway to the White Mountains. N. FITTON, Proprietor.

Miscellaneous Wanted 79

AM INTERESTED in buying silverware, in any condition; jewelry; bric-a-brac; china, fancy cups and saucers.

DORA KRUPSAW HILLSTONE
1335 O St. NW. Ind. 1400, ME. 6079

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver; diamonds, dental gold, old watches. We pay cash. SCHILLER'S, E st. at 9th st. nw.

ANYTHING and everything bought in household furnishings; stoves of all kinds. Phone DU. 8236.

BOOKS WANTED by Washington's fastest growing book store. Highest cash prices paid. Books removed at our expense. District Book Store, 721 9 st. nw. ME. 5995. Open 9:30 till 9 at night!

CAMERA—Leica Contax or other 35-mm type, with accessories; unusually wanted. RE. 2434, Mr. Wajas, 10-6 p. m.

COINS, stamp collections, autog. letters, ivories, gold, silver, diamonds bought. Hobby Shop, 716 17th st. nw. DI. 1372.

COINS, American, foreign; old gold, silver, antiques, cameras; highest prices. HEFNER, 402 12th nw. DI. 5668.

FURNITURE—Good, clean cond.; stoves. Highest cash prices. I. C. Furniture & Stove Co., 1353 H st. ne. TR. 1033.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679. 916 New York ave. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition; we pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 55 years at 935 F st. nw.

LATHE—Metal screw cutting with adequate equipment, need not be a modern lathe but hollow spindle preferred, fair price requested for immediate cash sale. Please send detail information to Box 686, Washington Post.

MEN'S CLOTHING, 1345 B st. nw. We will call. HO. 0606.

MEN'S CLOTHING

1924 14th N.W. We will call. DU. 9375

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

PIANOS WANTED—Colonial Piano Co. pays highest cash prices. Phone NA. 4870 for courteous appraisal.

SEWING MACHINES

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900. RE. 2311.

SEWING MACHINES—We pay up to $80.50. 915 10th st. nw. EX. 6844.

STOVES & ICEBOXES—ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. nw. NA. 8952.

TYPEWRITER, French, wanted. Reasonable price. Good condition. Call MI. 6817.

WE BUY

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS
ALSO typewriters, old gold, silver, watches, jewelry, men's clothing, sporting goods, binoculars, cameras, pawn tickets, all types of firearms, trunks and suitcases or what have you?
WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME
MAX ZWEIG SONS
937 D ST. N.W. ME. 9113.

Miscellaneous Wanted 79

JUNK WANTED

Cast Iron	$1.25 100 lbs.
House Rags	$4.00 100 lbs.
Rubber	$4.00 100 lbs.
Number's Brass	$8.00 100 lbs.
Auto batteries	$1.75 each

DELIVERED TO OUR WAREHOUSE
ACE JUNK CO.
2230 GEORGIA AVE. AD. 5457
If you cannot deliver your accumulations, please phone us.

JUNK WANTED

Cast Iron	$1.25 100 lbs.
Rags	$4.00 100 lbs.
Plumber's Brass	$6.00 100 lbs.
Auto batteries	$1.75 each

DELIVERED TO OUR WAREHOUSE
WASH. RAG & BAG CO.
215 L St. S.W. DI. 9007.
If you cannot deliver your accumulations please phone us.

WE BUY AND SELL

DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, BINOCULARS, CAMERAS, FURS, RIFLES, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TYPEWRITERS, LEVELS, TRANSITS, MICROSCOPES, ETC. PAWN TICKETS.
Established 1911
TENDLER'S
PAWNBROKERS SALES CO.
913 D ST. N.W. ME. 9339
FREE PARKING

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 80

FIREPLACE LOGS, seasoned, dry; any length; immed. deliv. Fairfax, Va., 310.

FIREPLACE WOOD, all hard wood, $20 cord; mixed $16 cord. WI. 4523.

Farm and Garden 81

BUICK—1941 Special Sedanette. Radio and heater; good tires; private owner; $900; low price for quick sale. WA. 1958.

Farm Machinery 81A

FARM TRACTOR SNAW, four wheels, rubber tires with 6HP Briggs Stratton motor with 5 ft. mower; one row cultivator and turn plow; suitable for small farm. $600. Fairfax 52-J-12 before 1 today or any time weekdays.

Trailers, Sale 82A

TRAILER COACHES
SCHULT, TRAVELO, HOWARD
AMERICAN ZIMMER
EASY TERMS ONLY $100 DOWN
Open eves. and Sun. till 9 p. m.
American Trailer Co., Inc.
4030 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2231.

Automobile Loans 83

AUTO LOANS—Cars, trucks, taxis, up to $2,500. Most reasonable rates.
ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
3134 Georgia Ave. RA. 1060.

IF YOU ARE PLANNING

to buy a car from a private party or dealer, it isn't necessary to pay cash. Our easy payment plan will conform with your budget. Call us before you buy. Our staff of experts will be glad to appraise the car for fair market value and mechanical condition and assist in procuring title and tags. No obligation.
TELEPHONE REPUBLIC 1200
NOLAN FINANCING CO.
1102 New York Ave. NW.
Greyhound Bus Terminal Building

Automobiles, Sale 84

AUSTIN—American, 1940, panel delivery. Excellent buy at $397. 63 other used car bargains for our one sale a year, this is it! Deposit will hold car until January 15, 1948.
JACK PRY MOTORS
16th and Pa. Ave. S.E.
"In Our 24th Year."

BUICK—'41 club coupe, maroon, radio, defroster, heater, seat covers, excellent cond. $1,275. Mr. Watson, RE. 8840.

BUICK—1941 Special sedanette. Radio and heater. Green finish, same as new. Mechanically O. K.'d. Ready to roll. Only $1,295. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

BUICK, 1939

4-Door. A very clean car that will give you many miles of dependable transportation. Special at only $875; guaranteed.

FRANK SMALL, JR., INC.
315 Pa. Ave. SE. TR. 6247

BUICK—1947 4-door Sedan; low mileage; like new; $2,800 or best offer under. AT. 9363, after 7 p. m.

BUICK—1940 club coupe. Perfect gray finish, immaculate interior. Mechanically O. K.'d. Only $1,095. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9

Mulch Tillage Tools Found Unsuccessful

Blacksburg, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Mulch tillage tools that have proved satisfactory elsewhere were found unsuccessful under Virginia conditions during three years of research.

Despite the lack of success, however, three researchers here have concluded that mulch tillage principles still are the best approach to the problem of cultivating land in the limestone valley and upland region of Virginia so as to avoid severe erosion losses on slopes.

The three men are Associate Agricultural Engineer James H. Lillard and Assistant Agricultural Engineer R. C. Hines, jr., of the Virginia Experiment Station and T. W. Edminster, Federal Soil Conservation Service project supervisor here.

Mulch tillage, they explained, involves seeding grain without turning under or seriously disturbing protective residues of previous vegetation.

Using conventional mulch tillage equipment, they said, it was found impossible to achieve a satisfactory "kill" of the immense number of live roots in the soil. The live roots and crowns, they said, only await proper conditions to begin vigorous regrowth, which competes with the seed of the cultivated crop.

Agricultural engineers here are now at work on development of a machine for seeding small grain on sod or stubble land where mulch tillage is employed. The machine is a modification of one developed by the Tennessee Valley Authority with recommended changes incorporated in models supplied by farm machinery manufacturers.

Initial tests during the 1946-47 season showed that the machine, which seeds the grain and applies fertilizer in one operation, reduced time and labor by about one-third, as compared with that required by conventional methods.

Among the objections to the machine, however, were a reduction in yield and poor stand.

Georgetown U. Fund-Raising Group Named

Rear Admiral William Brent Young, chairman for Metropolitan Washington in Georgetown University's fund raising campaign, yesterday announced selection of members of his committee.

With an alumni representative from each of the university's five schools, the committee will lead the drive here to rais $800,000 to build McDonough Memorial Gymnasium at the university.

The five representatives are: John J. Beatty, jr., 2727 34th st. nw., representing the college; Dr. John F. Keaveny, 4208 49th st. nw., from the dental school; Dr. William F. O'Donnell, 2701 28th st. nw., the medical school; Raymond T. Cahill, 2812 Dumbarton ave. nw., the foreign service school; and Edmund L. Jones, 3006 45th st. nw., the law school.

V. P. I. to Hold Seminar On Orchard Problems

Winchester, Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—Dr. Walter S. Hough and Dr. A. B. Groves of the Winchester Research Laboratory will speak at a three-day seminar at Virginia Polytechnic Institute in Blacksburg, January 6-8, when many Virginia orchardists will hear discussions on marketing trends, insect and disease problems. They will discuss insect control and spraying techniques on Tuesday afternoon, January 6.

Carroll R. Miller of Appalachian Apple Service, Martinsburg, W. Va., will speak on the apple market.

Page County Religious Education Fund Raised

Shenandoah, Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—The Page County Sunday School Association drive for funds for religious education in public schools of Page County has raised an amount sufficient to defray expenses of the teacher for a year, K. L. Foster of Shenandoah, president of the association, announced.

The project is in its second year in Page County. The committee in charge of raising funds included the Rev. Fred E. Dufford, Luray; the Rev. R. Marvin White, Shenandoah; the Rev. W. R. Reed, Luray, and Lester Hoak, Springfield.

Youth to Face Trial In Shooting of Girl

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—George Abdiel Bollinger, 19, of Westminster, Md., has been released on $1000 bond for the January term of the Morgan County Circuit Court on a charge of shooting at Miss Marion Evans of Paw Paw, causing a flesh wound.

State police here said the youth told them he fired at an automobile near Paw Paw in which Miss Evans was riding with some friends. He gave no reason for the shooting.

Deer Runs Into Car; Charity Gets Venison

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Dec. 28 (AP). — A full-grown deer reversed the usual procedure near here last night and ran into an automobile driven by Floyd Stickley of Berkeley Springs, and was killed.

Stickley said the deer, one of five seen on the highway, apparently was blinded by the headlights. He turned the animal over to the game protector, who gave the meat to a charitable institution.

Dr. Corbett to Speak

Frederick, Md., Dec. 28 (AP).—Dr. Roger B. Corbett, associate dean of the Agricultural College at the University of Maryland, will speak at the annual meeting of the Frederick County Farm Bureau, Inc., here Tuesday. Doctor Corbett was formerly secretary-treasurer of the American Farm Bureau Federation.

During Parleys

Geographers Make Tour Of Virginia

Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Geographers from the United States and abroad, meeting at the University of Virginia for the joint annual sessions of the Nation's three largest geographical societies, took time out today to study Virginia geography at first hand.

Their field trip took them over Blue Ridge peaks along Skyline Drive, then across the Shenandoah Valley and finally underground in depths of Massanutten Caverns. The weather was clear and crisp.

Members of the Association of American Geographers, the National Council of Geography teachers and the American Society for Professional Geographers, will resume discussions tomorrow with a symposium on geography in America's national defense program, conducted by Army and Navy officials.

As preparation for this consideration of military geography, the man who will preside over the symposium, Sidman P. Poole, head of the University of Virginia School of Geography and wartime chief of topography for the Army general staff, analyzed Stonewall Jackson's campaigns from the viewpoint of Shenandoah Valley topography.

"Jackson was one of the master players of the game of war, and perhaps his best game was played in the Shenandoah Valley in the early summer of 1862," Colonel Poole said. "War, like chess, is played on a board. The chessboard has 48 equal squares, whereas war is played on a board on which the squares vary in number, area, relief and cover of vegetation."

Tomorrow's will be the last joint session. The three societies will meet in separate sections through the remainder of the conference Tuesday and Wednesday.

Society Backs Monticello Road

Manassas, Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—A resolution favoring the proposed Monticello Highway from Washington to Charlottesville, has been approved by the Sons of the American Revolution, Norman T. MacManaway, executive secretary of the Monticello Highway Committee, announced here.

Members of the committee appointed by the organization to promote the highway include Marcellus E. Wright, Richmond architect; James A. Anderson, State highway commissioner; Dr. W. H. T. Squires, historian of the group, and Dr. G. M. Brydon, chaplain.

A campaign is in progress in Prince William, Arlington, Fairfax, Fauquier, Culpeper, Orange, Madison and Albermarle counties to raise funds to promote the project.

Bids on Montevideo School to Be Sought

Elkton, Va., Dec. 28 (Spl.).—Bids are expected to be asked early next year for the construction of a consolidated high school on a 35-acre tract at Montevideo, overlooking the Elkton pike. The cost is estimated at about $750,000.

The school will draw pupils from McGaheysville, Port Republic, Keezletown and Elkton. It is the first of three proposed consolidated high schools in Rockingham County recommended in a survey by State education officials. There will be 18 classrooms, and an auditorium to set 800 persons.

Smithfield Date Added To Winter Hog Sales

Blacksburg, Va., Dec. 27 (AP).—A sale at Smithfield January 22 sponsored by the Virginia Hampshire Breeders has been added to the list of scheduled winter hog sales in the State, the Agricultural Extension Service announced.

The Virginia Purebred Swine Breeders Association has scheduled sales for February 4 at Suffolk, February 5 at Winchester and February 11 at Bristol.

Child Labor Group Seeks Broader Law

Richmond, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—The Virginia Child Labor Committee has proposed a series of amendments to the State's child labor law, one of which would raise the minimum age for employment during school hours from 14 to 16 years.

The committee has advised members of Virginia's General Assembly of the proposed amendments in a letter.

In urging consideration of the amendments, the committee pointed out that by increasing the minimum age for employment during school hours the child labor law would conform to the 16-year minimum school attendance law, passed in 1944, but would not prohibit all work for children under 16.

Exceptions cited include children who have finished high school and those of 14 unable to profit from further attendance at school.

Further recommendations include increasing minimum age for employment in manufacturing and mechanical establishments to 16; a 14-year minimum for work outside school hours, and a 40-hour week for minors under 18.

The group also asks extension of home regulations, exemption from farm work for children under 16, and increased fines for offenders.

Dates Announced For Poultrymen's Meetings in Va.

Blacksburg, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Dates have been announced for a series of county and district poultrymen's meetings to be held this winter in main poultry areas.

Virginia Agricultural Extension Service said the series would begin with a session at Staunton on January 12. Poultrymen of middle peninsula counties are to meet at Gloucester January 28.

Poultrymen from nine Virginia counties and five in West Virginia are invited to a two-day district program at Winchester February 4-5. A meeting will be held at Rockingham February 6. The date is still to be announced for the gathering of Northern Neck flock owners at Calleo late in January.

The poultry outlook for 1948 and recommendations for flock management will be discussed at the sessions.

Probe Continues In Yule Slaying At Shenandoah

Shenandoah, Va., Dec. 28 (AP).—Commonwealth's Attorney I. R. Dovel said today an investigation was continuing into the Christmas Day slaying of 56-year-old Charles Edward Wolfe who was found in his locked bedroom Friday with his throat cut.

Dovel said it probably would be "three or four" days before "all the facts are assembled."

Police said they found one of the windows of the apartment broken and a razor blade lying on the floor near Wolfe's body. However, Sheriff Abram Brubaker said it probably was not the weapon used since the blade was not stained. On the ground outside the window was a glass ashtray apparently stained by blood.

Wolfe's divorced wife said she last saw him on December 25 when he made her a gift of $200 to be used to buy presents for herself, her grandson and a 15-year-old girl the Wolfes had reared from infancy.

Theodore Koop to Head CBS News Staff Here

Theodore F. Koop, executive staff member of the National Geographic Society, will become director of Washington news for the Columbia Broadcasting System on January 15, Davidson Taylor, CBS vice president, said yesterday.

Koop, wartime assistant director of censorship, will replace Eric Sevareid, who will become chief correspondent for CBS in Washington.

THE TIMID SOUL — By H. T. Webster

THINK
UH-ER-BUT IT DOESN'T SAY WHAT I'M TO THINK ABOUT! WEATHER? POLITICS? RUSSIA? COST OF LIVING?
MR. MILQUETOAST CALLS AT AN OFFICE WHERE MOTTOES ARE DISPLAYED

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

2	5	6	2	7	3	5	2	4	8	2	6	7
L	E	Y	O	B	O	X	Y	P	S	A	O	E
6	2	7	5	6	2	4	8	3	5	7	2	5
U	L	A	E	R	T	E	O	D	C	U	Y	U
5	3	8	2	7	5	6	5	7	6	2	4	8
T	D	C	A	T	I	M	V	Y	I	N	P	I
2	6	5	7	8	6	2	3	8	5	8	7	6
D	N	E	A	A	D	C	L	L	G	R	N	I
6	8	6	2	7	8	5	7	6	2	7	5	3
S	E	V	H	D	S	E	A	E	A	B	N	O
2	6	8	5	7	6	2	7	8	6	8	2	
R	R	V	P	I	I	Y	A	L	E	K	C	C
5	2	7	6	2	7	5	3	6	2	7	6	
U	T	I	E	T	E	T	S	E	E	R	Y	N

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Lichty

"I don't think you can stand a strenuous presidential campaign, Senator — I suggest you remain in Congress and continue to rest."

Daily Crossword Puzzle

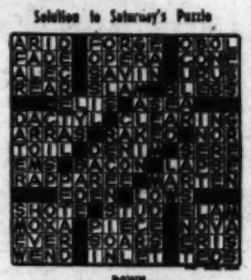
ACROSS

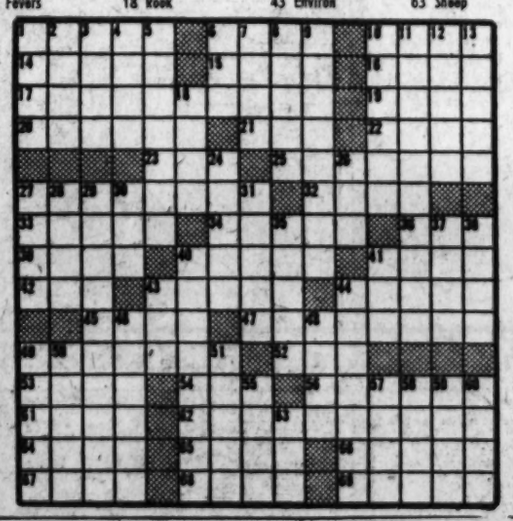
1 Wooden rings
6 Wander
10 Culmination
14 Shoelace tab
15 Jason's ship
16 Murdered.
17 Fairy shoemaker
19 Butterfly fish
20 Seesaw
21 Sign of the zodiac
22 Irked
23 Moo
25 Frighten
27 Examined critically
32 Beyond
33 Correct
34 Goddess of peace
36 Pure-hyperbole
39 Make trim
40 Dried plum
41 Combat for two
42 Total
43 Fence of shrubs
44 Tripod
45 Frozen
47 Nonadhesive
49 Flower clusters
52 Silkworm
53 British peninsula
54 Ocean
56 Akin
61 Shake
62 Basketball official
64 Qualified
65 Over
66 The nostrils
67 Successor
68 Unaspirated
69 Obliterate

DOWN

1 Stop
2 Curved molding
3 Wine pitcher
4 Forward
5 Hardened
6 College cheer
7 Uttered
8 Fevers
9 Dull recitation
10 Seek after
11 Pale green color
12 Nightshade
13 Musical study
18 Rook
24 Eerie
26 Farewell!
27 Knocks
28 Large bird
29 Italian noodles
30 Black fluid
31 Narcotics
35 Anoint: obs
37 Sidelong look
38 Co-worker
40 Position of high esteem
41 Dibble
43 Environ
44 Occurring at the surface of the earth
46 Middle
48 Arabian kingdom
49 Hindu chief
50 Dried brick
51 Fish net
55 Prayer ending
57 Close
58 Port on the west coast of Guam
59 Golf mounds
60 Gaelic
63 Sheep

Solution to Saturday's Puzzle





NAPOLEON

GOOD MORNING, UNCLE ELBY! LOOK AT TH' INSOMNIA CURE I'VE INVENTED! SEE, TH' HOOD CUTS OUT ALL NOISE AND LIGHT AND YOU JUST PUT A FEW DROPS OF CHLOROFORM IN TH' NOSE NOZZLE — OH, GOLLY! I WOKE YOU UP!

BARNABY

At our first mention of a visit to his Aunt Minerva and the United Nations, Barnaby informed us his "Fairy Godfather" was planning to go there too, by a coincidence—
Mmm.
And the trip was arranged in the first place to take Barnaby's mind OFF that silly imaginary Pixie . . .
A delightful coincidence, Barnaby, your coming to the UN at this time. Are you sure your parents haven't arranged all this on my account? . . .

Today's Radio Programs

MONDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

Radio stations furnish information for this listing and are responsible for its accuracy.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town Clock, 6:05-9. David Wills, 7:45.	Almanac, 5:30. Weather, 6:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Herson, 5:05-9	News, 6:01, 6:30, 7, 7:30, Ready, 8. Mike Hunnicut, 6:05-9:30.	News 6, 7, 8. The Jerry Strong Show, 6:05-9	Milton Q. Ford and Milt Slosser, 6-9:15, except for Devotions 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Sunrise Salute 5:30-7:30. News, 8, 8:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Godfrey, 7:45-9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owens :45 Sam Cowling	Bill Herson News; Nancy Osgood Tips and Tunes	Mike Hunnicut " " Spice in Life Hymn Time	News; Jerry Strong Curtain Call " "	Milton Q. Ford Alice Lane " " Man on the Street	News, Mahoney Home Service You're the Top Winner Take All
10	:00 My True Story :15 " Crocker :30 Betty Crocker :45 Listening Post	Fred Waring " " Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Shady Valley Name in Music News; Showtunes Listeners' Exch'ge	News; Band Stand Howard Williams " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney Tune In Norman Gladney	" " Dr. Paul Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast :15 in Hollywood :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	This is Nora Drake Katie's Daughter Jack Berch Lora Lawton	Story Time Betty and Bob Heart's Desire " "	News; Band Stand Howard Williams " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney Tune In Gladney; News	Arthur Godfrey " " Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Welcome :45 Travelers	News; Brinkley Look to This Day Richard Harkness Nancy Osgood	Kate Smith Victor Lindlahr News, Higbie At Union Station	News Roundup Bing Crosby Sons of Pioneers Freddy Martin	Tello-Test Lunch at 1450 " " Bing Crosby	Wendy Warren Aunt Jenny Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage :15 Galen Drake :30 Tommy Dorsey :45 Show	Tin Pan Ballet " " Leif Eld Believe It Or Not	Stranger's Songs Art Brown " " " "	News; Symphony Berlios' Symphonic Fantasy	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone The Guiding Light
2	:00 " " " :15 " " " :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Holly Sloane Light of the World	Queen For a Day " " " Martin Block Art Brown	News; Joe Dosh " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	2d Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Woman's World Rose of Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be :15 Seated :30 Paul Whiteman :45 " "	Life Can Be Beaut. Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	" " " " " " " "	News; Joe Dosh " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Double or Nothing " " " House Party " "; Stars
4	:00 " " :15 " " :30 News, Evans :45 It's a Hit	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	" " " " " " " "	News; Swing Swing Serenade Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Hint Hunt " "; News Housewives League
5	:00 Great Adventure :15 Terry & Pirates :30 Jack Armstrong :45 " "	When a Girl Mar. Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	" " Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports; Air Theater; Sports	This is My Own Lum 'n Abner The Factfinder
6	:00 News; Romance :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eld Dinner Music Serenade; B'rgman 3 Star Extra	Congress Today Art Brown Johnson Family Sports, Brundige	News Roundup Bob Wolff, Sports Music Hall " "	Melody Lane " " Wakeman; News Bergen; Supper	Sevareid, News Local, Govt. News Sports; City Desk Lowell Thomas
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Supper Club World News Barry Wood H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind Band Henry J. Taylor Inside of Sports	Music Hall Coal Speaks Music Hall " "	Rendezvous Peter Donald Austad; News Juke Box Revue	Beulah Jack Smith Club 15 News, Ed Murrow
8	:00 Invitation :15 to Listen :30 Cathedral :45 Choral Society	Cavalcade of America Voice of Firestone " "	Scotland Yard " " Charlie Chan ; Billy Rose	News; Red Cross Xmas Joe Dosh Show " "	St. Mary's Novena " " News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Inner Sanctum " " Godfrey's Talent Scouts; News
9	:00 Holiday :15 Program :30 " " :45 " "	Telephone Hour " " Dr. I. Q. " " "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories High Adventure " "	News; Joe Dosh " " " " " "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Lux Radio Theatre " " " " " "
10	:00 On Stage :15 America :30 Sugar Bowl :45 Boxing Match	Contented Hour Buddy Clark Fred Waring " "	Inside of Music " " Henry Wallace Alan Lomax	News; Symphony Brahms' Double Concerto (Ormandy)	Around the Town Voice of Army News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	My Friend Irma " Screen Guild Players
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45	News; Sports World News Club Norman Orch.	Voice of Wash. Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sport's Awards (Bob Hope)	News Roundup Ivory Serenade House That Jack Built	1450 Club U.N. Today 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	News New Horizons Moondial (Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

"THE House That Jack Built," a disc jockey show featuring Harold Jackson, makes its WINX debut tonight at 11:30. Jackson was on WOOK at one time with the same show. On WINX, it'll be a nightly affair, Monday through Saturday, lasting until 12:55 a. m.

Duke Ellington, composer, pianist and orchestra leader, will make his disc jockey debut tonight on a number of stations throughout the country. Locally it is WWDC which will broadcast the show from midnight until 1 a. m.

Records will be supplied locally; the Duke's comments will be taken from transcriptions mailed to the station. (This neat trick enables Ellington to make as many of these transcriptions as he pleases without running afoul of the Petrillo ban on recorded music, since he will be recording nothing but the verbal fill-ins.)

Other highlights:

Jack London's "Call of the Wild" is narrated. WOL 11 a. m.

Mrs. Ines Sheldon Tyler, editor of Blue Moon poetry magazine, is interviewed. WOOK—1:30 p. m.

Clover Holly and "A Woman's World" move to new time. WTOP—2:30 p. m.

Property Rights are dramatized. WTOP—5 p. m.

"Allegro" recordings with original cast. WASH-FM—8 p. m.

Joan Caulfield stars in "First Lady of America." WRC—8 p. m.

Robert Casadesus is guest pianist, playing Debussey's "Foux d'artifice" and Mozart's "Concerto in B flat major." WRC—9 p. m.

Gene Kelley, Frank Sinatra and **Kathryn Grayson** in an hour-long adaptation of "Anchors Aweigh." WTOP—9 p. m.

Works of Prokofieff are discussed. WOL—10 p. m.

Henry Wallace announces his position in the 1948 election. WOL—10:30 p. m.

Bob Hope emcees annual Los Angeles Times sports award banquet. WOL—11:30 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 Dreamhouse Symphony
8:00 Your Morning Serenade
8:15 Good Morning
9:00 Music Room
9:30 Capital Shopper
9:45 Answers for Women
10:00 Morning Symphony
11:00 Band of the Day
11:15 Fun With Music
11:30 Three Quarter Time
11:45 Folk Songs
Noon On the Avenue
12:45 Words with Music
1:00 On Broadway
1:15 In Hollywood
1:30 Hits of Today
1:45 Hits of Yesterday
2:00 Speaking of Music
3:00 Guest Vocalist
3:15 Keyboard Contrasts
3:30 Judging the Discs
3:45 S. American Way
4:00 Music Quiz
4:15 Pops Concert
News 5 minutes before each hour. Sports, 4:40.

FM

WINX-FM (Channel 242) 96.3
Duplicates WINX 9 a. m. to 11:15 p. m., except "Dinner Concert" at 6:30, "Stars in Recital" at 7:30.

WGAY-FM (Channel 272) 102.3
Duplicates WGAY, Additional music until 9.

WWDC-FM (Channel 226) 101.1
Duplicates WWDC except for special musical program at 8:30 and 9 p. m.

WASH-FM (Channel 255) 98.9
Operates 3:55 to 11:07 p. m., with recorded music except for news, 4:15, 7:45, 10:30. Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11:05. Children's Story, 5:15. American Legion Program, 7:30. Operetta Echoes, 8. Sports, 11.

WPIK-FM (Channel 252) 98.3
Duplicates WPIK. Additional music until 10 p. m.

WRC-FM (Channel 230) 93.9
Operates 3 to 10 p. m. with news and music.

TELEVISION PROGRAMS

WTTG (Channel 5)
Preview Time, 6:30. Film, 6:35. News, 6:45. Small Fry, 7. Joby Reynolds Sings, 8. Film, 8:15. Way Down Home, 8:30. Films, 8:45. "Step 'n' Fetch It," with Humnicutt, 9. Boxing, 9:30. News, 11.

WMAL-TV (Channel 7)
No Broadcasts.

WNBW (Channel 4)
No Broadcasts.

TEST PATTERN. WTTG, 6:15-6:30. WMAL-TV, 10-12, 1-5.

WPIK 730
The Early Birds, Bob McBride and Leonard Friendly, 7:15 to 9. News, 8, 8:30.
9:00—Early Birds.
9:15— McBride-Friendly
9:30— " "
9:45— " "
10:00—News; Devotions.
10:15—Red Cross
10:30—Hillbilly Hits.
10:45— " "
11:00— " "
11:15— " "
11:30—Dining With Diane.
11:45— " "
12:00—News; Luncheon Melodies
12:15— " "
12:30—Mystery Theme
12:45—Casa Loma Orch.
1:00—Eddy Howard
1:15— " "
1:30—Blue Barron.
1:45—Local News
2:00—Tea and Tempest
2:15— " "
2:30—Tex Beneke's Orchestra
2:45— " "
3:00—Melody Matinee
3:15— " "
3:30— " "
3:45— " "
4:00—News, Music
4:15—Piano Moods
4:30—At Sundown.

WARL 780
Let's Be Gay, 7:15. School News, 7:30. Community Calendar, 8:30. Arliss to Church, 8:45.
Musical Roundup.
News.
Guest Star
Greetings, Girls.
Local Store Keyboard Kapers
Play Tet Tunes, Take Island Songs
At the Console
Noon Novelties.
Town and Country Time.
" " "
" " "
Sunset and Vine.
" " "
Western Hit Parade.
" " "
News.
Foot Health
Cummings Corner
Ted Alexander
" " "
Tuneful Twosome.
Ted Alexander
" " "

WGAY 1050
Dave's Corner, 7:15. News, 7:25, 7:55. Olri Disc Jockey, 7:30-9. Williams, 7:45.
Homemaker's Gift Shop.
" " "
News; Stars on Review
South of Border
Pre-Schooler
Morning Pastels
" " "
" " "
Community Reporter
McCall's on the Air
Keyboard Artistry
All-Star Parade
" " "
Sports Circus
" " "
" " "
" " "
" " "
" " "
" " "
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" " "
" " "
" " "
" " "
" " "

WBCC 1120
Prayer, 7:13. Rural Route 11:30, 7:30 News, 7:45, 8:15. Morning in Maryland, 8, 8:35. Story, 8:30.
Kay Todd.
Waltzes; News.
Little Symphony.
" " "
Lanny Ross
" " News
'47 News Roundup
Piano; Soburb. News
News; Drucie Snyder
School Days
Chapel Music; News.
News, Paul Shinkman
By Special Arrange
Courts and Fairways
Lunch with Hoffman
Farm Facts.
Spurs and Guitars.
Footlight Music
" " "
Questions on the News
Carmen Cavallaro.
Cavalcade of Music.
" " "
News; Afternoon Symphony
Afternoon Symphony
Children's Story
News; Stella Werner
Afternoon Rhythms
Sports; News

WEAM 1390
Lamb's Gambol's. 7:15 to 9 except for news at 7:30, 8, 8:30.
Matthew Warren
" "
News, Matthew Warren
Walmtime
Rev. Aaron Mackley
News; Sophisticated Rhythm
Swing Class
" "
News; Singing Stars
" "
Jean Arden
Barn Dance
News; Prairie Polecats
Carnival of Music
" "
News; Music
Music Quiz
1390 Club
" "
News; 1390 Club
" "
News; Crosby
" "
Penthouse Party
" "
News; Penthouse

WOOK 1359
Top o' the Morning, 6-9, except for News, 7, 8:45. Assurance for Day, 7:45. Perry Crawford, 8. Daily Viewpoint, 8:30.
News; Top o' Morning
" "
" "
News
" "
" "
Kiddie Korner
Cherchez La Femme
Pipes of Melody
Menu of Music
Richard Eaton
AAA Traveler
Menu of Music
Music Just for You
Interview (Inez Tyler)
Les Williams Variety Show
" "
Cliff Holland
" "
News; Cliff Holland
" "

National Weather Summary

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Temperatures	High	Low	Rain
Abilene, Tex.	66	36	...
Albany, N. Y.	30	17	...
Asheville, N. C.	52	41	...
Atlanta, Ga.	62	36	...
Atl. City, N. J.	37	31	...
Baltimore, Md.	38	31	...
Billings, Mont.	49	31	...
Birmingham, Ala.	66	39	...
Bismarck, N. D.	22	10	...
Boston, Mass.	34	24	...
Brownsville, Tex.	70	53	...
Buffalo, N. Y.	33	25	.01
Burlington, Vt.	25	18	.06
Charleston, S. C.	65	42	...
Cheyenne, Wyo.	36	34	...
Chicago, Ill.	34	30	...
Cleveland, Ohio	37	34	...
Columbus, Ohio	31	30	...
Denver, Colo.	45	26	...
Des Moines, Iowa	34	21	...
Detroit, Mich.	34	28	...
El Paso, Tex.	61	36	...
Ft. Worth, Tex.	69	43	...
Galveston, Tex.	67	46	...
Harrisburg, Pa.	36	30	...
Indianapolis, Ind.	34	31	...
Jackson, Miss.	72	43	...
Kansas City, Mo.	49	29	...
Little Rock, Ark.	62	36	...
L. Angeles, Calif.	73	55	...
Louisville, Ky.	43	29	...
Memphis, Tenn.	63	39	...
Miami, Fla.	80	69	...
Milwaukee, Wis.	35	15	...
Mobile, Ala.	71	41	...
Montgomery, Ala.	68	37	...
N. Orleans, La.	68	42	...
New York, N. Y.	34	31	...
Okla. C., Okla.	73	39	...
Omaha, Nebr.	40	23	...
Philadelphia, Pa.	36	30	...
Phoenix, Ariz.	72	35	...
Pittsburgh, Pa.	38	36	...
Portland, Me.	33	23	...
Portland, Oreg.	48	40	.38
Raleigh, N. C.	59	31	...
Richmond, Va.	51	35	...
St. Louis, Mo.	43	29	...
S. Lake C., Utah	38	19	...
S. Antonio, Tex.	71	39	...
S. Franc'o, Calif.	55	42	...
Seattle, Wash.	46	42	.18
Shreveport, La.	68	39	...
Washing'n, D. C.	41	30	...
Wichita, Kans.	62	35	...
Yuma, Ariz.	74	41	...

Forecast
District of Columbia and vicinity—Increasing cloudiness. Low, about 34 in the city, 18 in the suburbs. High, about 38. Diminishing winds. Yesterday—High, 41 at 1:46 p. m.; low, 30, at 3:40 a. m.

Departures From Normal
Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1947, 583 degrees. Deficiency since December 1, 1947, 1 degree.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1947, 3.16 inches. Deficiency since December 1, 1947, 1.65 inches.

Temperature same date last year—High 75, low 60.

Sun, Moon, Tides, River
Sun rises 7:06 a. m., sets 4:54 p. m. Moon rises 7:03 p. m., sets 9:24 a. m. Tides—High 3:34 a. m. and 3:31 p. m., low 9:30 a. m. and 9:39 p. m. (Coast and Geodetic Survey). Potomac River stage at Great Falls (U. S. Engineers).

STEVE CANYON

WHAT HAPPENED ?
SOMEBODY RAMMED OUR MEDICAL SUPPLY AIRPLANE WITH A TRUCK RIGGED TO EXPLODE...YOU TRIED TO CATCH THE DRIVER AS HE RAN FROM THE SCENE...
...HIS HELPER KICKED YOU IN THE HEAD!..A NICE, THICK SKULL CUPOLA MUST BE AN ASSET IN YOUR WORK, MR. CANYON!
I DESERVE THAT CCOL PROFESSIONAL TONE, DEEN... I WAS A DOPE TO TRY TO PULL A HORSE-OPERA CHASE...
I DIDN'T MEAN TO CRITICIZE, STEVE... I'LL CAUTERIZE THAT ABRASION AND G'VE YOU ANTI-TETANUS---
I'M SURE IT WILL GET WELL QUICKER IF YOU JUST KISS IT!

JOE PALOOKA

SORRY... PLEASE... HEADS UP...
WHERE'D 'E GO...
MGOSH, WHAT DID HE SEE ? HOKY SMOKES, TH' TH' K-KILLER! MUSTA BEEN !!
DARN ... I MISSED THE LIGHT AND THERE GOES THE TRAFFIC AGAIN...

JACK ARMSTRONG

THE CAR! LET'S GET IN THE CAR AND CLOSE THE WINDOWS! THE WASPS WON'T GET US THERE!
NOT ME!
'MON, THOSE WASPS WILL BE AFTER US ANY SECOND NOW!

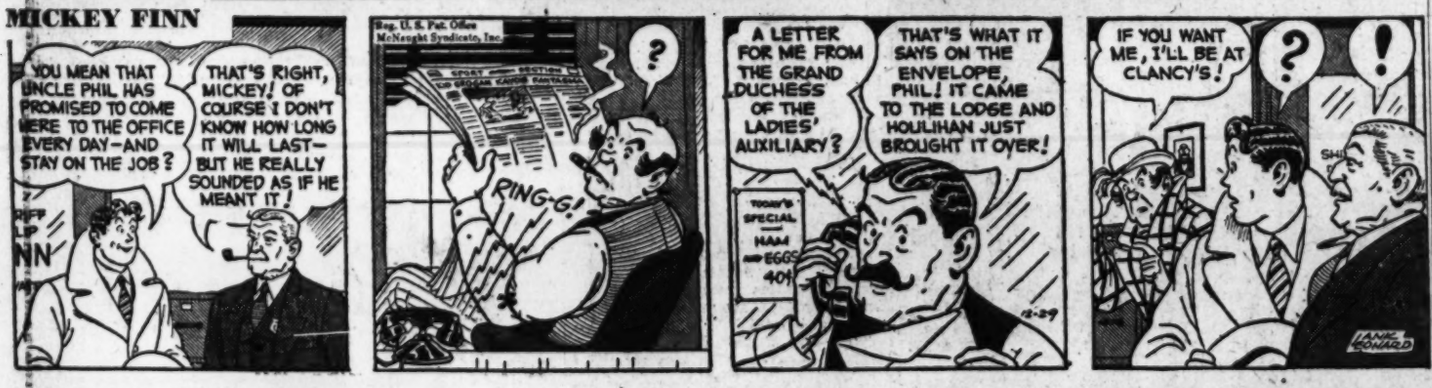
PENNY

WHO WAS THAT GENTLEMAN?
HE'S OUR NEW SOCIAL STUDIES INSTRUCTOR, AUNT ELLEN.
HE'S REALLY QUITE NICE.
HE LOOKS WORRIED OR PUZZLED ABOUT SOMETHING.
I GUESS THAT'S EVER SINCE THE NOON HOUR SOMEBODY WROTE ON THE BLACKBOARD...
"MR FERULE IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST...." AND THEN SMUDGED OUT THE REST OF IT!

MARY WORTH

IN THE FAMOUS 5TH AVENUE STORE WHERE MARY WORTH IS A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL SALES-LADY...
CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR well-EARNED PROMOTION, ELISSA!
OH! COME IN, MRS. WORTH...I HAVE SOMETHING TO TALK OVER!
MRS. WORTH, I HOPE YOU'RE NOT TOO MUCH ATTACHED TO YOUR JOB-- BECAUSE ONE OF MY FIRST OFFICIAL ACTS AS MANAGER WILL BE TO TAKE IT AWAY FROM YOU!
MEANWHILE--ON A HIGHWAY JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS...
THAR'S GOLD IN THEM MAN-MADE HILLS, JUNIOR!
YEAH?--I'LL SETTLE FOR A BED, CHUCK! SLEEPING IN A SEAT, NIGHT AFTER NIGHT, I'VE GOT MORE FOLDS IN MY BACK THAN YOU'VE GOT IN YOUR ACCORDION!

MICKEY FINN


YOU MEAN THAT UNCLE PHIL HAS PROMISED TO COME HERE TO THE OFFICE EVERY DAY--AND STAY ON THE JOB?
THAT'S RIGHT, MICKEY! OF COURSE I DON'T KNOW HOW LONG IT WILL LAST--BUT HE REALLY SOUNDED AS IF HE MEANT IT!
RING-G!
A LETTER FOR ME FROM THE GRAND DUCHESS OF THE LADIES' AUXILIARY?
THAT'S WHAT IT SAYS ON THE ENVELOPE, PHIL! IT CAME TO THE LODGE AND HOULIHAN JUST BROUGHT IT OVER!
IF YOU WANT ME, I'LL BE AT CLANCY'S!

WINNIE WINKLE

LOOK--AN INVITATION TO A MASQUERADE NEW YEAR'S PARTY FROM MY OLD BOSS, MR BIBBS!
SWELL! WE'LL GO!!
WE'LL GET MA AND PA TO MIND THE TWINS--
THEY CAN'T! MA AND PA ARE GOING TO A NEW YEAR'S PARTY AT THE FIREHOUSE!!
WELL-ER-COULDN'T ONE OF 'EM STAY HOME?
WHY COULDN'T ONE OF US STAY HOME?--YOU, FOR INSTANCE!
GOSH! PEOPLE ARE SELFISH AND INCONSIDERATE!
YES, I'M BEGINNING TO THINK ALL MEN ARE!

DOTTY

HEY, DRIPPLE--TURN OFF THAT RADIO--I CAN'T SLEEP!!
THE NERVE OF BIXBY TELLING ME TO TURN OFF MY RADIO--IN MY OWN HOUSE--A MAN'S HOUSE IS HIS CASTLE!!
--AND A MAN SHOULD BE KING IN HIS OWN CASTLE!!
YES, DEAR--!
THERE! DOES THAT MAKE YOU HAPPIER?

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Good Samaritan Delivers Gift to Student Nurse

It was Christmas Eve, and there in the gutter lay a fully wrapped parcel.

The Good Samaritan picked it up, and examined it. "By American Express from La Paz, Bolivia,", read the large print. And then, in smaller type: "To Miss Stella Moraga Decker, Nurses' Residence, Providence Hospital, Washington, D. C."

A Christmas present, no doubt — and the deepening shadows made it plain that Christmas Eve was fast approaching, and there wasn't a moment to lose. The Good Samaritan hurried off to Providence Hospital.

When she entered the lighted vestibule, it could be seen that she was a young girl, intent on her mission. Seeking out Student Nurse Decker, the Good Samaritan handed her the package.

"This must have been lost from a delivery truck," she said. "I thought it might be a Christmas gift, so I hurried right over."

"I . . . thank you," replied Stella. "But . . . who are you? Why did you . . . ?"

"It doesn't matter," said the Good Samaritan. "Merry Christmas."

And she was gone.

The student nurse from Bolivia unwrapped her Christmas gift from home, and knew that the Spirit of Christmas had returned once more.

EXPLANATION

I assume that Paul Anderson of 6522 15th st. nw. and Bill Taylor of 3432 S. Stafford st., Arlington, Va., were raised on a farm.

At any rate Paul and Bill seem to know more about mules than most city folks.

The other day Cartoonist Irwin drew one of his inimitable sketches to illustrate an item about Muleshoe, Tex. The picture showed a Texan with the imprint of a mule's shoes on the seat of his britches.

But unfortunately the open ends of the shoes were at the bottom, as in an inverted "U." Paul and Bill maintain that the "U" should have been right-side-up—unless the cowboy was standing on his head when he was kicked.

Checking these complaints with several mules of my acquaintance, I learned that Paul and Bill were on solid ground —and several courses of action suggested themselves.

First, I might frankly admit that we had been wrong.

This thought was promptly suppressed. For admitting an error, a columnist may be expelled from his union (the Dependable, Reliable, Infallible Pressmen's Society—otherwise known as DRIPS).

Second, I toyed briefly with the idea of maintaining that this was a stubborn mule who insisted on wearing his shoes backwards.

Finally, I was tempted to reply airily that we were just trying to test the alertness of our readers. That didn't sound very convincing.

But Cartoonist Irwin saved the day for me by explaining the inverted prints with a sketch showing just how they got there:

If you don't believe our story, just ask the mule. You'll get a kick out of his explanation.

DEALER'S CHOICE

As if there aren't enough other troubles in the world, I now find myself involved in a raging dispute over the rules of poker.

Richard M. Lewis of Alexandria, Va., writes: "Now just a durn minute! Poker is something else when it's played with any more than 52 cards, or with any except the standard rules.

"However some people do play inferior games with different rules, and call those games 'poker.' So it IS possible to have four aces plus a royal flush in the same deal."

R. J. Hancock of 3807 Tilden st., Brentwood, Md., offers another argument. He says: "Many gambling establishments on the West Coast use the joker with aces, straights and flushes. It's the general rule out there—not the exception."

The West Coast has also given birth to many other strange cults and practices. But in orthodox circles, the sole ingredients for a poker game are, 52 cards, two or more players, a baked ham, a rye bread and a jar of mustard. Cold beer is optional.

Edna Miller of 5434 Taylor st., Bladensburg, Md., offers a more pertinent criticism of my views. She writes:

"I'm a woman, and I think that no game matches good old stud or draw poker. But I do enjoy an occasional 'wild' game as a change—and so do many men, so don't blame it all on the women.

"However, rather than spend the whole evening playing 'wild' games, I'd join that gin rummy game of yours out in the kitchen."

I think E. L. Springer of 2957 Upton st. nw. sums up the whole argument over the original Lyons' story with this neat postmortem:

"The sucker held four aces; the gambler held a fifth ace; the coroner held the inquest."

Leonard Lyons . . .

NEW YORK.—Last night Loew's State Theater in New York ended its vaudeville policy. There were appropriate ceremonies, complete with speeches, laments and reminiscences. One of the stories told was of the team of Burns & Kissen, who had played the State many times. This was their windup spot each year after a tour of the country. One day Kissen's father came backstage and asked: "Did you save any money this tour?" Kissen showed him a prize bulldog he had bought in the Midwest, and the certificates attesting to the ribbons the dog had won . . . The older Kissen then went to his weekly pinochle game, where his friends asked: "Well, how much money did he save this trip?" . . . "My boy," shrugged the father, "saved up a bulldog."

Clendenin Ryan has won his first fight against Sosthenes Behn of I. T. & T. Today the company will announce the election of seven new members of the board, including Ryan.

Last week in New York the Americans for Democratic Action authorized the establishment of a Stage, Screen & Press unit, to raid the PCA group now split by the resignation of Frank Kingdon.

Lex Thompson, the pro football team owner and sponsor of the pro midget auto racing project in New York, has retained his own amateur sports status and hopes to be a member of the Olympic bob-sledding team. Thompson was with the field-hockey team in the 1936 Olympics.

Frank Owen, editor of London's Daily Mail, served in the House of Commons with Stanley Baldwin and reveals this story which Baldwin told him: When Baldwin was Prime Minister, one of his Worcester farmer-constituents complained: "Why don't you do something to protect us poor hop-farmers? We can't live against the competition of these foreigners?" . . . Baldwin reminded him: "I've just put an import duty of £4 a ton on foreign hops, which is as much as yours are getting. So you have a 100% protection against those foreigners" . . . The Worcester farmer seemed puzzled, and Baldwin suddenly knew why. "What do you mean by foreign competition?" he asked the farmer, who explained: "You and I are from Worcester. I'm speaking of the stuff from Hereford."

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Closing Out 350 Reg. $5.95 to $9.95
REVERSIBLE HEAVY GRADE
PLAID RUGS
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Size 2 ft. by 15 ft. $2.98
Never before for many a year have you been offered such a high grade runner for so little. These are all reversible plaid rugs that are ideal for informal rooms, made of heavy wool and rayon yarn with fringe. Close warping for long wear. Washing directions.
COLORS
• Blue and Light Blue
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OVAL and ROUND
BRAIDED RUGS
at 1/2 PRICE
Oval: 3x5 feet to 4x6 ft.
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While They Last! 500
Rubber Link Mats
Less than 1/2 price!
14x22½ in. $1.00
18x28½ in. $1.69
Easy to clean mats made of heavy rubber links . . . bound by heavy spring wire. No metal parts exposed. Black only.
Just 200 Reg. $4.95
OVAL BRAIDED
RUGS $1.69 each
Heavy quality rugs . . . grand to fill in bare spaces in any room in your home. 27x48 and 34x48 inches in a variety of gay color combinations. Buy one or a few.
• 3.98 Large Size 22x36
Chenille Bath Sets
Pastel chenille rug with colorful floral designs. Rose, blue, green, or yellow with matching lid covers. $1.85

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

LET ME AT THIS BARGAIN BASEMENT MATA HARI. SO SHE BRIBED A LOCAL JUDGE TO LET HER OFF WITH A FINE AND CLOSE THE RECORD ON HER GUN-RUNNING, DID SHE? SO SHE HAS NO REASON TO LIE ABOUT MY DAD, HAS SHE?
IT'S A SMOOTH LINE—TOO SMOOTH! I'LL SHAKE THE TRUTH OUT OF HER!
NO DICE, SPRAY. IT'S A NICE TRY, BUT YOU'RE FIGHTING OUT OF YOUR WEIGHT CLASS.
SO! I ARRIVE IN TIME, NOT MAKING VIOLENCE AGAINST MASTER IS MOST HEINOUS OFFENSE.

STEVE ROPER

TWO--- THREE--- UHHH
A PAGE OF MYSTERIOUS SYMBOLS--AND THE SIGHT OF SONNY DOING MYSTERIOUS CALISTHENICS----STEVE HAS ADDED ONE TO THE OTHER AND COME UP WITH AN ANSWER!
12-24-47
SOMETIMES I THINK I ONLY CARRY MY BRAIN AROUND FOR BALLAST, CUPCAKE! --I SEE IT ALL NOW! YOUR MAN IS DOING NOTHING DISHONEST OR DISHONORABLE! DON'T RUSH HIM! SOME DAY HE'LL TELL YOU ABOUT IT!
THANKS STEVE! --I'LL TRY TO BE PATIENT!
THE BIG, BURLY BRAWNSKI BOY---- LEARNING TO BE A BALLET DANCER!?!----DON'T WORRY, OLD MAN! WILD HORSES WILL NEVER DRAG YOUR SECRET FROM ME!
IF STEVE ONLY KNEW HOW SERIOUS THAT PLEDGE ONE DAY WOULD BE!

DONALD DUCK

DIXIE DUGAN

PUT TH' BAGS IN MY PLANE— I'M GOING TO MAKE A PHONE CALL
YES, SIR—THANK YOU, SIR
TELEPHONE
TAXI
12-29
DIXIE?
JUD BRADLEY! DON'T TELL ME YOU'RE STILL IN TOWN!
NOT FOR LONG— I JUST HAD TO CALL AND SAY GOODBYE—
IF STEVE ONLY KNEW HOW SERIOUS THAT PLEDGE ONE DAY WOULD BE!

MYRTLE

HEY, MYRTLE! COME OUT AND SEE MY NEW ESKIMO DOG!
HIS NAME IS EBUCECI, AND IT RHYMES WITH SNEAKY, AND YOU CAN REMEMBER EBUCECI 'CAUSE IT'S ICE CUBE SPELLED BACKWARDS!
HIYA, EBU!
HE DOESN'T SHAKE HANDS! HE RUBS NOSES! IT'S AN OLD ESKIMO CUSTOM!
BR-R-R! NO WONDER THE OLD ESKIMO CUST'M!
RUDEY FISHER
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OZARK IKE

WONDUH WHY OZARK AIN'T BLOCKIN' FER HIM!?
OZARK'S STOPPED DAID IN HIS TRACKS!
LOOK AT THAT BEARDED McBATT PACK TH' PIGSKIN!
HEY!—SOMEBUDDY OUT IN THAT CROWD HAS A VOICE JUS' LIKE DINAH'S!... BUT SHE DONE DEPARTED FRUM THIS WORL'!
CRASH
HALP! AVALANCHE!
ON TH' NEX' PLAY AH'LL FADE BACK AN' IN-VESTIGATE!!
12-29

MARK TRAIL

GET OUT THERE NOW, SCOTT, AND SHOW 'EM HOW MY BOY SHOOTS!
MISTER SCOTT QUICK IS OUR NEXT ENTRANT..
WHILE SCOTTY IS SHOOTING A WOLF PACK HUNTS THE WILDERNESS NEARBY..
?
ED DODD 12-29

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

UNABLE TO PROVE THAT JONES'S GUN FIRED THE MURDER SHOT, KING IS FORCED TO RELEASE THE SUSPECT!
I'D BET MY TUNIC THAT JONES IS THE YEGGMAN, 'SELDOM SEEN'!
YOUR JUDGEMENT IS ALWAYS TOPS WITH ME, KING....
BUT THAT MAN HAS NO CRIMINAL RECORD.. WE COULDN'T HOLD HIM ON A HUNCH!
WELL, PENNY!.. YOU'VE FINALLY FOUND JONESY'S HIDING PLACE.... HE MUST HAVE HALF A MILLION BUCKS IN HERE!

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

U. S. Bond Support Causes Battle

By Robert S. Allen

(Substituting for Drew Pearson on the Washington Merry-Go-Round.)

Robert S. Allen says:

The hottest battle over inflation control is an off-stage fight that has nothing to do with the Truman-Congress ruckus.

Eccles

This behind-the-scenes tug-of-war is between the Administration and top bankers, and is a lot more important to the country than the noisy congressional row.

Briefly, this is what this key fight is about:

The bankers want the Government to stop maintaining the price of United States bonds at par. These are not the E, F and G series savings bonds, which have nothing to do with this controversy. These bonds are literally what they are called—savings bonds. They are the same as greenbacks. They are nonmarketable and can be cashed any time for their specified value. The bonds the bankers are talking about are the various short- and long-term issues that are marketable. The great bulk of these bonds are held by the banks, insurance companies and corporations.

The bankers contend that a root cause of inflation and high prices is too much money. Money in circulation in the United States today is three times the amount in 1940. The bankers hold that the way to contract this tremendous volume of money is to tighten up on bank loans. And the most effective way to do that, they assert, is for the Government to stop underpinning marketable Government bonds and permit them to reach their "natural" level.

In recent weeks, marketable Government bonds have evinced marked weakness. They have sold off considerably from previous high prices.

There is no question that, if the Federal Reserve System withdrew its support of these bonds, they would nosedive.

Administration financial leaders are dead set against the bankers' demand. Treasury Secretary Snyder and Federal Reserve Chairman Eccles are backing President Truman 100 per cent in this opposition. Leading the bankers' fight are Stewart Baker, chairman of the Bank of Manhattan Co., and Sherman Badger, of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.

For the moment, this momentous battle is at a stalemate. But you will hear a lot more about it after the first of the year.

Around the Circuit

Secretary of the Army Kenneth Royall's long-planned visit to the Walter Reed prosthetic laboratory scored a big hit with veteran amputees. Royall spent three hours visiting the disabled veterans and going over the laboratory. Some of the most advanced work in artificial-limb development in the world is being done at this laboratory . . . Richard Leonard, former auto-worker vice president who was defeated by Reuther forces, is now working as a spot-welder in the De Soto plant . . . An interested observer at a streetcar collision the other day was former Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, who will be 86 years old next spring.

Chinese Probe

Members of the House Committee on Executive Expenditures are privately eyeing the big Chinese lobby that came close to writing a 60-million-dollar handout for the Chiang Kai-shek government into the President's bill for emergency relief for Europe. The lobby did succeed in snagging 18 million dollars for Chiang.

To date, the U. S. has given and lent the Chiang government over five billion dollars.

The State Department estimates that there are 200 Chiang agents and propagandists now in the U. S. While Congress was considering the emergency relief bill, the Capital literally swarmed with Chinese. At a Senate Appropriations Committee hearing, some 20 Chinese milled around the committee's chamber.

Members of the Expenditures Committee are very curious about how this Chiang lobby is being financed. Also, who organized it and who is running it. Of particular interest to the Congressmen are the rabid pro-Chiang activities of Henry Luce, ultra-conservative publisher of Time and Life magazines. Luce recently employed William Bullitt, onetime ardent pro-Soviet U. S. Ambassador to Russia, to write a vigorous defense of the Chiang government.

Luce and Bullitt are advocating a new two-billion-dollar loan to Chiang.

Another prominent figure being eyed by the House committee is Tommy Corcoran, onetime all-powerful New Deal brain-truster. Corcoran has long been an attorney for T. V. Soong, multimillionaire brother-in-law of Chiang. Until recently, members of Corcoran's law firm were registered lobbyists for the Chiang government.

An open investigation of the Chiang lobby and its U. S. backers may be conducted by the committee next month. Committee members are convinced it would prove very revealing. So are the White House and the State Department.

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Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Eternal Yule

I see the pretty Christmas trees . . . That decorate the town . . . And wish the folks who put them up . . . Would never take them down . . . Because it leaves an emptiness . . . That stares us in the face . . . And there is nothing like the tree . . . That ever takes its place . . . It seems to hold the spirit and . . . The warmth of Christmas cheer . . . For which my heart has hungered through . . . The hours of the year . . . Its branches are the loving arms . . . That touch the friendly wall . . . And bear the fruits of merriment . . . And kindliness to all . . . If only people would not throw . . . Their Christmas trees away . . . The world could make believe that it . . . Was Christmas every day.

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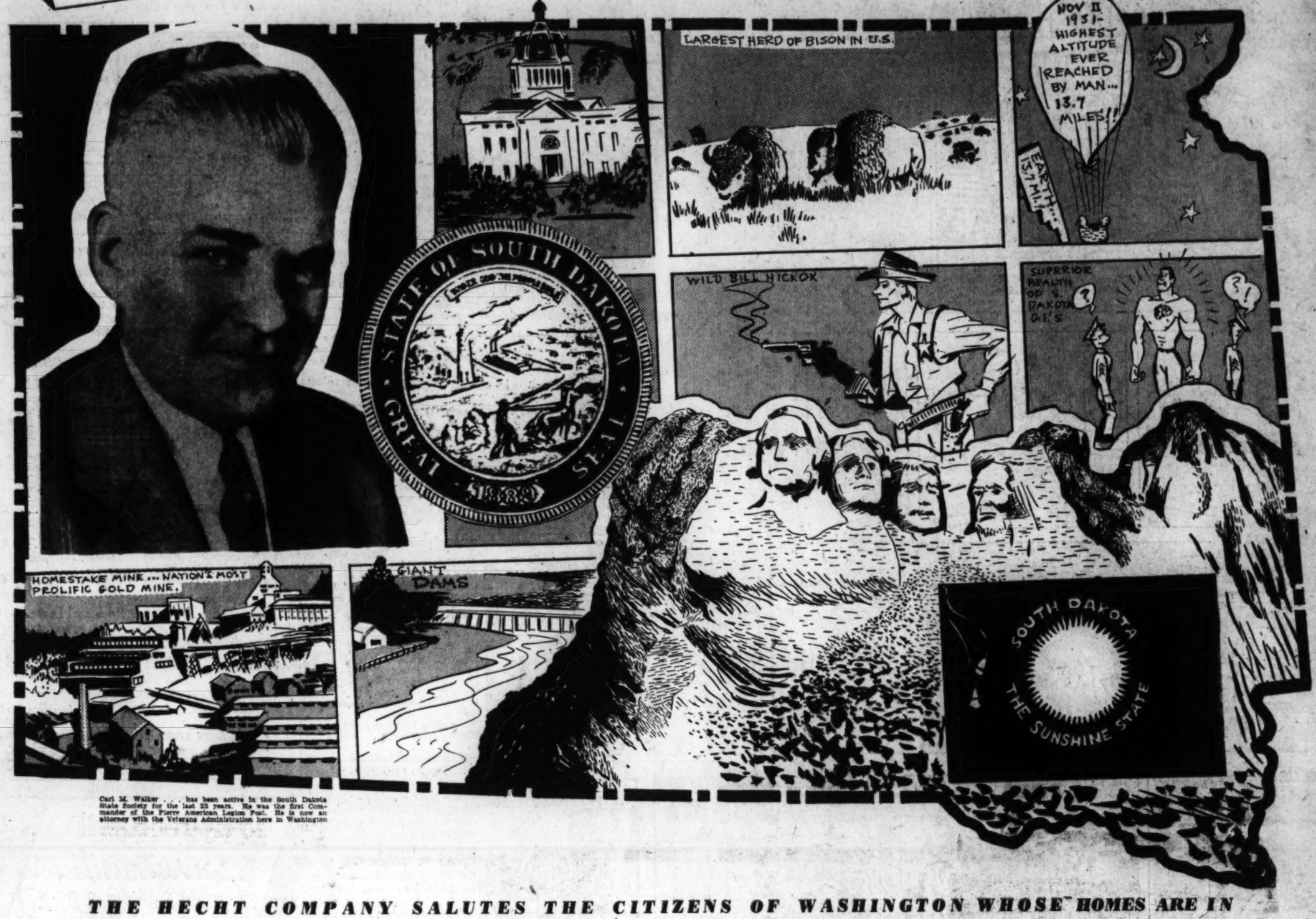

Carl M. Walker . . . has been active in the South Dakota State Society for the last 25 years. He was the first Commander of the Pierre American Legion Post. He is now an attorney with the Veterans Administration here in Washington

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SOUTH DAKOTA . . . the sunshine state

In 1743, Peter LaVerendrye, French explorer looking for a water route to the Pacific, planted a lead plate at the junction of the Missouri and Bad Rivers in South Dakota. Sixty years later, in 1803, Lewis and Clark made their first camp there on their Expedition to the Far West. South Dakota was largely populated during the gold rush of 1874 . . . and in the comparatively short span of 73 years since that date, our State has been developed from an Indian domain to a rich and fertile farming area. The great drought and dust storms in the '30's were experienced at their worst in South Dakota; but our people have surmounted this great disaster . . . and today the Missouri River Valley is one of the world's great bread baskets. Millions of years ago, the last great glacier poured water into the Yellowstone and other valleys, forming the "great ditch" which now contains the Missouri River. The Missouri takes a roundabout course through South Dakota, running at all angles, and, when properly harnessed, is capable of supplying tremendous amounts of power and water for irrigation. Near Fort Randall, construction goes forward on one of the largest earth-filled dams in the world . . . and plans are being drafted for one of the biggest dams ever built in this country . . . to be located near Pierre. In the Black Hills stand the most colossal sculptured figures in the world . . . the likenesses of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Theodore Roosevelt . . . carved out of native granite on Rushmore Mountain. We invite all our fellow Americans to view this awe-inspiring "Shrine of Democracy." I wish to thank The Hecht Company for the privilege of publishing this brief history of South Dakota . . . a State with a proud history and a glorious future.

Carl M. Walker

President, South Dakota State Society

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Highlighted by the startling scenic beauty of the Big Bad Lands and the extraordinary Black Hills . . . where, on Mount Rushmore, Gutzon Borglum's majestic carvings of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Theodore Roosevelt tower in eternal splendor. South Dakota's rolling prairie lands are blanketed with rich farms and ranches . . . and her soil is underlaid with a wealth of minerals. The State is also a mecca for hunters and fishermen . . . lured by the plentiful stocks of mountain trout . . . antelope, elk, deer and buffalo . . . and pheasant, wild geese and ducks.

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● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . First in rye . . . and high in a diversity of farm products . . . wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, wild hay and cattle, sheep and hogs. Most of her industries are processing centers for her agricultural products. Meat packing is her biggest business . . . one plant in Sioux Falls every 24 hours can process about 6,000 hogs, 900 cattle and 2,000 sheep.

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Famed for her Agricultural College, whose Dr. Niels E. Hansen introduced dry country forage plants into this country in 1897. Another of her outstanding educational institutions, South Dakota School of Mines, has unearthed bones of animals which lived 30 million years ago. South Dakota's other colleges include All Saints School for Girls, Augustana College, Dakota Wesleyan, Yankton College and four teachers' colleges.

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . With a museum at Pierre, a repository of records and mementoes of her outstanding leaders and historic events. The La Verendrye lead plates, left as a marker by the Frenchman, Peter La Verendrye, who explored this territory in 1743, are preserved in this museum. Other memorials include Hang Man's Hill . . . Wind Cave . . . Hot Springs . . . and the site of Lewis and Clark's first camp. The U. S. Indian Bureau maintains the Sioux Indian Museum at Rapid City.

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Whose old Deadwood Trail leads to the last resting places of colorful Wild Bill Hickok, who helped bring law and order to the frontier . . . Calamity Jane, famous woman bull wacker and Army scout of the '70's . . . and the Indian medicine man famous in lore and fiction, Sitting Bull. The town of Deadwood, site of a historic gold mining camp, stages an annual pageant, the "Days of '76." Frontier rodeos are also staged throughout the State, with the Belle Fourche celebration the most famous.

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Whose beautiful Black Hills are thought to be the oldest mountain ranges on the North American continent. Needles Highway, one of the world's most scenic drives, winds among the rocky crags of the almost inaccessible wooded slopes of these mountains. Harney Peak, tallest of the Black Hills, is the highest point in the country east of the Rockies. South Dakota's Bad Lands cover a million acres . . . with astounding geological formations . . . of spectacular rainbow coloring.

● SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Where on November 11, 1935, two Army Air Force officers . . . Albert W. Stevens and Orvil Anderson . . . ascended in the world's largest balloon to the highest point in the sky ever reached by man . . . an officially recognized altitude of 13.71 miles.

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